



# THE Essential

## CHROMATOGRAPHY & SPECTROSCOPY

### CATALOG

20<sup>11</sup><sub>12</sub>  
EDITION

GC AND GC/MS APPLICATIONS  
PAGES 564-709

The Measure of Confidence



Agilent Technologies

## Solvent Retention Data

|  | Analyte                                      | DB-624 | DB-1  | DB-WAX |
|--|--|--------|-------|--------|
| <b>Column:</b> DB-624<br>125-1334<br>30 m x 0.53 mm, 3.00 µm   | 1,3-dioxolane                                | 7.30   | 4.09  | 7.09   |
|  | 1,3-propanediol                              | 13.13  | 9.95  | 18.97  |
|  | 1,4-butanediol                               | 17.70  | 15.03 | 23.14  |
|  | 1,4-dichlorobenzene                          | 18.79  | 17.31 | 17.06  |
|  | 1,4-diisopropylbenzene                       | 20.73  | 20.42 | 16.20  |
|  | 1,4-dioxane                                  | 10.38  | 9.18  | 9.65   |
|  | 1,5-pentanediol                              | 19.52  | 17.17 | 24.43  |
|  | 1,6-hexanediol                               | 21.30  | 19.17 | 25.75  |
|  | 1,7-heptanediol                              | 22.97  | 21.03 | 27.26  |
|  | 1,8-octanediol                               | 24.54  | 22.73 | 29.06  |
| Carrier: Helium, constant pressure at 30 cm/sec (40°C)         | 1,9-nonanediol                               | 26.02  | 24.33 | 31.29  |
|  | 1-butanol                                    | 9.73   | 7.90  | 11.48  |
|  | 1-chloro-4-nitrobenzene (diisopropyl ketone) | 3.06   | 21.34 | 23.97  |
|  | 1-chlorobutane                               | 8.25   | 7.56  | 3.99   |
|  | 1-chlorohexane                               | 14.21  | 13.69 | 9.10   |
|  | 1-decanol                                    | 22.65  | 21.85 | 21.12  |
|  | 1-heptanol                                   | 17.22  | 16.13 | 16.91  |
|  | 1-hexanol                                    | 15.06  | 13.81 | 15.31  |
|  | 1-methyl-2-pyrrolidone                       | 19.66  | 17.21 | 20.71  |
|  | 1-nonanol                                    | 20.97  | 20.11 | 19.80  |
| Oven: 40°C for 5 min<br>40-260°C at 10°/min<br>260°C for 3 min | 1-octanol                                    | 19.17  | 18.21 | 18.40  |
|  | 1-pentanol                                   | 12.63  | 11.11 | 13.54  |
|  | 1-penten-3-ol                                | 10.20  | 8.54  | 11.77  |
|  | 1-penten-3-one (ethyl vinyl ketone)          | 10.03  | 8.40  | 8.56   |
|  | 1-propanol                                   | 6.34   | 4.44  | 9.11   |
|  | 2,2-dichloropropane                          | 7.16   | 6.34  | 3.99   |
|  | 2,3-butanediol                               | 14.14  | 11.40 | 18.70  |
|  | 2,3-butanedione (diacetal)                   | 6.99   | 5.09  | 7.44   |
|  | 2,3-pentanedione                             | 10.34  | 8.66  | 9.49   |
|  | 2,4-dimethyl-3-pentanone                     | 12.94  | 11.90 | 7.94   |
| Injection: Split 1:10, 250°C                                   | 2,6-dimethyl-4-heptanone                     | 17.06  | 16.26 | 12.03  |
|  | 2-butanone (MEK)                             | 7.19   | 5.41  | 5.35   |
|  | 2-buten-1-ol (crotyl alcohol)                | 9.87   | 7.99  | 12.95  |
|  | 2-butoxyethanol (butyl cellosolve)           | 15.89  | 14.72 | 16.31  |
|  | 2-chlorotoluene                              | 16.71  | 16.07 | 14.71  |
|  | 2-ethoxyethanol (cellosolve)                 | 10.98  | 9.39  | 13.11  |
|  | 2-ethoxyethyl acetate                        | 15.57  | 14.40 | 14.31  |
|  | 2-ethyl-1-hexanol                            | 18.40  | 17.42 | 17.41  |
|  | 2-heptanol                                   | 15.63  | 14.61 | 14.71  |
|  | 2-heptanone                                  | 15.46  | 14.26 | 12.27  |
| Detector: FID, 300°C   | 2-hexanol                                    | 13.31  | 12.06 | 12.95  |
|  | 2-hexanone                                   | 13.01  | 11.60 | 10.04  |
|  | 2-methoxyethanol (methyl cellosolve)         | 8.67   | 6.74  | 12.25  |
|  | 2-methyl-1-butanol (active amyl alcohol)     | 11.87  | 10.30 | 12.73  |
|  | 2-methyl-2-butanol (tert-amyl alcohol)       | 8.73   | 7.14  | 8.43   |
|  | 2-methyl-3-buten-2-ol                        | 7.91   | 6.17  | 9.11   |
|  | 2-methyl-3-pentanone                         | 11.85  | 10.59 | 7.94   |
|  | 2-methylbutyl acetate                        | 14.82  | 14.81 | 12.05  |
|  | 2-nitrotoluene                               | 21.60  | 20.02 | 22.62  |
|  | 2-octanone                                   | 17.63  | 16.46 | 14.20  |
| Carrier: Helium, constant pressure at 34 cm/sec (40°C)         | 2-pentanol                                   | 10.60  | 9.10  | 10.94  |
|  | 2-pentanone                                  | 10.11  | 8.46  | 7.44   |
|  | 2-penten-1-ol                                | 12.63  | 11.11 | 14.65  |
|  | 2-phenoxyethanol                             | 22.65  | 20.92 | 26.14  |
|  | 2-propen-1-ol (allyl alcohol)                | 6.21   | 4.09  | 10.78  |
|  | 2-propyn-1-ol (propargyl alcohol)            | 7.55   | 4.57  | 15.16  |
|  | 3-buten-1-ol                                 | 9.02   | 6.95  | 12.02  |
|  | 3-chloropropene (allyl chloride)             | 4.57   | 3.96  | 3.46   |
|  | 3-chlorotoluene                              | 16.82  | 16.07 | 14.90  |
|  | 3-heptanol                                   | 15.53  | 14.54 | 14.29  |
| Oven: 40°C for 5 min<br>40-230°C at 10°/min<br>230°C for 7 min | 3-heptanone                                  | 15.29  | 14.19 | 11.66  |
|  | 3-hexanol                                    | 13.16  | 11.97 | 12.49  |
|  | 3-hexanone                                   | 12.80  | 11.52 | 9.34   |
|  | 3-methyl-1-butanol (iso-amyl alcohol)        | 11.78  | 10.17 | 12.73  |
|  | 3-methyl-2-butanone                          | 9.21   | 7.60  | 6.15   |
|  | 3-methyl-2-buten-1-ol                        | 12.85  | 11.33 | 14.82  |
|  | 3-nitrotoluene                               | 22.40  | 20.72 | 21.92  |
|  | 3-octanone                                   | 17.45  | 16.46 | 13.66  |
|  | 3-pentanol                                   | 10.60  | 9.10  | 10.66  |
|  | 3-pentanone                                  | 10.34  | 8.80  | 7.44   |
| Injection: Split 1:10, 250°C                                   | 3-penten-2-one (methyl vinyl ketone)         | 6.93   | 5.09  | 6.61   |
|  | 4-chlorostyrene (diisobutyl ketone)          | 19.35  | 18.56 | 18.19  |
|  | 4-chlorotoluene                              | 16.82  | 16.07 | 14.90  |
|  | 4-heptanone                                  | 14.95  | 13.88 | 11.06  |
|  | 4-hexen-3-one                                | 14.24  | 12.76 | 12.55  |
|  | 4-hydroxy-4-methyl-2-pentanone               | 14.98  | 12.89 | 15.70  |
|  | 4-methyl-2-pentanol                          | 12.28  | 11.89 | 11.89  |
|  | 4-methyl-2-pentanone                         | 11.64  | 10.22 | 8.19   |
|  | 4-methyl-3-penten-3-one                      | 13.20  | 11.90 | 11.26  |
|  | 4-methylstyrene                              | 17.68  | 16.99 | 15.61  |
| Detector: FID, 300°C   | 4-nitrotoluene                               | 22.79  | 21.05 | 23.14  |
|  | 4-phenyl-2-butanone (benzyl acetone)         | 22.91  | 21.36 | 22.76  |
|  | 4-tert-butyltoluene                          | 19.35  | 18.97 | 15.13  |
|  | 5-methyl-2-hexanone                          | 14.73  | 13.46 | 11.40  |
|  | 1,1,1,2-tetrachloroethane                    | 14.38  | 13.43 | 13.80  |
|  | 1,1,1-trichloroethane                        | 8.05   | 7.56  | 4.85   |
|  | 1,1,2,2-tetrachloroethane                    | 16.38  | 14.67 | 17.73  |
|  | 1,1,2-trichloroethane                        | 12.60  | 11.00 | 13.80  |
|  | 1,1,2-trichlorotrifluoroethane (Freon 113)   | 4.00   | 4.09  | 2.13   |
|  | 1,10-decanediol                              | 27.43  | 25.84 | 34.11  |
| 1,1-dichloroethane   | 6.11   | 5.02   | 9.10  |        |
| 1,1-dichloroethylene (vinylidene chloride)                     | 4.00   | 3.75   | 2.65  |        |
| 1,1-dichloropropane  | 8.72   | 8.55   | 9.71  |        |
| 1,1-dichloropropene  | 8.34   | 7.85   | 4.56  |        |
| 1,2,3-trichlorobenzene   | 22.23  | 21.28  | 21.25 |        |
| 1,2,3-trichloropropane   | 16.46  | 14.84  | 17.06 |        |
| 1,2,3-trimethylbenzene (hemimellitene)                         | 18.18  | 17.61  | 15.29 |        |
| 1,2,4,5-tetrachlorobenzene                                     | 24.02  | 23.35  | 22.08 |        |
| 1,2,4-trichlorobenzene   | 21.41  | 20.63  | 20.03 |        |
| 1,2,4-trimethylbenzene (pseudocumene)                          | 17.47  | 16.99  | 14.27 |        |
| 1,2-dibromo-3-chloropropane (DBCP)                             | 20.02  | 18.50  | 20.57 |        |
| 1,2-dibromoethane (EDB)  | 13.43  | 12.10  | 13.80 |        |
| 1,2-dichlorobenzene  | 18.69  | 17.81  | 17.80 |        |
| 1,2-dichloroethane (ethylene dichloride)                       | 9.62   | 7.17   | 7.20  |        |
| 1,2-dichloropropane  | 10.17  | 8.93   | 4.95  |        |
| 1,3,5-trichlorobenzene   | 20.35  | 19.85  | 18.19 |        |
| 1,3,5-trimethylbenzene (mesitylene)                            | 16.82  | 16.41  | 13.55 |        |
| 1,3-butanediol   | 16.10  | 13.30  | 20.96 |        |
| 1,3-dichlorobenzene  | 17.96  | 17.20  | 16.60 |        |
| 1,3-dichloropropane  | 12.86  | 11.35  | 12.38 |        |
| 1,3-diisopropylbenzene   | 20.35  | 20.02  | 15.47 |        |

These solvent tables have many uses, not least of which is to determine impurities in bulk solvents. All of the columns were selected for their capacity, selectivity and reproducibility.

Warning: Other manufacturers' look-a-like columns do not have the same selectivity as Agilent J&W GC Columns. We do not recommend using this data on other manufacturers' columns.

| Analyte                                    | DB-624 | DB-1  | DB-WAX | Analyte                                      | DB-624 | DB-1  | DB-WAX |
|--|--------|-------|--------|--|--------|-------|--------|
| 5-methyl-3-heptanone                       | 16.52  | 15.55 | 12.38  | hexadecane                                   | 26.63  | 26.88 | 18.70  |
| acetal (acetaldehyde diethyl acetal)       | 10.58  | 10.21 | 5.09   | hexanal                                      | 13.14  | 11.88 | 10.07  |
| acetaldehyde                               | 2.46   | 2.16  | 2.47   | hexane                                       | 5.82   | 6.25  | 2.05   |
| acetone                                    | 4.05   | 3.05  | 3.60   | iodobenzene                                  | 18.10  | 17.87 | 18.30  |
| acetic acid                                | 9.10   | 16.87 | 16.87  | iodomethane                                  | 4.27   | 3.75  | 3.46   |
| acetonitrile                               | 4.27   | 2.87  | 8.12   | iso-amyl acetate                             | 14.75  | 13.97 | 10.31  |
| acetophenone                               | 19.69  | 18.13 | 20.13  | iso-butanol                                  | 8.60   | 6.74  | 10.96  |
| acrolein                                   | 3.81   | 2.98  | 4.10   | iso-butyl acetate                            | 12.19  | 11.30 | 8.36   |
| acrylic acid                               | 12.21  | 19.16 | 19.61  | iso-butylbenzene                             | 17.68  | 17.31 | 13.47  |
| acrylonitrile                              | 5.22   | 3.43  | 7.81   | iso-butylaldehyde                            | 5.66   | 4.37  | 3.54   |
| a-ethylphenethyl alcohol                   | 22.65  | 21.38 | 23.10  | iso-octane                                   | 8.81   | 9.27  | 2.44   |
| allyl ether                                | 9.65   | 9.05  | 6.04   | isophorone                                   | 21.04  | 19.31 | 19.47  |
| allyl ethyl ether                          | 6.41   | 6.00  | 3.05   | iso-propanol                                 | 4.27   | 3.22  | 6.28   |
| a-methylphenyl alcohol                     | 19.60  | 18.03 | 22.00  | iso-propyl acetate                           | 8.87   | 7.88  | 5.32   |
| a-methylstyrene                            | 17.22  | 16.62 | 15.13  | iso-propyl ether                             | 6.23   | 6.21  | 3.27   |
| amyl acetate                               | 15.57  | 14.04 | 10.96  | iso-propylbenzene (cumene)                   | 15.88  | 15.43 | 12.13  |
| benzaldehyde                               | 17.45  | 15.88 | 17.25  | methacrolein                                 | 6.01   | 4.68  | 4.83   |
| benzene                                    | 8.69   | 8.00  | 6.46   | methacrylonitrile                            | 7.53   | 5.36  | 7.54   |
| benzonitrile 1                             | 18.21  | 16.26 | 19.55  | methanol                                     | 2.59   | 2.15  | 5.40   |
| benzyl acetate                             | 21.07  | 19.86 | 21.01  | methyl acetate                               | 4.60   | 3.79  | 3.78   |
| benzyl alcohol                             | 19.27  | 17.42 | 22.82  | methyl benzoate                              | 19.90  | 18.76 | 19.70  |
| benzyl ether                               | 29.08  | 27.72 | 30.41  | methyl formate                               | 2.80   | 2.44  | 2.85   |
| b-ethylphenethyl alcohol                   | 23.03  | 21.71 | 24.12  | methyl propionate                            | 7.88   | 6.78  | 5.54   |
| bromobenzene                               | 16.39  | 15.54 | 15.47  | methyl tert-butyl ether (MTBE)               | 5.30   | 5.06  | 2.30   |
| bromochloromethane                         | 7.59   | 4.79  | 9.26   | methylene chloride                           | 4.80   | 3.85  | 6.18   |
| bromodichloromethane                       | 10.64  | 9.22  | 11.76  | morpholine                                   | 12.98  | 13.62 | 13.62  |
| bromoethane                                | 4.27   | 3.75  | 2.95   | m-tolualdehyde                               | 19.63  | 18.23 | 19.77  |
| bromoform                                  | 15.61  | 14.20 | 17.00  | m-xylene                                     | 14.62  | 14.11 | 11.44  |
| butyl acetate                              | 13.24  | 12.36 | 9.85   | nitrobenzene                                 | 20.35  | 18.56 | 21.41  |
| butyl ether                                | 14.41  | 14.39 | 6.97   | nonanal                                      | 19.71  | 18.84 | 16.05  |
| butyl ethyl ether                          | 9.34   | 9.18  | 3.27   | nonane                                       | 14.63  | 14.95 | 4.97   |
| butyl methyl ether                         | 7.10   | 6.85  | 2.80   | octanal                                      | 17.76  | 16.80 | 14.29  |
| butylbenzene                               | 18.69  | 18.24 | 14.81  | octane                                       | 12.11  | 12.48 | 3.22   |
| butyraldehyde                              | 6.84   | 5.29  | 4.72   | o-tolualdehyde                               | 19.63  | 18.23 | 19.73  |
| carbon disulfide                           | 4.27   | 4.09  | 2.65   | o-xylene                                     | 15.28  | 14.69 | 12.39  |
| carbon tetrachloride                       | 8.34   | 8.18  | 4.85   | pentachlorobenzene                           | 27.10  | 26.38 | 25.09  |
| chlorobenzene                              | 14.25  | 13.44 | 13.00  | pentadecane                                  | 25.26  | 25.51 | 17.28  |
| chlorodibromomethane                       | 13.25  | 11.81 | 14.52  | pentanal (valeraldehyde)                     | 10.25  | 8.76  | 7.46   |
| chloroform                                 | 7.75   | 6.34  | 8.58   | pentane                                      | 3.37   | 3.51  | 1.89   |
| cis-1,2-dichloroethylene                   | 7.16   | 5.98  | 7.84   | pentyl ether                                 | 18.53  | 18.51 | 12.66  |
| cis-1,3-dichloropropene                    | 11.38  | 10.20 | 11.27  | propionaldehyde                              | 3.91   | 3.11  | 3.25   |
| cis-2-hexen-1-ol                           | 15.19  | 13.81 | 16.31  | propionic acid                               | 11.89  | 18.18 | 18.18  |
| cis-3-hexen-1-ol                           | 14.88  | 13.51 | 15.87  | propionitrile                                | 7.25   | 4.43  | 8.72   |
| cis-4-hepten-1-ol                          | 17.22  | 16.02 | 17.67  | propyl acetate                               | 10.51  | 9.47  | 7.38   |
| crotonaldehyde                             | 9.18   | 7.03  | 9.07   | propyl benzoate                              | 22.92  | 21.91 | 21.46  |
| cyclohexane                                | 8.10   | 8.32  | 2.27   | propyl ether                                 | 9.05   | 9.05  | 3.05   |
| cyclohexanol                               | 15.63  | 14.26 | 16.31  | propyl formate                               | 7.66   | 6.48  | 5.93   |
| cyclohexanone                              | 16.04  | 14.26 | 14.61  | propyl propionate                            | 13.07  | 12.25 | 9.17   |
| cyclopentanol                              | 3.16   | 11.56 | 14.57  | propylbenzene                                | 16.56  | 16.07 | 12.86  |
| cyclopentanone                             | 13.39  | 11.42 | 12.46  | propylene glycol (1,2-propanediol)           | 13.16  | 9.90  | 18.96  |
| decane                                     | 16.82  | 17.12 | 7.63   | p-tolualdehyde                               | 19.96  | 18.50 | 20.13  |
| dibromomethane                             | 10.37  | 8.93  | 11.98  | p-xylene                                     | 14.62  | 14.11 | 11.30  |
| diethylene glycol                          | 18.24  | 15.60 | 23.91  | pyridine                                     | 11.70  | 10.21 | 12.44  |
| diethylene glycol monobutyl ether          | 21.46  | 20.26 | 21.74  | sec-butanol                                  | 7.55   | 5.80  | 8.77   |
| diethylene glycol monoethyl ether          | 18.04  | 16.60 | 19.48  | sec-butyl acetate                            | 11.76  | 10.91 | 7.69   |
| diethylene glycol monomethyl ether         | 16.78  | 15.09 | 19.06  | sec-butylbenzene                             | 17.68  | 17.37 | 13.64  |
| diglyme (diethylene glycol dimethyl ether) | 9.92   | 8.68  | 6.04   | styrene                                      | 15.28  | 14.55 | 13.80  |
| DMF (dimethylformamide)                    | 13.73  | 10.80 | 15.25  | styrene oxide                                | 19.46  | 18.24 | 19.46  |
| DMSO (methyl sulfoxide)                    | 15.58  | 11.94 | 19.21  | tert-amyl methyl ether                       | 8.89   | 8.68  | 3.27   |
| dodecane                                   | 20.58  | 20.85 | 12.23  | tert-butanol                                 | 5.01   | 3.72  | 5.54   |
| epichlorohydrin                            | 11.22  | 9.35  | 11.69  | tert-butyl acetate                           | 10.02  | 9.32  | 5.40   |
| ethanol                                    | 3.47   | 2.68  | 6.46   | tert-butyl ethyl ether                       | 6.90   | 6.85  | 2.47   |
| ethyl acetate                              | 7.34   | 6.21  | 5.03   | tert-butylbenzene                            | 17.39  | 16.99 | 13.41  |
| ethyl acrylate                             | 10.02  | 8.93  | 7.87   | tetrachloroethylene                          | 12.86  | 12.66 | 8.58   |
| ethyl benzoate                             | 21.22  | 20.15 | 20.27  | tetradecane                                  | 23.80  | 24.06 | 15.75  |
| ethyl ether                                | 3.72   | 3.50  | 2.13   | tetrahydrofuran                              | 10.06  | 9.35  | 5.83   |
| ethyl formate                              | 4.27   | 3.56  | 3.78   | THF (tetrahydrofuran)                        | 7.64   | 6.75  | 4.45   |
| ethyl propionate                           | 10.37  | 9.42  | 6.93   | toluene                                      | 11.93  | 11.33 | 9.06   |
| ethyl vinyl ether                          | 3.72   | 3.50  | 2.39   | trans-1,2-dichloroethylene                   | 5.33   | 6.17  | 4.38   |
| ethylbenzene                               | 14.42  | 13.90 | 11.13  | trans-1,3-dichloropropene                    | 12.30  | 10.80 | 12.78  |
| ethylene glycol                            | 12.15  | 8.54  | 19.47  | trans-1,4-dichloro-2-butene                  | 16.46  | 14.91 | 17.00  |
| ethylene glycol monobutyl ether            | 15.84  | 14.68 | 16.24  | trans-2-hepten-1-ol                          | 17.22  | 16.13 | 17.77  |
| ethylene glycol monoethyl ether            | 10.95  | 9.35  | 13.11  | trichloroethylene                            | 9.80   | 9.22  | 7.84   |
| ethylene glycol monomethyl ether           | 8.64   | 6.72  | 12.24  | tridecane                                    | 22.24  | 22.51 | 14.09  |
| fluorobenzene                              | 9.18   | 8.36  | 7.72   | triethylamine                                | 8.91   | 8.93  | 3.26   |
| fluorotrichloromethane (Freon 11)          | 3.24   | 3.23  | 2.13   | triglyme (triethylene glycol dimethyl ether) | 21.95  | 20.75 | 20.77  |
| furan                                      | 3.72   | 3.36  | 3.27   | undecane                                     | 18.78  | 19.07 | 10.10  |
| furfural                                   | 14.63  | 12.54 | 18.32  | vinyl acetate                                | 6.37   | 4.09  | 5.03   |
| furfuryl alcohol                           | 15.32  | 13.25 | 19.90  |  |        |       |        |
| glycidol                                   | 11.93  | 9.10  | 17.25  |  |        |       |        |
| glyme (propylene glycol dimethyl ether)    | 8.65   | 7.56  | 6.04   |  |        |       |        |
| heptanal                                   | 15.60  | 14.52 | 12.32  |  |        |       |        |
| heptane                                    | 9.15   | 9.58  | 2.65   |  |        |       |        |
| hexachloro-1,3-butadiene                   | 21.69  | 21.46 | 17.84  |  |        |       |        |

# Pesticide Elution Order Using Low Bleed Phases

## Pesticide Retention Data

**Column:** 30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25 µm

**Carrier:** Helium at 35 cm/sec, measured at 50°C

**Oven:** 50°C for 1 min  
50-100°C at 25°/min  
100-300°C at 5°/min (DB-1701 ramped to 280°C)  
300°C for 5 min (DB-1701 held at 280°C for 10 min)

Many analysts have reported obtaining excellent results with DB-35ms. Some now use it as their primary analytical column in selective detector applications because of its selectivity, inertness and high upper temperature limits.

## Alphabetical Order By Analyte

| Compound                              | DB-5ms | DB-XLB | DB-35ms | DB-17ms | DB-1701 |
|---------------------------------------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| Alachlor                              | 24.29  | 25.84  | 27.40   | 27.91   | 27.59   |
| Aldrin                                | 25.99  | 27.33  | 28.28   | 28.54   | 26.79   |
| Aspon                                 | 25.72  | 26.69  | 28.11   | 27.55   | 28.22   |
| Atrazine                              | 21.11  | 22.65  | 24.82   | 24.50   | 25.12   |
| Azinphos-ethyl                        | 37.51  | 39.94  | 43.31   | 43.27   | 48.74   |
| Azinphos-methyl                       | 36.28  | 38.83  | 42.60   | 42.75   | 45.86   |
| α-BHC                                 | 20.01  | 21.83  | 23.50   | 23.83   | 23.06   |
| β-BHC                                 | 21.12  | 24.95  | 26.62   | 26.70   | 24.84   |
| γ-BHC                                 | 21.46  | 23.37  | 25.32   | 25.73   | 27.97   |
| δ-BHC                                 | 22.70  | 25.98  | 27.83   | 28.08   | 28.89   |
| Bolstar                               | 32.16  | 33.89  | 36.25   | 35.94   | 34.96   |
| 1-Bromo-2-nitrobenzene (IS)           | 11.50  | 12.73  | 14.87   | 15.66   | 14.68   |
| 2-Bromobiphenyl (SS)                  | 17.31  | 18.49  | 20.24   | 21.01   | 18.62   |
| Captafol                              | 33.91  | 36.35  | 39.46   | 40.31   | 40.40   |
| Captan                                | 27.98  | 30.15  | 33.20   | 34.14   | 32.25   |
| Carbophenothion                       | 32.56  | 34.49  | 36.69   | 36.26   | 35.48   |
| γ-Chlordane                           | 28.54  | 30.72  | 31.77   | 31.91   | 30.91   |
| α-Chlordane                           | 29.06  | 30.90  | 32.19   | 32.43   | 31.21   |
| Chlorfenvinphos                       | 27.61  | 29.34  | 31.47   | 31.15   | 31.02   |
| 4-Chloro-3-nitrobenzotrifluoride (SS) | 7.66   | 8.55   | 8.83    | 8.59    | 10.00   |
| Chlorobenzilate                       | 31.28  | 32.82  | 34.03   | 34.27   | 33.78   |
| Chloroneb                             | 15.53  | 16.87  | 18.68   | 19.37   | 17.92   |
| Chloropropylate                       | 31.28  | 32.92  | 34.48   | 34.85   | 33.98   |
| Chlorothalonil                        | 22.16  | 26.44  | 28.06   | 28.08   | 27.73   |
| Chlorpyrifos                          | 25.84  | 27.52  | 29.31   | 28.86   | 28.36   |
| Chlorpyrifos-methyl                   | 23.86  | 25.64  | 27.79   | 27.55   | 26.70   |
| Coumaphos                             | 38.74  | 41.40  | 44.01   | 43.52   |         |
| Crotoxypfos                           | 28.16  | 29.48  | 32.13   | 32.09   | 31.89   |
| Dacthal                               | 26.11  | 27.55  | 29.13   | 29.61   | 28.82   |
| p,p'-DDD                              | 31.62  | 33.93  | 35.60   | 35.92   | 34.60   |
| p,p'-DDE                              | 29.97  | 31.82  | 33.20   | 33.53   | 31.50   |
| p,p'-DDT                              | 33.07  | 35.12  | 36.71   | 37.05   | 35.37   |
| Demeton-O                             | 17.91  | 18.97  | 20.58   | 20.13   | 20.49   |
| Demeton-S                             | 20.52  | 21.83  | 24.03   | 23.67   | 24.05   |
| Diallate A                            | 19.88  | 20.87  | 21.97   | 22.31   | 21.42   |
| Diallate B                            | 20.26  | 21.35  | 22.40   | 22.71   | 22.10   |
| Diazinon                              | 21.99  | 23.05  | 24.59   | 24.21   | 24.16   |
| 1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane           | 6.63   | 7.11   | 8.05    | 8.47    | 7.90    |
| α,α-Dibromo-m-xylene                  | 16.72  | 18.27  | 20.60   | 21.40   | 19.41   |
| Dibutylchloredate (SS)                | 36.32  | 37.75  | 38.67   | 38.74   | 39.65   |
| Dichlofenthion                        | 23.64  | 25.07  | 26.58   | 26.02   | 26.02   |
| Dichlorvos                            | 9.31   | 9.93   | 11.53   | 11.39   | 12.45   |

**Alphabetical Order By Analyte (Continued)**

| <b>Compound</b>                    | <b>DB-5ms</b> | <b>DB-XLB</b> | <b>DB-35ms</b> | <b>DB-17ms</b> | <b>DB-1701</b> |
|------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Dicrotophos                        | 19.12         | 20.58         | 23.77          | 23.98          | 24.66          |
| Dieldrin                           | 30.14         | 32.03         | 33.59          | 33.90          | 32.16          |
| Dimethoate                         | 20.52         | 22.32         | 25.80          | 26.02          | 26.70          |
| Dioxathion                         | 21.41         | 22.78         | 25.53          | 25.49          | 24.80          |
| Disulfoton                         | 22.37         | 23.68         | 25.53          | 25.09          | 24.95          |
| Endosulfan I                       | 29.06         | 30.95         | 32.37          | 32.61          | 30.72          |
| Endosulfan II                      | 31.39         | 34.11         | 36.04          | 36.36          | 34.97          |
| Endosulfan sulfate                 | 32.88         | 35.74         | 37.84          | 38.13          | 38.91          |
| Endrin                             | 31.00         | 32.92         | 34.89          | 35.35          | 32.97          |
| Endrin aldehyde                    | 31.96         | 34.57         | 37.00          | 37.52          | 37.01          |
| Endrin ketone                      | 34.68         | 37.26         | 40.23          | 40.99          | 41.57          |
| EPN                                | 34.86         | 37.04         | 39.61          | 39.26          | 41.19          |
| Ethion                             | 31.55         | 33.09         | 35.39          | 35.11          | 34.85          |
| Ethoprop                           | 18.47         | 19.60         | 21.42          | 21.02          | 21.29          |
| Ethylparathion                     | 26.17         | 28.09         | 29.94          | 29.36          | 30.10          |
| Famphur                            | 32.38         | 34.38         | 37.69          | 37.72          | 39.69          |
| Fenitrothion                       | 25.19         | 26.96         | 29.47          | 29.22          | 29.36          |
| Fensulfothion                      | 31.25         | 33.31         | 36.44          | 36.36          | 37.10          |
| Fenthion                           | 26.02         | 27.62         | 30.25          | 30.22          | 29.07          |
| Fonofos                            | 21.76         | 23.19         | 25.29          | 25.03          | 24.41          |
| Heptachlor                         | 24.52         | 25.98         | 26.92          | 27.11          | 25.69          |
| Heptachlor epoxide                 | 27.59         | 29.32         | 30.76          | 31.07          | 29.68          |
| Hexachlorobenzene                  | 20.12         | 22.13         | 22.91          | 23.01          | 21.03          |
| Hexachlorocyclopentadiene          | 11.42         | 11.94         | 12.08          | 12.25          | 11.60          |
| Hexamethylphosphoramide            | 10.25         | 11.10         | 12.74          | 12.54          | 15.46          |
| Isodrin                            | 27.17         | 28.71         | 30.10          | 30.48          | 28.44          |
| Kelthane                           | 35.37         | 37.59         | 39.54          | 39.91          |                |
| Kelthane Decomp. Product           | 26.57         | 28.71         | 30.35          | 30.68          |                |
| Leptophos                          | 36.17         | 38.15         | 40.73          | 40.55          | 40.94          |
| Malathion                          | 25.62         | 26.96         | 29.31          | 29.13          | 29.20          |
| Merphos                            | 30.01         | 31.47         | 32.94          | 32.22          | 31.89          |
| Methoxychlor                       | 35.22         | 37.05         | 39.54          | 40.31          | 38.91          |
| Methylparathion                    | 24.14         | 26.14         | 28.56          | 28.22          | 28.57          |
| Mevinphos                          | 13.50         | 14.48         | 16.72          | 16.69          | 17.56          |
| Mirex                              | 37.09         | 39.12         | 40.67          | 40.99          | 37.96          |
| Monocrotophos                      | 19.55         | 21.15         | 24.70          | 24.97          | 26.50          |
| Naled                              | 18.86         | 20.15         | 22.72          | 22.70          | 22.41          |
| <i>trans</i> -Nonachlor            | 29.18         | 31.15         | 31.91          | 31.91          | 31.29          |
| Pentachloronitrobenzene (IS)       | 21.22         | 23.47         | 24.84          | 25.08          | 23.64          |
| <i>cis</i> -Permethrine            | 38.62         | 40.27         | 42.12          | 42.53          | 42.25          |
| <i>trans</i> -Permethrine          | 38.89         | 40.57         | 42.42          | 42.80          | 46.52          |
| Perthane                           | 31.00         | 32.67         | 34.29          | 34.68          | 32.51          |
| Phorate                            | 19.79         | 21.02         | 22.85          | 22.45          | 22.33          |
| Phosmet                            | 34.73         | 37.24         | 40.83          | 40.91          | 42.38          |
| Phosphamidon                       | 23.56         | 23.40         | 27.79          | 27.72          | 28.85          |
| Propachlor                         | 17.88         | 19.32         | 21.17          | 21.81          | 21.74          |
| Ronnel                             | 24.58         | 26.14         | 27.95          | 27.55          | 27.10          |
| Simazine                           | 20.91         | 22.65         | 25.05          | 24.87          | 25.23          |
| Stirophos                          | 28.66         | 30.50         | 32.94          | 32.69          | 32.27          |
| Sulfotep                           | 19.37         | 20.42         | 22.46          | 22.27          | 22.56          |
| TEPP                               | 16.76         | 17.91         | 20.69          | 20.74          | 21.98          |
| Terbufos                           | 21.64         | 22.78         | 24.23          | 23.67          | 23.91          |
| Terrazole                          | 14.17         | 15.12         | 16.60          | 17.25          | 15.86          |
| Tetrachloro- <i>m</i> -xylene (SS) | 18.12         | 19.81         | 20.24          | 20.32          | 18.70          |
| Thionazin                          | 17.72         | 18.97         | 21.26          | 21.12          | 20.85          |
| Tokuthion                          | 29.55         | 31.19         | 32.83          | 32.22          | 31.67          |
| Trichloronate                      | 26.51         | 28.09         | 29.31          | 28.59          | 28.57          |
| Trifluralin                        | 19.30         | 20.35         | 19.98          | 19.47          | 22.15          |
| Tri- <i>o</i> -cresylphosphate     | 36.64         | 38.40         | 40.93          | 40.83          | 42.62          |

## Environmental Applications, Hydrocarbons

**15+1 EU Priority PAHs****Resolution of Critical Pairs on an Agilent J&W DB-EUPAH Column**

**Column:** DB-EUPAH  
121-9627  
20 m x 0.18 mm, 0.14 µm

**Instrument:** Agilent 6890N/5975B MSD

**Sampler:** Agilent 7683B, 5.0 µL syringe,  
0.5 µL splitless injection,  
injection speed 75 µL/min

**Carrier:** Helium, ramped flow 1.0 mL/min  
(0.2 min), 5 mL/min to 1.7 mL/min

**Inlet:** 325°C splitless, purge flow 60 mL/min  
at 0.8 min

**Oven:** 45°C (0.8 min) to 200°C (45°C/min),  
2.5°C/min to 225°C, 3°C/min to 266°C,  
5°C/min to 300°C, 10°C/min to 320°C  
(4.5 min)

**Detector:** MSD source at 300°C, quadrupole  
at 180°C, transfer line at 330°C,  
Scan range 50-550 AMU

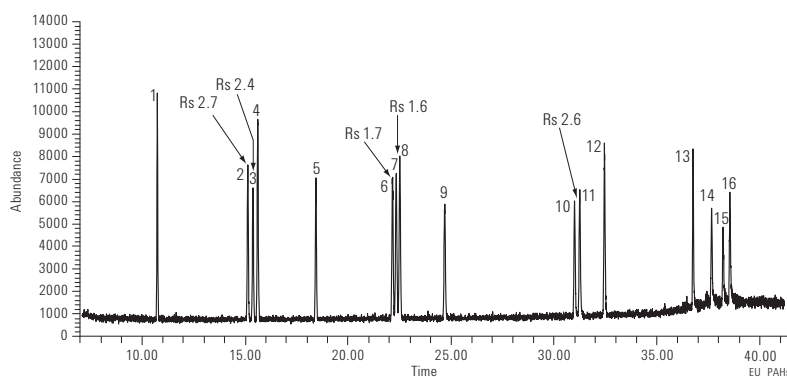
**Suggested Supplies**

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Direct connect, dual taper, deactivated,  
4 mm ID, G1544-80700

**Syringe:** 5 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP,  
5181-1273

- |                          |                            |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. Benzo[c]fluorene      | 9. Benz[a]pyrene           |
| 2. Benz[a]anthracene     | 10. Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene |
| 3. Cyclopenta[c,d]pyrene | 11. Dibenzo[a,h]anthracene |
| 4. Chrysene              | 12. Benzo[g,h,i]perylene   |
| 5. 5-Methylchrysene      | 13. Dibenzo[a,l]pyrene     |
| 6. Benzo[b]fluoranthene  | 14. Dibenzo[a,e]pyrene     |
| 7. Benzo[k]fluoranthene  | 15. Dibenzo[a,i]pyrene     |
| 8. Benzo[j]fluoranthene  | 16. Dibenzo[a,h]pyrene     |



All 15+1 EU regulated priority PAHs are well resolved with the DB-EUPAH column. Challenging Benzo(b,k,j)fluoranthene isomers are baseline resolved, allowing for accurate quantitation of each isomer. In addition, baseline resolution is achieved for critical pairs benz[a]anthracene and cyclopenta[c,d]pyrene, cyclopenta[c,d]pyrene and chrysene, and indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene and dibenz[a,h]anthracene. This application demonstrates that the DB-EUPAH column can provide excellent sensitivity and selectivity for the analysis of EU regulated PAHs.



For a comprehensive listing of chromatograms searchable by compound name, visit our online Chromatogram Library at [www.agilent.com/chem/library](http://www.agilent.com/chem/library)

**Methyl Tert-Butyl Ether (MTBE) FID, Extended 8020 Analysis**

**Column:** DB-MTBE  
125-14A4  
30 m x 0.45 mm, 2.55 µm

**Carrier:** Helium at 10 mL/min

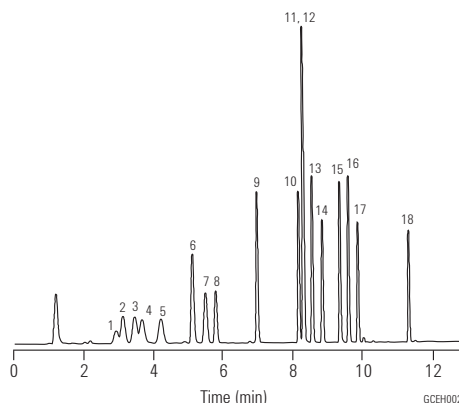
**Oven:** 35°C for 4 min  
35-200°C at 20°/min  
200°C for 5 min

**Sampler:** Purge and Trap (O.I.A. 4560)  
Trap: Tenax only  
Preheat: 175°C  
Desorb: 180°C for 3 min

**Injection:** LVI (Low Volume Injector), 150°C

**Detector:** FID (O.I.A. 4410), 200°C

**Sample:** 40 ppb per component in 5 mL water



1. Methyl-tert-butyl-ether (MTBE)
2. 2-Methylpentane
3. 3-Methylpentane
4. Diisopropyl ether (DIPE)
5. Ethyl-tert-butyl ether (ETBE)
6. Benzene
7. tert-Amyl methyl ether (TAME)
8.  $\alpha,\alpha,\alpha$ -Trifluorotoluene
9. Toluene
10. Ethylbenzene
11. m-Xylene
12. p-Xylene
13. o-Xylene
14. Cumene
15. 1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene
16. 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene
17. 1,2,3-Trimethylbenzene
18. Naphthalene

**Unleaded Gasoline**

**Column:** DB-VRX  
124-1534  
30 m x 0.45 mm, 2.55 µm

**Carrier:** Helium at 109 cm/sec (10.4 mL/min),  
measured at 40°C

**Oven:** 40°C for 2 min  
40-200°C at 12°/min  
200°C for 5 min

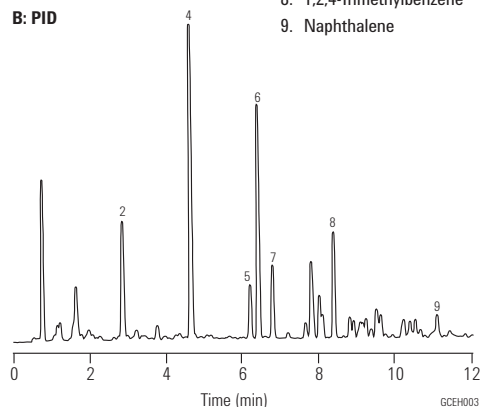
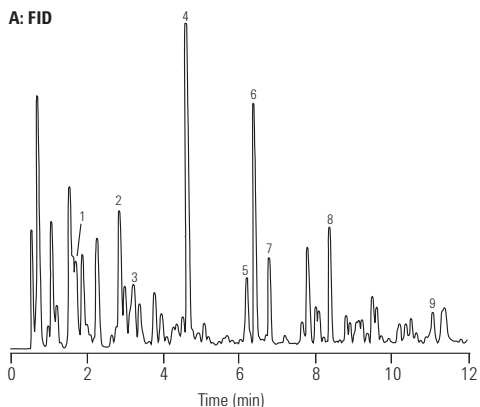
**Sampler:** Purge and Trap (O.I.A. 4560)  
Trap: BTEX (Supelco) at 50°C during purge  
Preheat:  
Desorb: 270°C for 1 min

**Injection:** LVI (Low Volume Injector)

**Detector:** A: FID, 250°C  
B: PID (O.I.A. 4430), 200°C

**Sample:** 115 ppb gasoline in 5 mL water

1. 3-Methylpentane
2. Benzene
3. iso-Octane
4. Toluene
5. Ethylbenzene
6. m, p-Xylene
7. o-Xylene
8. 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene
9. Naphthalene



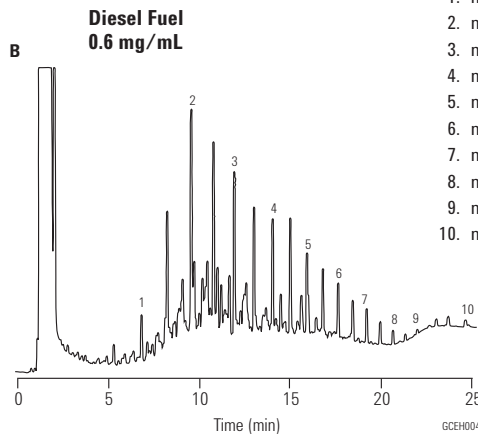
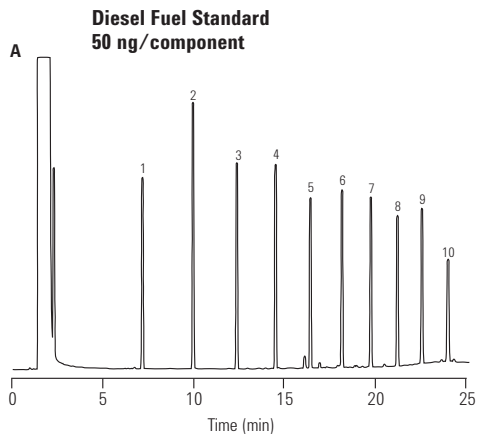
**Diesel Fuel**

**Column:** DB-5ms  
125-5532  
30 m x 0.53 mm, 1.50 µm  
**Carrier:** Helium at 48.5 cm/sec, measured at 60°C  
**Oven:** 60°C for 2 min  
60-300°C at 12°/min  
300°C for 10 min

**Injection:** Direct, 280°C  
**Detector:** FID, 250°C  
Nitrogen makeup gas at 30 mL/min  
**Sample:** 1 µL injection in hexane  
A - Standard, 50 ng/component  
B - Sample, 0.6 mg/mL

**Suggested Supplies**

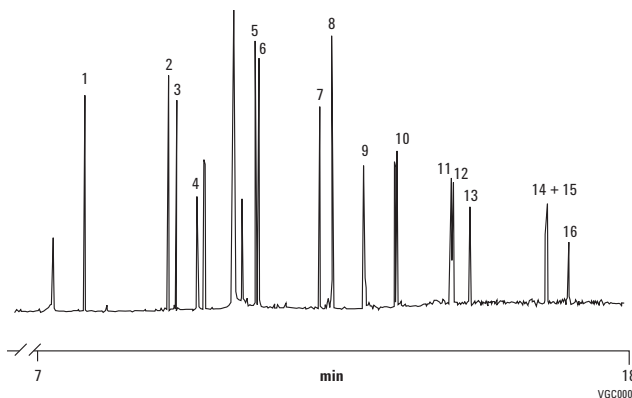
**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759  
**Liner:** Direct connect, single taper, deactivated, 4 mm ID, G1544-80730  
**Syringe:** 10 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1267



1. n-C<sub>10</sub>, Decane
2. n-C<sub>12</sub>, Dodecane
3. n-C<sub>14</sub>, Tetradecane
4. n-C<sub>16</sub>, Hexadecane
5. n-C<sub>18</sub>, Octadecane
6. n-C<sub>20</sub>, Eicosane
7. n-C<sub>22</sub>, Docosane
8. n-C<sub>24</sub>, Tetracosane
9. n-C<sub>26</sub>, Hexacosane
10. n-C<sub>28</sub>, Octacosane

**Analysis of Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons**

**Column:** VF-Xms  
CP8805  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.10 µm  
**Sample:** 1 µL ca. 3 ng per component on column  
**Carrier:** Helium, 60 kPa  
**Injection:** Split, T=275°C  
**Detector:** Ion Trap MS



1. Naphthalene
2. Acenaphthylene
3. Acenaphthene
4. Fluorene
5. Phenanthrene
6. Anthracene
7. Fluoranthene
8. Pyrene
9. Chrysene
10. Benzo(a)anthracene
11. Benzo(k)fluoranthene
12. Benzo(b)fluoranthene
13. Benzo(a)pyrene
14. Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene
15. Dibenz(a,h)anthracene
16. Benzo(g,h,i)perylene



**Dioxins and dibenzofurans**

**Column:** CP-Sil 88  
 CP6173  
 50 m x 0.25 mm, 0.20 µm

Sample: 1.0 µL Toluene

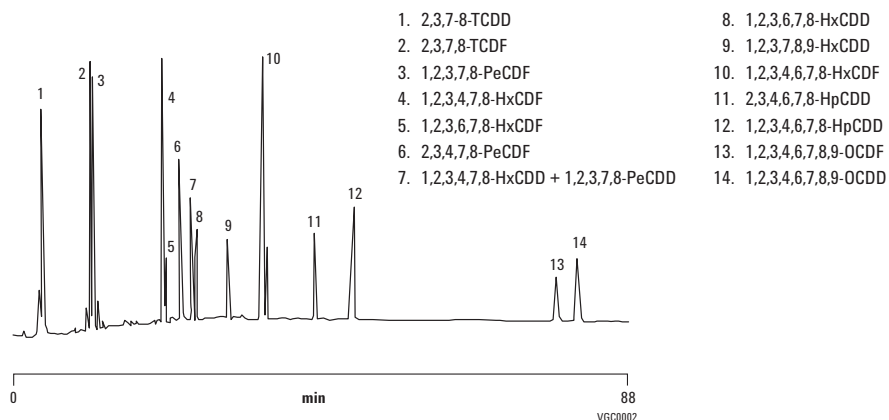
Sample Conc: 100 – 400 pg/µL

Carrier: Helium, 170 kPa (1.7 bar, 24 psi)

Oven: 100°C to 180°C to 230°C,  
 3°C/min

Injection: Splitless

Detector: MSD



For a comprehensive listing of chromatograms searchable by compound name, visit our online Chromatogram Library at [www.agilent.com/chem/library](http://www.agilent.com/chem/library)

# Environmental Applications, Pesticides and Herbicides

## Direct Comparison for Rapid CLP (Contract Laboratory Program) Pesticide Analysis

**Column:** DB-17ms  
121-4722  
20 m x 0.18 mm, 0.18  $\mu$ m

**Column:** DB-XLB  
121-1222  
20 m x 0.18 mm, 0.18  $\mu$ m

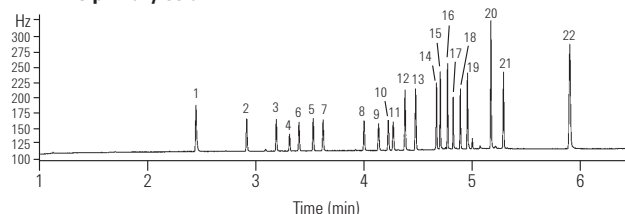
**Carrier:** Hydrogen (69 cm/sec at 120°C, ramped at 99 mL/min to 106 cm/sec at 4.4 minutes)

**Oven:** 120°C (0.32 min); 120°C/min to 160°C; 30°C/min to 258°C (0.18 min); 38.81°C/min to 300°C (1.5 min)

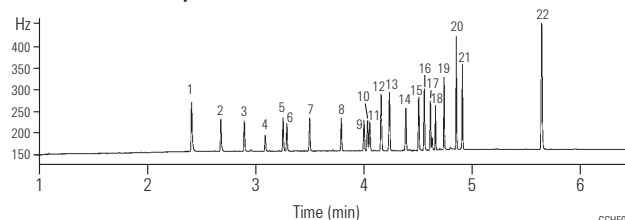
**Injection:** Split/splitless; 220°C, pulsed splitless (35 psi for 0.5 min, purge flow of 40 mL/min on at 1 minute, gas saver flow 20 mL/min on 3 minutes)

**Detector:**  $\mu$ ECD 320°C; nitrogen makeup; constant column + makeup flow 60 mL/min

**DB-17ms primary column**

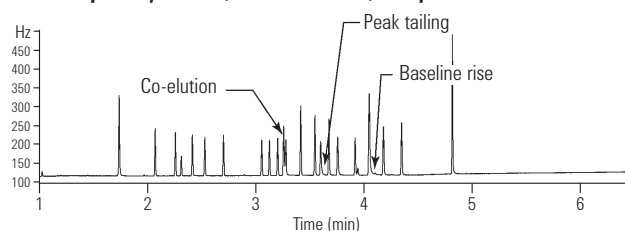


**DB-XLB confirmatory column**

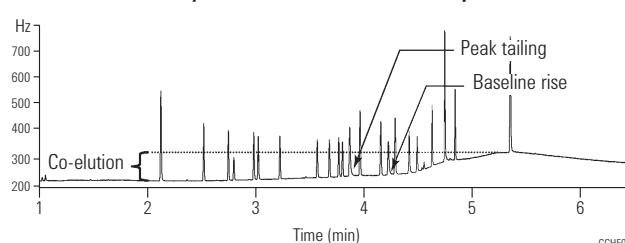


1. Tetrachloro-m-xylene
2.  $\alpha$ -BHC
3.  $\gamma$ -BHC
4.  $\beta$ -BHC
5.  $\delta$ -BHC
6. Heptachlor
7. Aldrin
8. Heptachlor Epoxide
9.  $\gamma$ -Chlordane
10.  $\alpha$ -Chlordane
11. Endosulfan I
12. 4,4' DDE
13. Dieldrin
14. Endrin
15. 4,4' DDD
16. Endosulfan II
17. 4,4' DDT
18. Endrin Aldehyde
19. Endosulfan Sulfate
20. Methoxychlor
21. Endrin Ketone
22. Decachlorobiphenyl

**Vendor R primary column, 20 m x 0.18 mm, 0.18  $\mu$ m**



**Vendor R confirmatory column, 20 m x 0.18 mm, 0.14  $\mu$ m**



Agilent's DB-17ms primary column and DB-XLB confirmatory column sufficiently resolved all the peaks of interest in less than 6 minutes with sharp, symmetrical peaks and minimal baseline drift. In contrast, vendor R's primary analysis column resolved only 20 of 22 peaks with visible peak tailing. Vendor R's confirmatory column resolved all 22 peaks of interest but with peak tailing and an unacceptable level of temperature dependent baseline drift.

**CLP Pesticide Analysis on High Efficiency Columns**

**Column:** DB-XLB  
121-1222  
20 m x 0.18 mm, 0.18 μm

**Carrier:** H<sub>2</sub>, constant flow, 77.3 cm/s at 120 °C

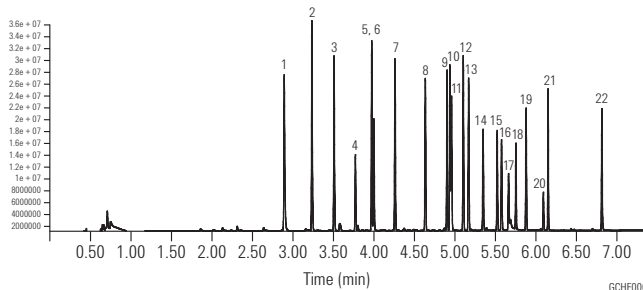
**Oven:** 120°C for 0.49 min  
120°C to 160°C at 59.4°/min  
160°C to 260°C at 23.7°/min  
260°C to 300°C (1.69min) at 35.6°/min

**Injection:** Pulsed Splitless, 220°C  
Pulse pressure & time: 35psi for 0.5 min Flow ramp at 6.25 min of 99 mL/min 2 to 3 mL/min 2 mm ID liner

**Detector:** μ-ECD, 320°C  
Ar/CH<sub>4</sub> (P5) makeup gas at 60 mL/min

**Sample:** 0.5 μL 50 ppb

**Faster Method (using a High Efficiency GC Column and H<sub>2</sub> carrier)**



- |                         |                        |
|-------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. Tetrachloro-m-xylene | 12. 4,4' DDE           |
| 2. α-BHC                | 13. Dieldrin           |
| 3. γ-BHC                | 14. Endrin             |
| 4. β-BHC                | 15. 4,4' DDD           |
| 5. δ-BHC                | 16. Endosulfan II      |
| 6. Heptachlor           | 17. 4,4' DDT           |
| 7. Aldrin               | 18. Endrin Aldehyde    |
| 8. Heptachlor Epoxide   | 19. Endosulfan Sulfate |
| 9. γ-Chlordane          | 20. Methoxychlor       |
| 10. α-Chlordane         | 21. Endrin Ketone      |
| 11. Endosulfan I        | 22. Decachlorobiphenyl |

**Column:** DB-XLB  
123-1232  
30 m x 0.32 mm, 0.25 μm

**Carrier:** He, constant flow, 38 cm/s at 120°C

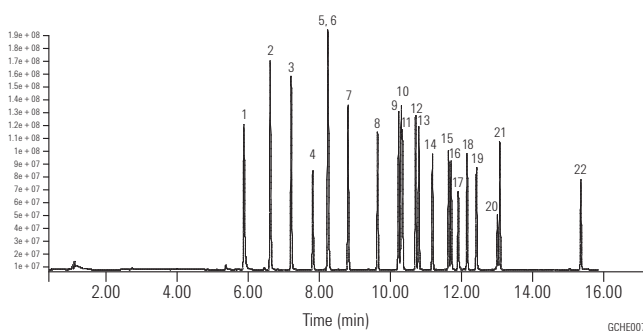
**Oven:** 120°C for 1.17 min  
120°C to 160°C at 25°/min  
160°C to 260°C at 10°/min  
260°C to 300°C (4 min) at 15°/min

**Injection:** Pulsed Splitless, 220°C  
Pulse pressure & time: 35 psi for 1.15 min

**Detector:** μ-ECD, 320°C  
Ar/CH<sub>4</sub> (P5) makeup gas at 60 mL/min

**Sample:** 2 μL 50 ppb

**CLP Pesticide Analysis on High Efficiency Columns - Original**



Contract Laboratory Program (CLP) pesticide analysis on High Efficiency (0.18 mm I.D.) GC columns. In this example, the analysis of 22 CLP pesticides were achieved in 16 minutes using the original method, whereas the improved method was completed in just under 7 minutes. That's a 56% faster sample run time.

## CLP Pesticides

**Column:** DB-35ms  
123-3832  
30 m x 0.32 mm, 0.25 µm

**Column:** DB-XLB  
123-1236  
30 m x 0.32 mm, 0.50 µm

**Carrier:** Helium at 45 cm/sec  
(EPC in constant flow mode)

**Oven:** 110°C for 0.5 min  
110-320°C at 15°C/min  
320°C for 2 min

**Injection:** Splitless, 250°C  
30 sec purge activation time

**Detector:** µECD, 350°C  
Nitrogen makeup gas  
(column + makeup flow =  
30 mL/min constant flow)

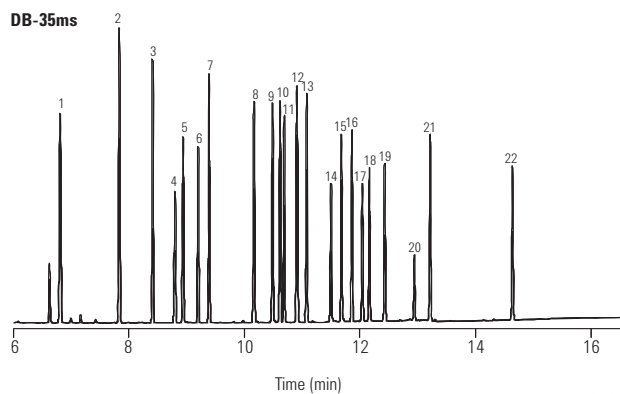
**Sample:** 50 pg per component

### Suggested Supplies

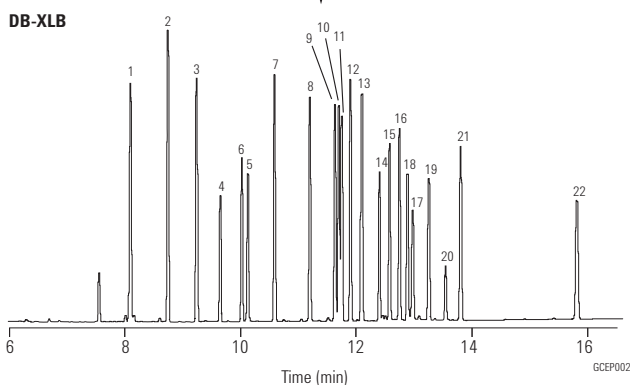
**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Splitless, single taper, deactivated,  
4 mm ID, 5181-3316

**Syringe:** 10 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP,  
5181-1267



**Complete resolution and confirmation of  
22 CLP Pesticides in under 16 minutes!**



1. Tetrachloro m-xylene (SS)
2. α-BHC
3. γ-BHC
4. β-BHC
5. Heptachlor
6. δ-BHC
7. Aldrin
8. Heptachlor epoxide
9. γ-Chlordane
10. α-Chlordane
11. Endosulfan I
12. 4,4'-DDE
13. Dieldrin
14. Endrin
15. 4,4'-DDD
16. Endosulfan II
17. 4,4'-DDT
18. Endrin aldehyde
19. Endosulfan sulfate
20. Methoxychlor
21. Endrin ketone
22. Decachlorobiphenyl (SS)

SS - Surrogate Standard

**Organochlorine Pesticides I  
EPA Method 8081A**

**Column:** DB-35ms  
122-3832  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25 µm

**Carrier:** Helium at 35 cm/sec, measured at 50°C

**Oven:** 50°C for 1 min  
50-100°C at 25°/min  
100-300°C at 5°/min  
300°C for 5 min

**Injection:** Splitless, 250°C  
30 sec purge activation time

**Detector:** MSD, 300°C transfer line  
Full scan at m/z 50-500

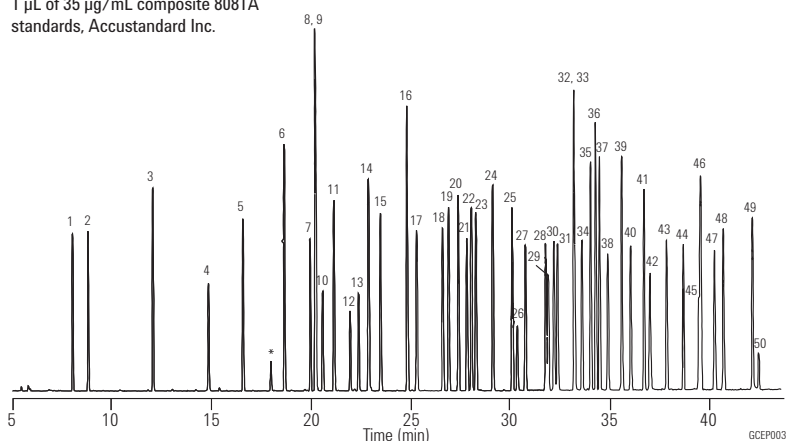
**Sample:** 1 µL of 35 µg/mL composite 8081A standards, Accustandard Inc.

**Suggested Supplies**

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Splitless, single taper, deactivated, 4 mm ID, 5181-3316

**Syringe:** 10 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1267



1. 1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane
  2. 4-Chloro-3-nitrobenzotrifluoride (SS)
  3. Hexachloropentadiene
  4. 1-Bromo-2-nitrobenzene (IS)
  5. Terrazole
  6. Chloroneb
  7. Trifluralin
  8. 2-Bromobiphenyl (SS)
  9. Tetrachloro m-xylene (SS)
  10. α, α-Dibromo-m-xylene
  11. Propachlor
  12. Di-allate A
  13. Di-allate B
  14. Hexachlorobenzene
  15. α-BHC
  16. Pentachloronitrobenzene (IS)
  17. γ-BHC
  18. β-BHC
  19. Heptachlor
  20. Alachlor
  21. δ-BHC
  22. Chlorothalonil
  23. Aldrin
  24. Dacthal
  25. Isodrin
  26. Kelthane
  27. Heptachlor epoxide
  28. γ-Chlordane
  29. trans-Nonachlor
  30. α-Chlordane
  31. Endosulfan I
  32. Captan
  33. p,p'-DDE
  34. Dieldrin
  35. Chlorobenzilate
  36. Perthane
  37. Chloropropylate
  38. Endrin
  39. p,p'-DDD
  40. Endosulfan II
  41. p,p'-DDT
  42. Endrin aldehyde
  43. Endosulfan sulfate
  44. Dibutylchlorodate (SS)
  45. Captafol
  46. Methoxychlor
  47. Endrin ketone
  48. Mirex
  49. cis-Permethrin
  50. trans-Permethrin
- \* Breakdown Products  
SS - Surrogate Standard  
IS - Internal Standard

**Organochlorine Pesticides II  
EPA Method 8081A**

**Column:** DB-5ms  
122-5532  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25 µm

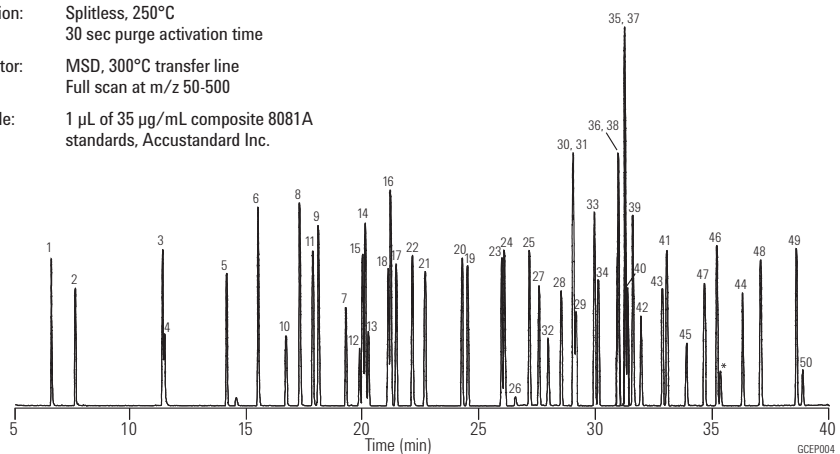
**Carrier:** Helium at 35 cm/sec, measured at 50°C

**Oven:** 50°C for 1 min  
50-100°C at 25°/min  
100-300°C at 5°/min  
300°C for 5 min

**Injection:** Splitless, 250°C  
30 sec purge activation time

**Detector:** MSD, 300°C transfer line  
Full scan at m/z 50-500

**Sample:** 1 µL of 35 µg/mL composite 8081A standards, Accustandard Inc.



Standards used were a composite of individual solutions supplied courtesy of Accustandard Inc., 25 Science Park, New Haven, CT 06511, 800-442-5290.

**Analysis of pesticides  
using EPA 8081 with ECD**

**Column:** VF-1701ms  
CP9162  
30 m x 0.32 mm, 0.25 µm

**Sample:** 0.5 µL, 6 ng/mL

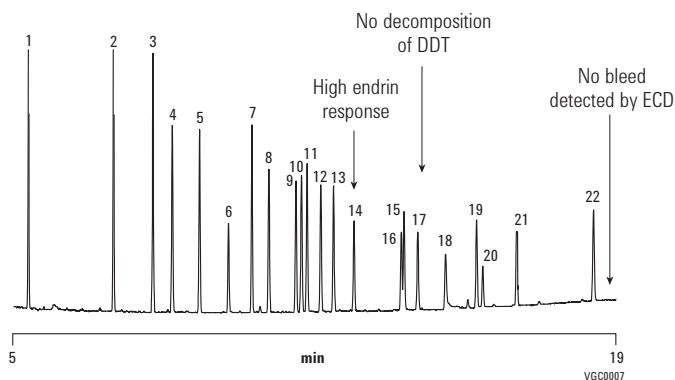
**Carrier:** Helium, 150 kPa

**Oven:** 60°C (hold 30 sec) to 150°C @ 50°C/min  
to 275°C @ 8 °C/min

**Injection:** Split/splitless, in splitless mode,  
T=250°C

**Detector:** ECD, T=325°C

- |                                 |                        |
|---------------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. 2,4,5,6-Tetrachloro-m-Xylene | 12. 4,4'-DDE           |
| 2. α-BHC                        | 13. Dieldrin           |
| 3. γ-BHC                        | 14. Endrin             |
| 4. Heptachlor                   | 15. 4,4'-DDD           |
| 5. Aldrin                       | 16. Endosulfan II      |
| 6. β-BHC                        | 17. 4,4'-DDT           |
| 7. δ-BHC                        | 18. Endrin aldehyde    |
| 8. Heptachlor epoxide           | 19. Endosulfan sulfate |
| 9. Endosulfan I                 | 20. Methoxychlor       |
| 10. γ-Chlordane                 | 21. Endrin ketone      |
| 11. α-Chlordane                 | 22. Decachlorobiphenyl |



For a comprehensive listing of chromatograms searchable by compound name, visit our online Chromatogram Library at [www.agilent.com/chem/library](http://www.agilent.com/chem/library)

## Pesticides, EPA 508.1

**Column:** DB-35ms  
123-3832  
30 m x 0.32 mm, 0.25 μm

**Column:** DB-XLB  
123-1236  
30 m x 0.32 mm, 0.50 μm

**Carrier:** Helium at 45 cm/sec  
(EPC in constant flow mode)

**Oven:** 75°C for 0.5 min  
75-300°C at 10°C/min  
300°C for 2 min

**Injection:** Splitless, 250°C  
30 sec purge activation time

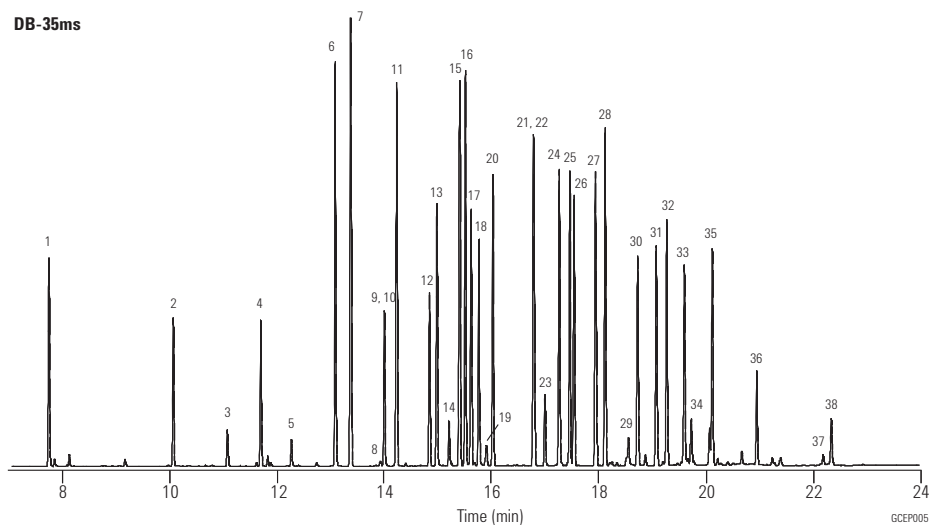
**Detector:** μECD, 350°C  
Nitrogen makeup gas  
(column + makeup flow = 30 mL/min  
constant flow)

**Sample:** 50 pg per component

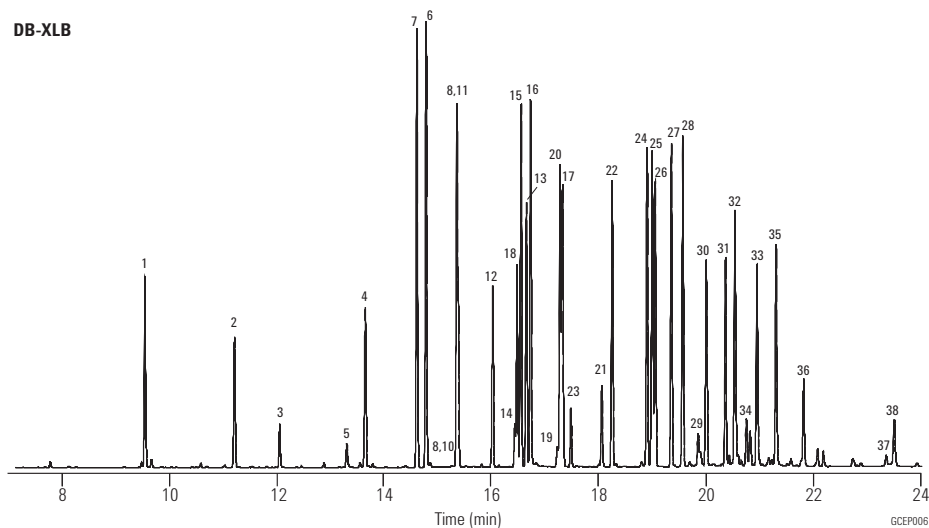
### Suggested Supplies

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759  
**Liner:** Direct connect, single taper, deactivated, 4 mm ID, G1544-80730  
**Syringe:** 10 μL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1267

DB-35ms



DB-XLB



1. Hexachlorocyclopentadiene
2. Etridiazole
3. Chloroneb
4. Trifluralin
5. Propachlor
6. Hexachlorobezene
7. α-BHC
8. Atrazine
9. Pentachloronitrobenzene
10. Simazine
11. γ-BHC
12. β-BHC
13. Heptachlor
14. Alachlor
15. δ-BHC
16. Chlorothalonil
17. Aldrin
18. Metribuzin
19. Metolachlor
20. DCPA
21. 4,4'-Dibromobiphenyl
22. Heptachlor epoxide
23. Cyanazine
24. γ-Chlordane
25. α-Chlordane
26. Endosulfan I
27. 4,4'-DDE
28. Dieldrin
29. Chlorobenzilate
30. Endrin
31. 4,4'-DDD
32. Endosulfan II
33. 4,4'-DDT
34. Endrin aldehyde
35. Endosulfan sulfate
36. Methoxychlor
37. cis-Permethrin
38. trans-Permethrin

**Chlorinated Pesticides, EPA Method 508**

**Column:** HP-5MS  
19091S-433  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25 µm

**Carrier:** Helium, 24 psi, 45 cm/sec (80°C)  
constant flow

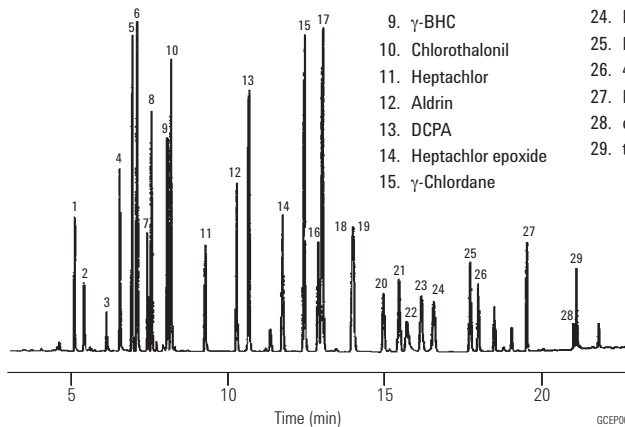
**Oven:** 80°C for 1 min  
80-180°C at 30°C/min  
180-205°C at 3°C/min  
205°C for 4 min  
205-290°C at 20°C/min  
290°C for 2 min

**Injection:** Splitless  
1 min purge delay

**Detector:** ECD, 320°C  
Makeup gas Nitrogen, 60 mL/min  
Anode purge 3 mL/min

**Sample:** 1 µL

- |                        |                        |
|------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. Etridiazole         | 16. Endosulfan I       |
| 2. Chloroneb           | 17. α-Chlordane        |
| 3. Propachlor          | 18. Dieldrin           |
| 4. Trifluralin         | 19. 4,4'-DDE           |
| 5. α-BHC               | 20. Endrin             |
| 6. Hexachlorobezene    | 21. Endosulfan II      |
| 7. β-BHC               | 22. Chlorobenzilate    |
| 8. δ-BHC               | 23. 4,4'-DDD           |
| 9. γ-BHC               | 24. Endrin aldehyde    |
| 10. Chlorothalonil     | 25. Endosulfan sulfate |
| 11. Heptachlor         | 26. 4,4'-DDT           |
| 12. Aldrin             | 27. Methoxychlor       |
| 13. DCPA               | 28. cis-Permethrin     |
| 14. Heptachlor epoxide | 29. trans-Permethrin   |
| 15. γ-Chlordane        |                        |



**Suggested Supplies**

- Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759
- Liner:** Direct connect, single taper, deactivated, 4 mm ID, G1544-80730
- Syringe:** 10 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1267

**Organohalide Pesticides in Water, EPA Method 505**

**Column:** HP-5MS  
19091S-433  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25 µm

**Carrier:** Helium at 2.0 mL/min, constant flow,  
42 cm/sec (22.4 psi at 80°C)

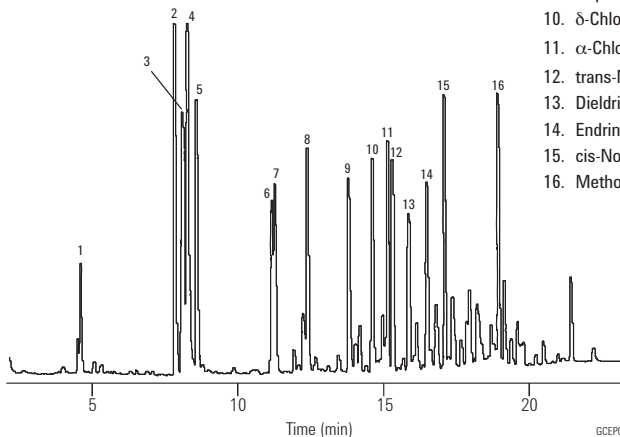
**Oven:** 80°C for 1 min  
80-175°C at 30°C/min  
175°C for 4 min  
175-215°C at 6°C/min  
215°C for 2 min  
215-290°C at 15°C/min  
290°C for 5 min

**Injection:** Splitless, 250°C  
1 min purge delay

**Detector:** ECD, 300°C  
Makeup gas: N<sub>2</sub>, 60 mL/min  
Anode purge 6 mL/min

**Sample:** 1 µL injection volume  
16 components EPA-505 targeted pesticides  
and 14 ppb Aroclor 1260 in hexane.  
Concentration of pesticides: 50 ppb each  
except 1.25 ppm for atrazine and simazine.

- |                              |
|------------------------------|
| 1. Hexachlorocyclopentadiene |
| 2. Hexachlorobenzene         |
| 3. Simazine                  |
| 4. Atrazine                  |
| 5. Lindane                   |
| 6. Heptachlor                |
| 7. Alachlor                  |
| 8. Adrin                     |
| 9. Heptachlor epoxide        |
| 10. δ-Chlordane              |
| 11. α-Chlordane              |
| 12. trans-Nonachlor          |
| 13. Dieldrin                 |
| 14. Endrin                   |
| 15. cis-Nonachlor            |
| 16. Methoxychlor             |



**Suggested Supplies**

- Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759
- Liner:** Direct connect, single taper, deactivated, 4 mm ID, G1544-80730
- Syringe:** 10 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1267



## Organochlorine Pesticides I

**Column:** DB-5  
125-5037  
30 m x 0.53 mm, 0.50 µm

**Carrier:** Helium at 30 cm/sec (4.0 mL/min)

**Oven:** 150-275°C at 4°/min  
275°C for 30 min

**Injection:** Splitless, 250°C

**Detector:** ECD, 300°C  
Nitrogen makeup gas at 30 mL/min

**Sample:** 0.7 µL of 100 pg/µL standard  
in isoctane

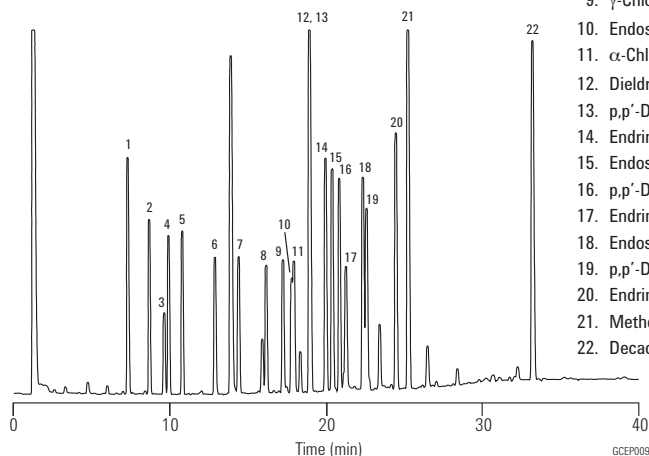
### Suggested Supplies

**Liner:** Splitless, single taper, deactivated,  
4 mm ID, 5181-3316

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Syringe:** 10 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP,  
5181-1267

1. 2,4,5,6-Tetrachloro-m-xylene (IS)
2. α-BHC
3. β-BHC
4. γ-BHC
5. δ-BHC
6. Heptachlor
7. Aldrin
8. Heptachlor epoxide
9. γ-Chlordane
10. Endosulfan I
11. α-Chlordane
12. Dieldrin
13. p,p'-DDE
14. Endrin
15. Endosulfan II
16. p,p'-DDD
17. Endrin aldehyde
18. Endosulfan sulfate
19. p,p'-DDT
20. Endrin ketone
21. Methoxychlor
22. Decachlorobiphenyl (IS)



## Organochlorine Pesticides II

**Column:** DB-608  
125-6837  
30 m x 0.53 mm, 0.50 µm

**Carrier:** Helium at 30 cm/sec (4.0 mL/min)

**Oven:** 150-275°C at 4°/min  
275°C for 30 min

**Injection:** Splitless, 250°C

**Detector:** ECD, 300°C  
Nitrogen makeup gas  
at 30 mL/min

**Sample:** 0.7 µL of 100 pg/µL  
standard in isoctane

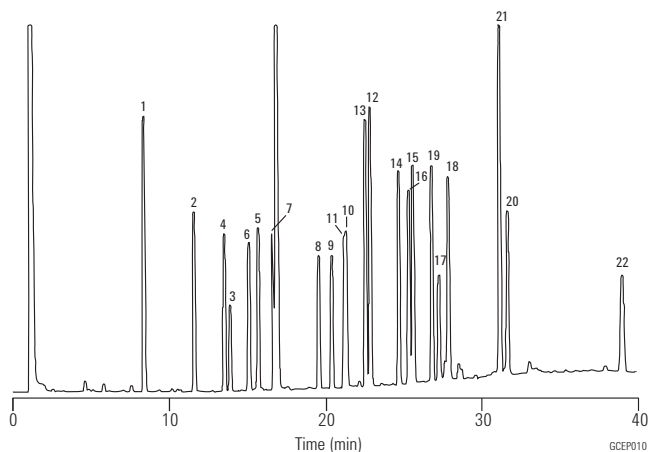
### Suggested Supplies

**Liner:** Splitless, single taper, deactivated,  
4 mm ID, 5181-3316

**Seal:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Syringe:** 10 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP,  
5181-1267

1. 2,4,5,6-Tetrachloro-m-xylene (IS)
2. α-BHC
3. β-BHC
4. γ-BHC
5. δ-BHC
6. Heptachlor
7. Aldrin
8. Heptachlor epoxide
9. γ-Chlordane
10. Endosulfan I
11. α-Chlordane
12. Dieldrin
13. p,p'-DDE
14. Endrin
15. Endosulfan II
16. p,p'-DDD
17. Endrin aldehyde
18. Endosulfan sulfate
19. p,p'-DDT
20. Endrin ketone
21. Methoxychlor
22. Decachlorobiphenyl (IS)



### Organochlorine Pesticides III

**Column:** DB-1701  
**125-0737**  
**30 m x 0.53 mm, 0.50 µm**

**Carrier:** Helium at 30 cm/sec (4.0 mL/min)

**Oven:** 150-275°C at 4°/min  
 275°C for 30 min

**Injection:** Splitless, 250°C

**Detector:** ECD, 300°C  
 Nitrogen makeup gas at 30 mL/min

**Sample:** 0.7 µL of 100 pg/µL standard in isooctane

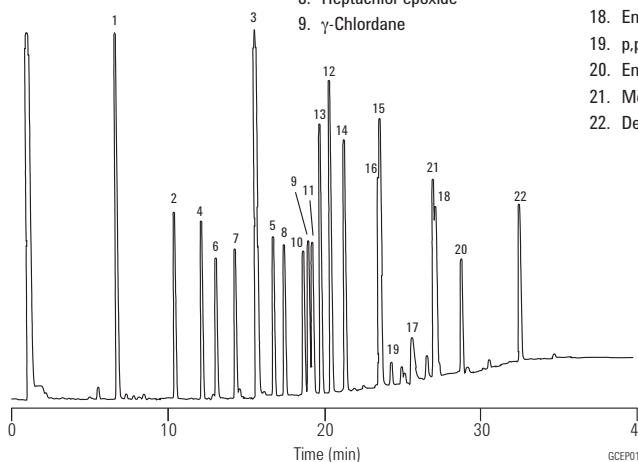
- |                                      |                             |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. 2,4,5,6-Tetrachloro-m-xylene (IS) | 10. Endosulfan I            |
| 2. α-BHC                             | 11. α-Chlordane             |
| 3. β-BHC                             | 12. Dieldrin                |
| 4. γ-BHC                             | 13. p,p'-DDE                |
| 5. δ-BHC                             | 14. Endrin                  |
| 6. Heptachlor                        | 15. Endosulfan II           |
| 7. Aldrin                            | 16. p,p'-DDD                |
| 8. Heptachlor epoxide                | 17. Endrin aldehyde         |
| 9. γ-Chlordane                       | 18. Endosulfan sulfate      |
|                                      | 19. p,p'-DDT                |
|                                      | 20. Endrin ketone           |
|                                      | 21. Methoxychlor            |
|                                      | 22. Decachlorobiphenyl (IS) |

#### Suggested Supplies

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Splitless, single taper, deactivated,  
 4 mm ID, 5181-3316

**Syringe:** 10 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP,  
 5181-1267



### Organochlorine Pesticides IV

**Column:** DB-35  
**125-1937**  
**30 m x 0.53 mm, 0.50 µm**

**Carrier:** Helium at 30 cm/sec (4.0 mL/min)

**Oven:** 150-275°C at 4°/min  
 275°C for 30 min

**Injection:** Splitless, 250°C

**Detector:** ECD, 300°C  
 Nitrogen makeup gas at 30 mL/min

**Sample:** 0.7 µL of 100 pg/µL standard in isooctane

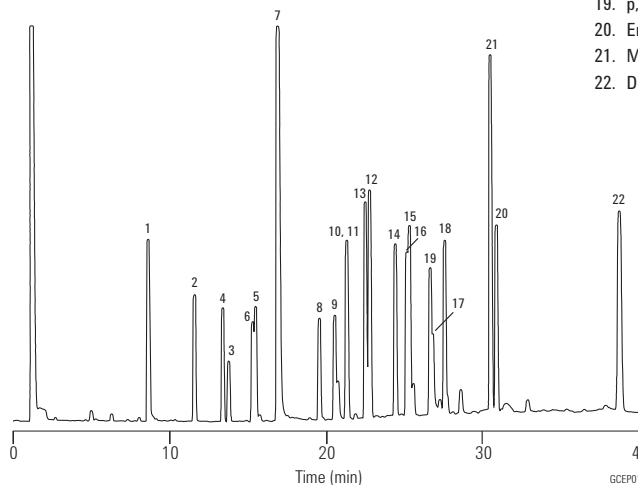
- |                                      |                             |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. 2,4,5,6-Tetrachloro-m-xylene (IS) | 10. Endosulfan I            |
| 2. α-BHC                             | 11. α-Chlordane             |
| 3. β-BHC                             | 12. Dieldrin                |
| 4. γ-BHC                             | 13. p,p'-DDE                |
| 5. δ-BHC                             | 14. Endrin                  |
| 6. Heptachlor                        | 15. Endosulfan II           |
| 7. Aldrin                            | 16. p,p'-DDD                |
| 8. Heptachlor epoxide                | 17. Endrin aldehyde         |
| 9. γ-Chlordane                       | 18. Endosulfan sulfate      |
|                                      | 19. p,p'-DDT                |
|                                      | 20. Endrin ketone           |
|                                      | 21. Methoxychlor            |
|                                      | 22. Decachlorobiphenyl (IS) |

#### Suggested Supplies

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Splitless, single taper, deactivated,  
 4 mm ID, 5181-3316

**Syringe:** 10 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP,  
 5181-1267



## Organochlorine Pesticides, DB5/1701P

**Column:** DB-5  
123-5032  
30 m x 0.32 mm, 0.25 μm

**Column:** DB-1701P  
123-7732  
30 m x 0.32 mm, 0.25 μm

**Carrier:** Helium at 29.2 cm/sec, measured at 150°C

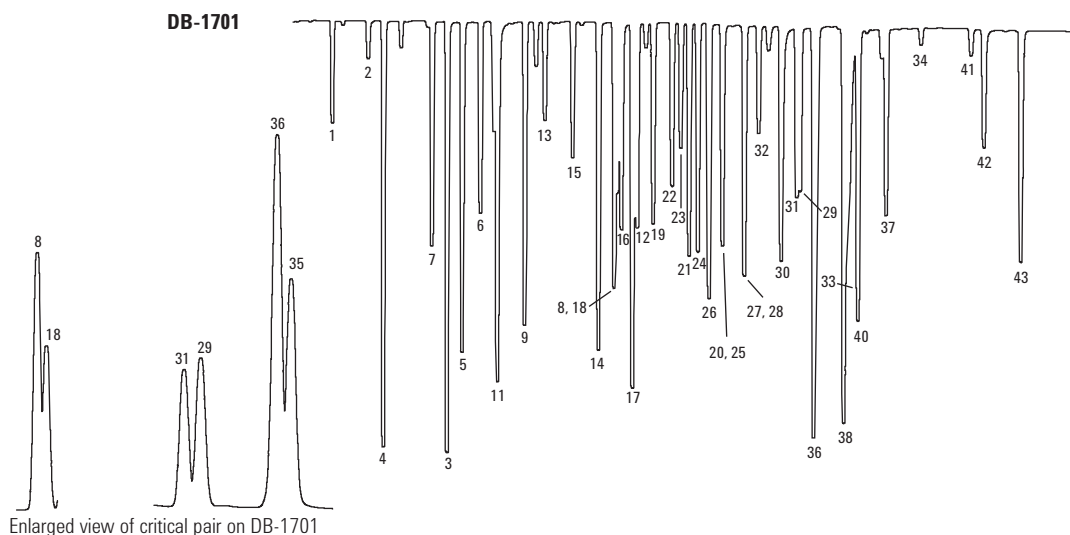
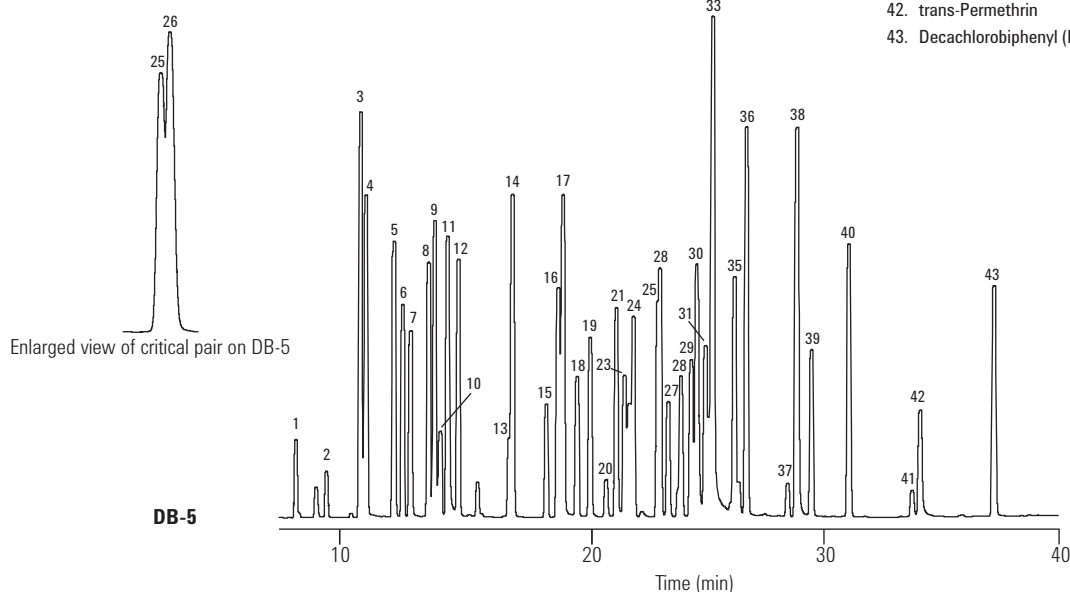
**Oven:** 60°C for 0.5 min  
60-140°C at 20°/min  
140-280°C at 11°/min  
280°C for 23 min

**Injection:** Splitless, 200°C

**Detector:** ECD, 325°C  
Nitrogen makeup gas at 30 mL/min

**Sample:** 2.0 μL, 20-200 pg/μL

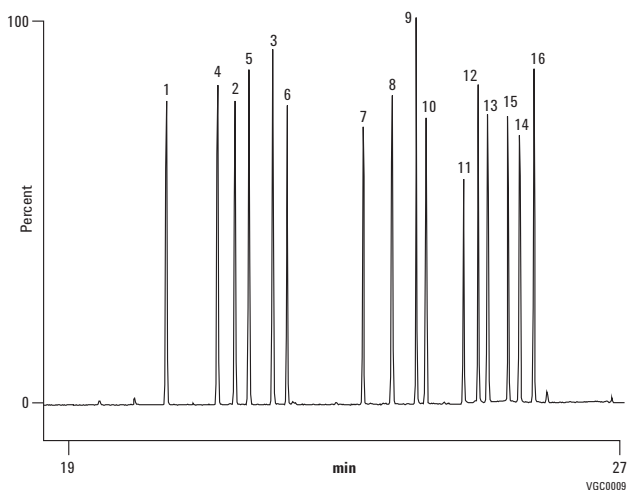
- |                              |                        |                             |
|------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. Etridiazole               | 14. Alachlor           | 27. o,p'-DDD                |
| 2. Chloroneb                 | 15. Aldrin             | 28. Endrin                  |
| 3. Propachlor                | 16. Chlorpyrifos       | 29. Endosulfan II           |
| 4. Tetrachloro-m-xylene (IS) | 17. DCPA               | 30. Chlorobenzilate         |
| 5. Trifluralin               | 18. Isodrin            | 31. p,p'-DDD                |
| 6. α-BHC                     | 19. Heptachlor epoxide | 32. o,p'-DDT                |
| 7. Hexachlorobenzene         | 20. Captan             | 33. Endrin aldehyde         |
| 8. β-BHC                     | 21. γ-Chlordane        | 34. Endrin ketone           |
| 9. γ-BHC                     | 22. o,p'-DDE           | 35. Carbophenothion         |
| 10. Pentachloronitrobenzene  | 23. Endosulfan I       | 36. p,p'-DDT                |
| 11. p,p'-Dichlorobiphenyl    | 24. α-Chlordane        | 37. Endosulfan sulfate      |
| 12. δ-BHC                    | 25. Dieldrin           | 38. Hexabromobenzene (HBB)  |
| 13. Heptachlor               | 26. p,p'-DDE           | 39. Methoxychlor            |
|                              |                        | 40. Mirex                   |
|                              |                        | 41. cis-Permethrin          |
|                              |                        | 42. trans-Permethrin        |
|                              |                        | 43. Decachlorobiphenyl (IS) |



**Organochlorine pesticides**

**Column:** VF-17ms  
CP8982  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25 µm

**Sample:** 1.0 µL  
**Sample Conc:** 200 µg/mL  
**Carrier:** Helium, 70 kPa  
**Injection:** Splitter, 1:100  
**Detector:** MS, Ion Trap, TIC



1. α-BHC
2. β-BHC
3. δ-BHC
4. γ-BHC (lindane)
5. Heptachlor
6. Aldrin
7. Heptachlorepoide
8. Endosulfan I
9. 4,4'-DDE
10. Dieldrin
11. Endrin
12. 4,4'-DDD
13. Endosulfan II
14. Endrin aldehyde
15. 4,4'-DDT
16. Endosulfan sulfate

**Nitrogen/Phosphorus Containing Pesticides, EPA Method 507**

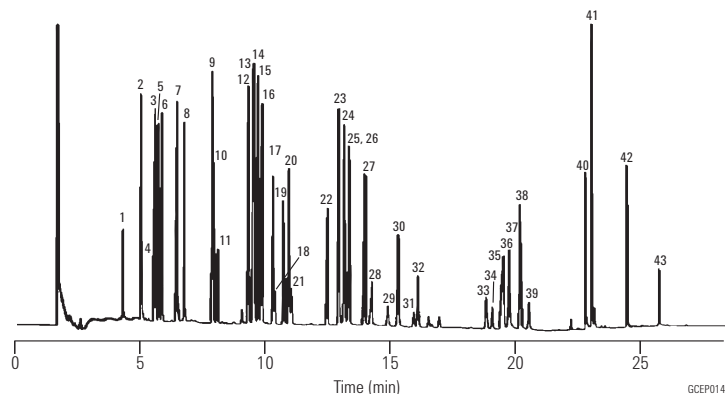
**Column:** HP-5MS  
19091S-433  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25 µm

**Carrier:** Helium, 30 cm/sec (13.6 psi) pressure program  
**Oven:** 80-178°C at 30°C/min  
178°C for 4 min  
178-205°C at 2°C/min  
205-310°C at 30°C/min  
310°C for 4 min  
**Injection:** Splitless, 260°C  
1 min purge delay  
**Detector:** NPD, 290°C  
Helium makeup gas at 30 mL/min

- |                  |                 |                  |
|------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| 1. Dichlorvos    | 16. Propazine   | 31. MGK-264      |
| 2. EPTC          | 17. Terbufos    | 32. Diphenamid   |
| 3. Butylate      | 18. Pronamide   | 33. Stirofos     |
| 4. Mevinphos     | 19. Diazinon    | 34. Butachlor    |
| 5. Vernolate     | 20. Disulfoton  | 35. Fenamiphos   |
| 6. Pebulate      | 21. Terbacil    | 36. Napropamide  |
| 7. Tebuthiuron   | 22. Metribuzin  | 37. Tricyclazole |
| 8. Molinate      | 23. Simetryn    | 38. Merphos      |
| 9. Ethoprop      | 24. Alachlor    | 39. Carboxin     |
| 10. Cycloate     | 25. Ametryn     | 40. Norflurazon  |
| 11. Chlorpropham | 26. Prometryn   | 41. Hexazinone   |
| 12. Atraton      | 27. Terbutryn   | 42. Fenarimol    |
| 13. Simazine     | 28. Bromacil    | 43. Fluridone    |
| 14. Prometon     | 29. Metolachlor |                  |
| 15. Atrazine     | 30. Triademefon |                  |

**Suggested Supplies**

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759  
**Liner:** Direct connect, single taper, deactivated, 4 mm ID, G1544-80730  
**Syringe:** 10 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1267



**Organophosphorous Pesticides I,  
EPA Method 8141A**

**Column:** DB-5ms  
122-5532  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25 µm

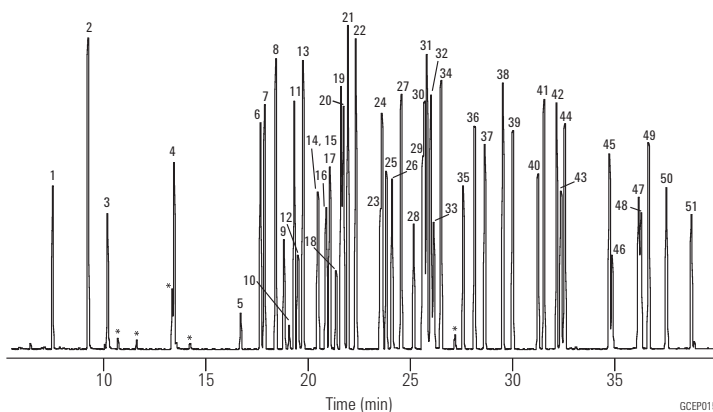
**Carrier:** Helium at 35 cm/sec,  
measured at 50°C

**Oven:** 50°C for 1 min  
50-100°C at 25°/min  
100-300°C at 5°/min  
300°C for 5 min

**Injection:** Splitless, 250°C  
30 sec purge activation time

**Detector:** MSD, 300°C transfer line  
Full scan m/z 50-500

**Sample:** 1 µL of 40 µg/mL  
8141A standards  
Accustandard Inc.



**Suggested Supplies**

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Splitless, single taper, deactivated,  
4 mm ID, 5181-3316

**Syringe:** 10 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP,  
5181-1267

*Note: All standards used were supplied courtesy of  
Accustandard Inc., 25 Science Park, New Haven, CT 06511,  
800-442-5290.*

- |                                |                         |                            |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. 4-Chloro-3-nitrotrifluoride | 18. Dioxathion          | 35. Chlorfenvinphos        |
| 2. Dichlorovos                 | 19. Terbufos            | 36. Crotoxyphos            |
| 3. Hexamethylphosphoramide     | 20. Fonofos             | 37. Stirofos               |
| 4. Mevinphos                   | 21. Diazinon            | 38. Tokuthion              |
| 5. TEPP                        | 22. Disulfoton          | 39. Merphos                |
| 6. Thionazin                   | 23. Phosphamidon        | 40. Fensulfothion          |
| 7. Demeton-O                   | 24. Dichlofenthion      | 41. Ethion                 |
| 8. Ethoprop                    | 25. Chlorpyrifos-methyl | 42. Bolstar                |
| 9. Naled                       | 26. Methyl parathion    | 43. Famphur                |
| 10. Dicrotophos                | 27. Ronnel              | 44. Carbophenothion        |
| 11. Sulfotepp                  | 28. Fenitrothion        | 45. Phosmet                |
| 12. Monocrotophos              | 29. Malathion           | 46. EPN                    |
| 13. Phorate                    | 30. Aspon               | 47. Leptophos              |
| 14. Dimethoate                 | 31. Chlorpyrifos        | 48. Azinphos methyl        |
| 15. Demeton-S                  | 32. Fenthion            | 49. Tri-o-cresyl phosphate |
| 16. Simazine                   | 33. Ethyl parathion     | 50. Azinphos ethyl         |
| 17. Atrazine                   | 34. Trichloronate       | 51. Coumaphos              |

\* Breakdown products



For a comprehensive listing of chromatograms searchable by compound name, visit our  
online Chromatogram Library at [www.agilent.com/chem/library](http://www.agilent.com/chem/library)

**Organophosphorous Pesticides II,  
EPA Method 8141A**

**Column:** DB-35ms  
122-3832  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25 µm

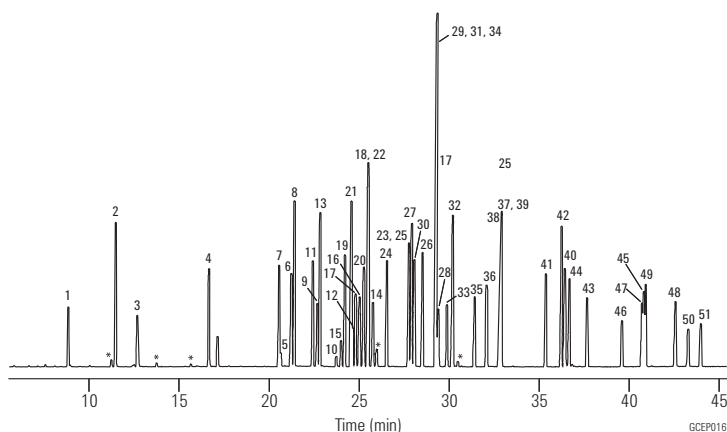
**Carrier:** Helium at 35 cm/sec, measured at 50°C

**Oven:** 50°C for 1 min  
50-100°C at 25°/min  
100-300°C at 5°/min  
300°C for 5 min

**Injection:** Splitless, 250°C  
30 sec purge activation time

**Detector:** MSD, 300°C transfer line  
Full scan m/z 50-500

**Sample:** 1 µL of 40 µg/mL 8141A standards  
Accustandard Inc.



- |                                |                         |                            |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. 4-Chloro-3-nitrotrifluoride | 18. Dioxathion          | 35. Chlorfenvinphos        |
| 2. Dichlorvos                  | 19. Terbufos            | 36. Crotoxyphos            |
| 3. Hexamethylphosphoramide     | 20. Fonofos             | 37. wStirofos              |
| 4. Mevinphos                   | 21. Diazinon            | 38. Tokuthion              |
| 5. TEPP                        | 22. Disulfoton          | 39. Merphos                |
| 6. Thionazin                   | 23. Phosphamidon        | 40. Fensulfothion          |
| 7. Demeton-O                   | 24. Dichlofenthion      | 41. Ethion                 |
| 8. Ethoprop                    | 25. Chlorpyrifos-methyl | 42. Bolstar                |
| 9. Naled                       | 26. Methyl parathion    | 43. Famphur                |
| 10. Dicrotophos                | 27. Ronnel              | 44. Carbofenothion         |
| 11. Sulfotepp                  | 28. Fenitrothion        | 45. Phosmet                |
| 12. Monocrotophos              | 29. Malathion           | 46. EPN                    |
| 13. Phorate                    | 30. Aspon               | 47. Leptophos              |
| 14. Dimethoate                 | 31. Chlorpyrifos        | 48. Azinphos methyl        |
| 15. Demeton-S                  | 32. Fenthion            | 49. Tri-o-cresyl phosphate |
| 16. Simazine                   | 33. Ethyl parathion     | 50. Azinphos ethyl         |
| 17. Atrazine                   | 34. Trichloronate       | 51. Coumaphos              |

\* Breakdown products

**Suggested Supplies**

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Splitless, single taper, deactivated, 4 mm ID, 5181-3316

**Syringe:** 10 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1267

*Note: All standards used were supplied courtesy of Accustandard Inc., New Haven, CT*

**Phenoxy Acid Herbicides –  
Methyl Derivatives, EPA 8151A**

**Column:** DB-35ms  
123-3832  
30 m x 0.32 mm, 0.25 µm

**Carrier:** Helium at 45 cm/sec  
(EPC in constant flow mode)

**Oven:** 50°C for 0.5 min  
50-100°C at 25°C/min  
100-320°C at 12°C/min  
320°C for 2 min

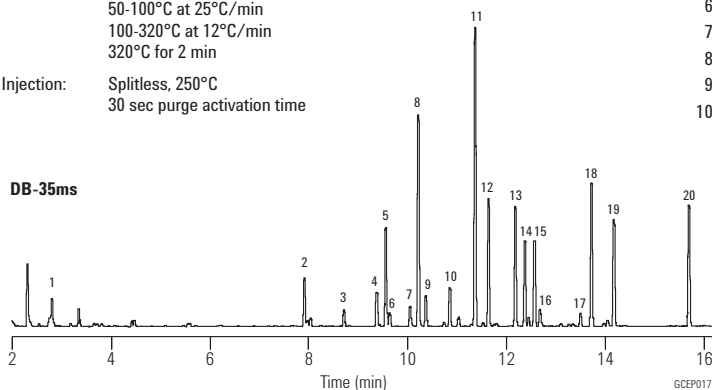
**Injection:** Splitless, 250°C  
30 sec purge activation time

**Detector:** µECD, 350°C  
Nitrogen makeup gas  
(column + makeup flow =  
30 mL/min constant flow)

**Sample:** 50 pg per component

- |  |                       |
|--|-----------------------|
| 1. Dalapon                               | 11. Pentachlorophenol |
| 2. 3,5-Dichlorobenzoic acid              | 12. 2,4,5-T,P         |
| 3. 4-Nitrophenol                         | 13. 2,4,5-T           |
| 4. Methyl-2,4-dichlorophenylacetate (SS) | 14. Chloramben        |
| 5. Dicamba                               | 15. Dinoseb           |
| 6. MCPP                                  | 16. 2,4-DB            |
| 7. MCPA                                  | 17. Bentazone         |
| 8. 4,4'-Dibromo-octafluorobiphenyl (IS)  | 18. DCPA              |
| 9. Dichloroprop                          | 19. Picloram          |
| 10. 2,4-D                                | 20. Acifluorfen       |

DB-35ms



**Suggested Supplies**

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Splitless, single taper, deactivated, 4 mm ID, 5181-3316

**Syringe:** 10 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1267

## Phenoxy Acid Herbicides

**Column:** DB-1701  
123-0732  
30 m x 0.32 mm, 0.25 µm

**Carrier:** Helium at 35 cm/sec, measured at 50°C

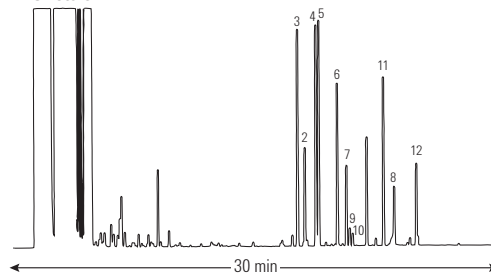
**Oven:** 50°C for 1 min  
50-160°C at 10°/min  
160°C for 3 min  
160-260°C at 10°/min  
260°C for 5 min

**Injection:** Splitless, 250°C  
45 sec purge activation time

**Detector:** FID, 300°C  
Nitrogen makeup gas at 30 mL/min

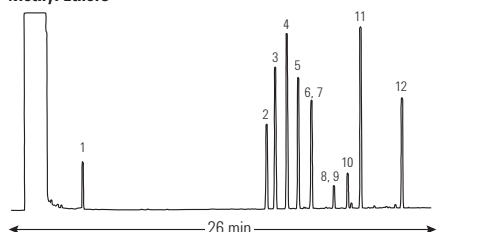
**Sample:** 1 µL of 0.1 µg/µL standard in methanol

TMS Esters



1. Dalapon
2. Dicamba
3. MCPP
4. MCPA
5. Dichloroprop
6. 2,4-D
7. Pentachlorophenol
8. Dinoseb
9. 2,4,5-TP
10. 2,4,5-T
11. 2,4-DB
12. Picloram

Methyl Ethers



GCEP018

### Suggested Supplies

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Splitless, single taper, deactivated,  
4 mm ID, 5181-3316

**Syringe:** 10 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP,  
5181-1267

## Herbicides I

**Column:** DB-XLB  
122-1232  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25 µm

**Carrier:** Helium at 32 cm/sec, measured at 50°C

**Oven:** 50°C for 1 min  
50-180°C at 10°/min  
180-230°C at 5°/min  
230-320°C at 10°/min  
320°C for 2 min

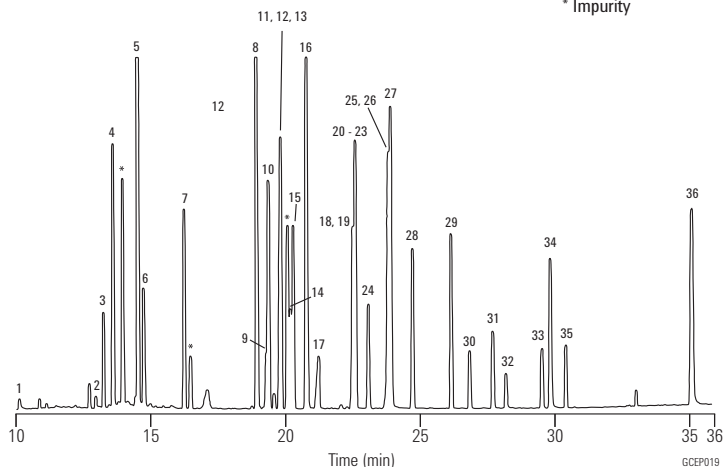
**Injection:** Splitless, 250°C  
30 sec purge activation time

**Detector:** MSD, 300°C transfer line  
Full scan 50-400

**Sample:** 2 µL x 10-50 ng/µL solution  
in acetone

- |                |                   |                  |
|----------------|-------------------|------------------|
| 1. Monuron     | 13. Simazine      | 25. Metolachlor  |
| 2. Diuron      | 14. Terbutylazine | 26. Bromacil     |
| 3. EPTC        | 15. Pronamide     | 27. Dacthal      |
| 4. Dichlobenil | 16. Secbumeton    | 28. Diphenamid   |
| 5. Vernolate   | 17. Terbacil      | 29. Butachlor    |
| 6. Pebulate    | 18. Alachlor      | 30. Napropamide  |
| 7. Molinate    | 19. Propanil      | 31. Carboxin     |
| 8. Sulfallate  | 20. Ametryn       | 32. Tricyclazole |
| 9. Atraton     | 21. Prometryne    | 33. Norflurazon  |
| 10. Prometon   | 22. Simetryn      | 34. Hexazinone   |
| 11. Atrazine   | 23. Metribuzin    | 35. Difolotan    |
| 12. Propazine  | 24. Terbutryn     | 36. Fluridone    |

\* Impurity



GCEP019

### Suggested Supplies

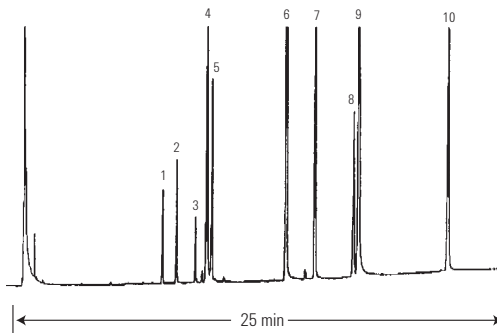
**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Splitless, single taper, deactivated,  
4 mm ID, 5181-3316

**Syringe:** 10 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP,  
5181-1267

**Herbicides II**

**Column:** DB-210  
 122-0232  
 30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25 µm  
**Carrier:** Helium at 35 cm/sec  
**Oven:** 140-215°C at 3°/min  
**Injection:** Split 1:50, 1 µL  
**Detector:** ECD, 300°C  
 Nitrogen makeup gas at 30 mL/min

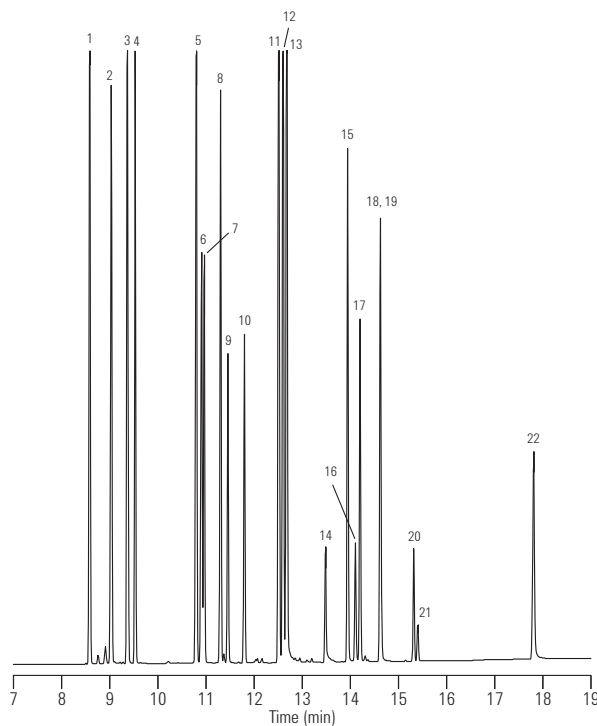


1. Phorate
2. Ethoprop
3. Terbufos
4. Atrazine
5. Fonofos
6. Propachlor
7. Chlorpyrifos
8. Alachlor
9. Metolachlor
10. Cyanazine

GCHERB01

**Nitrogen Containing Herbicides  
 (EPA Method 507)**

**Column:** DB-35  
 125-1937  
 30 m x 0.53 mm, 0.50 µm  
**Carrier:** Helium at 38 cm/sec (5 mL/min),  
 measured at 150°C  
**Oven:** 60°C for 1 min  
 60-290°C at 15°/min  
 290°C for 5 min  
**Injection:** Megabore Direct, 290°C,  
 1 µL of 3 ng/µL standard  
**Detector:** NPD, 290°C



1. Eptam
2. Sutan
3. Vernam
4. Tillam
5. Ordram
6. Treflan
7. Balan
8. Ro-Neet
9. Propachlor
10. Tolban
11. Propazine
12. Atrazine
13. Simazine
14. Terbacil
15. Sencor
16. Dual
17. Paarlan
18. Prowl
19. Bromacil
20. Oxadiazon
21. GOAL
22. Hexazinone

GCNITR01



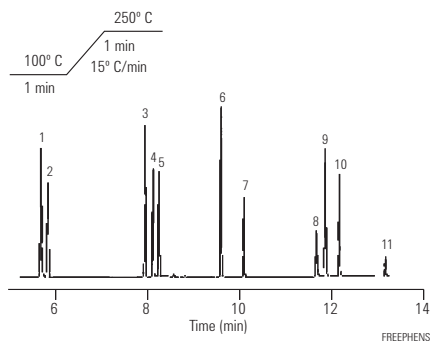
## Free Phenols

**Column:** HP-50+  
19091L-433  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25 μm

**Carrier:** Hydrogen, constant flow 45 cm/sec

**Injection:** Split 100:1

**Detector:** FID 300°C



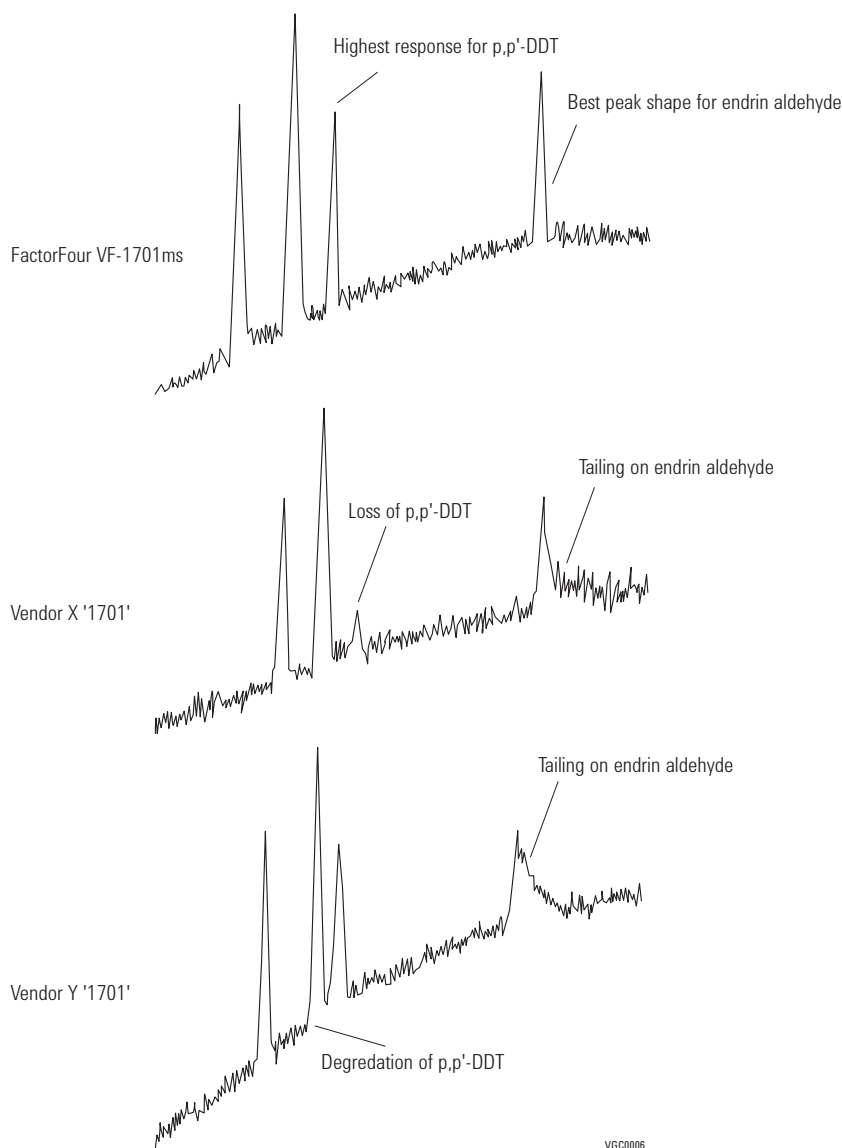
1. Phenol
2. 2-chlorophenol
3. 2,4-dimethylphenol
4. 2-nitrophenol
5. 2,4-dichlorophenol
6. 4-chloro-3-methylphenol
7. 2,4,6-trichlorophenol
8. 2,4-dinitrophenol
9. 4-nitrophenol
10. 2-methyl-4,6-dinitrophenol
11. Pentachlorophenol

## EPA 625 halogenated pesticides on "1701" type phases

**Column:** VF-1701 Pesticides  
CP9070  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25 μm

**Oven:** 150°C, 5°C/min to 275°C

**Injection:** Split, T=275°C  
ECD: T=275°C, 2 pg



VG0006

**Organochlorine pesticides to EPA 625  
via GC/MS**

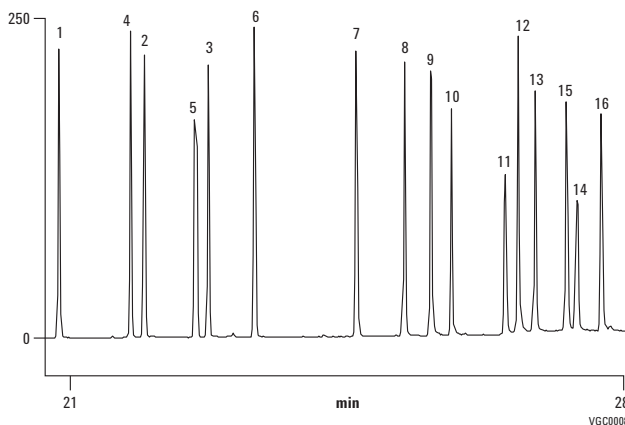
**Column:** VF-35ms  
CP8877  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25 μm

**Carrier:** Helium, approx. 1.0 mL/min, 60 kPa

**Oven:** 45°C + 10°C/min to 325°C

**Injection:** Split/splitless, in split mode, 1:100

**Detector:** Ion Trap MS



1. α-BHC
2. β-BHC
3. δ-BHC
4. γ-BHC (lindane)
5. Heptachlor
6. Aldrin
7. Heptachlorepoxyde
8. Endosulfan I
9. 4,4'-DDE
10. Dieldrin
11. Endrin
12. 4,4'-DDD
13. Endosulfan II
14. Endrin aldehyde
15. 4,4'-DDT
16. Endosulfan sulfate



For a comprehensive listing of chromatograms searchable by compound name, visit our online Chromatogram Library at [www.agilent.com/chem/library](http://www.agilent.com/chem/library)

## Environmental Applications, Semivolatiles

**Trace Level Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbon (PAH) Analyses**

**Column:** DB-5MS Ultra Inert  
122-5532UI  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25 µm

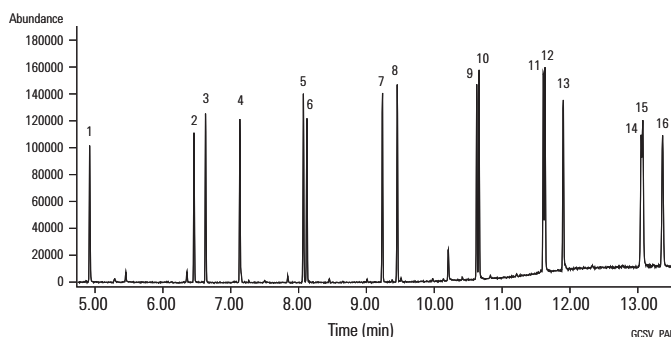
**Carrier:** Helium constant flow 30 cm/s

**Oven:** 40°C (1 min) to 100°C (15°C/min)  
10°C to 210°C (1 min)  
5°C/min. to 310°C (8 min)

**Injection:** Split/splitless; 260°C, 53.7 mL/min.  
total flow, purge flow 50 mL/min. on  
at 0.5 min., gas saver flow 80 mL/min. on  
at 3.0 min.

**Detector:** MSD source at 300°C  
Quadropole at 180°C  
Transfer line at 290°C  
Scan range 50-550 AMU

- |                   |                 |                          |                            |
|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. Naphthalene    | 5. Phenanthrene | 9. Benz[a]anthracene     | 13. Benzo[a]pyrene         |
| 2. Acenaphthylene | 6. Anthracene   | 10. Chrysene             | 14. Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene |
| 3. Acenaphthene   | 7. Fluoranthene | 11. Benzo[b]fluoranthene | 15. Dibenzo[a,h]anthracene |
| 4. Fluorene       | 8. Pyrene       | 12. Benzo[k]fluoranthene | 16. Benzo[g,h,i]perylene   |

**US EPA Method 8270 Short Mix**

**Column:** DB-5MS Ultra Inert  
122-5532UI  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25 µm

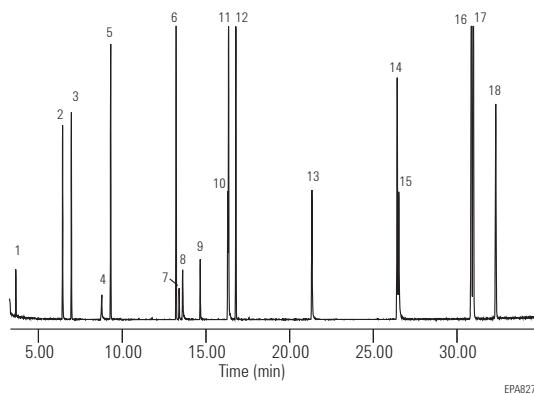
**Carrier:** Helium constant flow 30 cm/s

**Oven:** 40°C (1 min) to 100°C (15°C/min),  
10°C to 210°C (1 min),  
5°C/min. to 310°C (8 min)

**Injection:** Split/splitless; 260°C, 53.7 mL/min.  
total flow, purge flow 50 mL/min. on  
at 0.5 min., gas saver flow 80 mL/min.  
on at 3.0 min.

**Detector:** MSD source at 300°C, quadropole  
at 180°C, transfer line at 290°C,  
full scan m/z 50-550

**Sample:** 1.0 µL splitless injection, 5 ng each  
component on column



1. N-nitrosodimethylamine
2. Aniline
3. 1,4 dichlorobenzene-D4
4. 1,4 dichlorobenzene
5. Naphthalene-D8
6. Acenaphthene-D10
7. 2,4-dinitrophenol
8. 4-nitrophenol
9. 2-methyl-4,6-dinitrophenol
10. Pentachlorophenol
11. 4-aminobiphenyl
12. Phenanthrene- D10
13. Benzidine
14. Chrysene-D12
15. 3,3'-dichlorobenzidine
16. Benzo [b] fluoranthene
17. Benzo [k] fluoranthene
18. Perylene-D12

**Suggested Supplies**

**Liner:** Direct connect, dual taper, deactivated,  
4 mm ID, G1544-80700

**Syringe:** Autosampler syringe, 0.5 µL, 23g, cone,  
5188-5246

Semivolatile analysis using methods similar to US EPA Method 8270 is becoming increasingly important in environmental laboratories worldwide. Acidic compounds such as benzoic acid or 2,4-dinitrophenol – along with strong bases such as pyridine or benzidine – are examples of active species found in the semivolatile sample set. This DB-5ms Ultra Inert column demonstrates excellent inertness performance for these difficult analytes.

## US EPA Method 551.1

**Column A:** HP-1ms Ultra Inert  
19091S-733UI  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 1.00 µm

**Column B:** DB-1301  
122-1333  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 1.00 µm

Instrument: Agilent 7890A GC

Sampler: Agilent 7683B, 5.0 µL syringe (Agilent p/n 5181-1273) 0.5 µL splitless injection

Carrier: Helium 25 cm/s, constant flow

Inlet: Splitless; 200°C, Purge flow 20 mL/min at 0.25 min

Retention Gap: 1 m, 0.32 mm ID deactivated fused silica high-temperature tubing (Agilent p/n 160-2855-5)

Oven: 33°C (14 min) to 60°C (5°C/min), hold 5 min, 15°C/min to 275°C, hold 20 min

Detector: Dual G2397A µECD; 300°C, const col + makeup (N<sub>2</sub>) = 30 mL/min

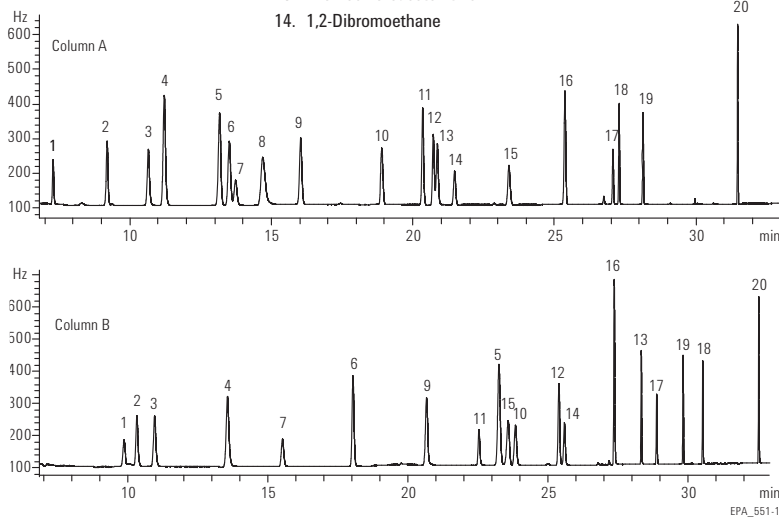
### Suggested Supplies

Septum: 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

Liner: Direct connect, dual taper, deactivated, 4 mm ID, G1544-80700

Syringe: 5 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1273

- |                          |                             |                                 |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. Chloroform            | 7. Trichloroethylene        | 15. Tetrachloroethylene         |
| 2. 1,1,1-Trichloroethane | 8. Chloral hydrate          | 16. 1,1,1-Trichloro-2-propanone |
| 3. Carbon tetrachloride  | 9. 1,1-Dichloro-2-propanone | 17. Bromoform                   |
| 4. Trichloroacetonitrile | 10. 1,1,2-Trichloroethane   | 18. Dibromoacetonitrile         |
| 5. Dichloroacetonitrile  | 11. Chloropicrin            | 19. 1,2,3-Trichloropropane      |
| 6. Bromodichloromethane  | 12. Dibromochloromethane    | 20. 1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane |
|                          | 13. Bromochloroacetonitrile |                                 |
|                          | 14. 1,2-Dibromoethane       |                                 |



This application successfully demonstrates the use of the HP-1ms Ultra Inert column for primary analysis of EPA 551.1 chlorinated solvents, trihalomethanes and disinfection by-products. The excellent peak shape of the chloral hydrate and resolution between bromodichloromethane and trichloroethylene emphasize the high column inertness of the HP-1ms Ultra Inert column, making it an excellent choice for EPA Method 551.1 analysis.



For a comprehensive listing of chromatograms searchable by compound name, visit our online Chromatogram Library at [www.agilent.com/chem/library](http://www.agilent.com/chem/library)

**Analysis of Semivolatiles**

**Column A:** DB-5.625  
122-5632  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.50  $\mu$ m

**Column B:** DB-5.625  
121-5622  
20 m x 0.18 mm, 0.36  $\mu$ m

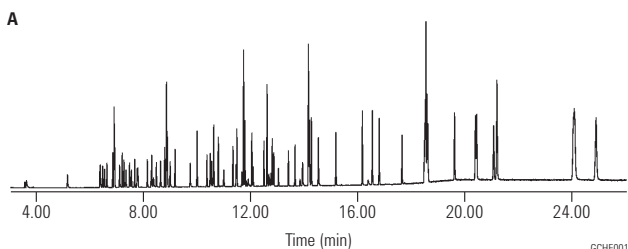
**Carrier:** He constant-flow mode 1.1 mL/min

**Oven:** 40°C (1 min), 25°C/min to 320°C  
4.80 min hold

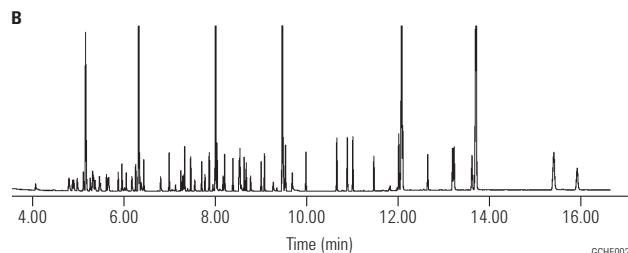
**Injection:** Splitless 0.5  $\mu$ L injected at 300°C,  
QuickSwap pressure 5.0 psi during  
acquisition, 80.0 psi during backflush  
with inlet set to 1.0 psi during backflush

**Detector:** Agilent 5975C Performance Turbo MSD  
equipped with 6 mm large-aperture  
drawout lens, part no. G2589-20045

Translating 0.25 mm ID column method to 0.18 mm  
ID format results in 32% reduction in analysis time.  
Resolution of 77 peaks of interest is also maintained  
for the faster 0.18 mm ID separation.



U.S. EPA Method 8270, 5 ng/mL System Performance Check Compounds  
Chromatogram using a DB-5.625, 30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.5  $\mu$ m



U.S. EPA Method 8270, 5 ng/mL System Performance Check Compounds  
Chromatogram using a DB-5.625, 20 m x 0.18 mm, 0.36  $\mu$ m

**Tetrachlorodibenzo-p-furans**

**Column A:** DB-225  
122-2232  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25  $\mu$ m

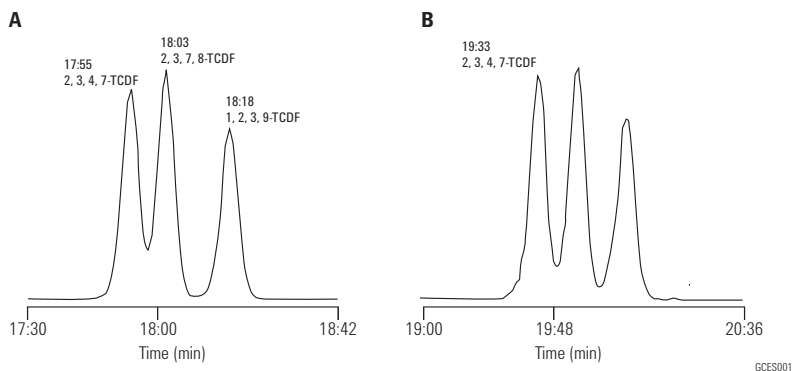
**Column B:** DB-225ms  
122-2932  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25  $\mu$ m

**Carrier:** Helium at 12 mL/min

**Oven:** 160-250°C at 7°/min  
250°C until compounds elute

**Injection:** Splitless, 240°C

**Detector:** VG Autospec Ultima



Note the separation between 2,3,7,8-TCDF and 2,3,4,7-TCDF on DB-225 is also easily achievable  
(and actually a little better!) on DB-225ms.

## PBDEs by ECD

**Column:** DB-XLB  
**15 m x 0.18 mm, 0.07 µm**  
**Agilent Technologies**  
**custom column**

**Carrier:** Hydrogen at 72 cm/sec at 100°C  
 (4.0 mL/min), constant flow mode

**Oven:** 100°C for 0.5 min  
 100°C to 300°C at 30°C/min  
 300°C for 5 min

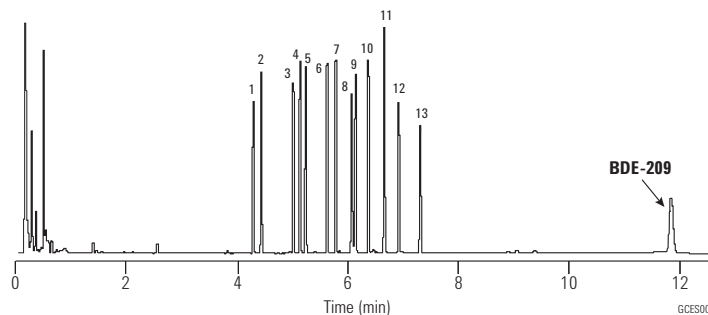
**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
 Split ratio 20:1

**Detector:** ECD, 300°C  
 Peak, Congener (2.5 mg/mL)

**Sample:** 1 µL

- |                                   |   |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| 1. 2,2',4-TriBDE (BDE-17)         | 8. 2,2',3,4,4'-PentaBDE (BDE-85)        |
| 2. 2,4,4'-TriBDE (BDE-28)         | 9. 2,2',4,4',5,6'-HexaBDE (BDE-154)     |
| 3. 2,3',4',6-Tetra-BDE (BDE-71)   | 10. 2,2',4,4',5,5'-HexaBDE (BDE-153)    |
| 4. 2,2',4,4'-Tetra-BDE (BDE-47)   | 11. 2,2',3,4,4',5'-HexaBDE (BDE-138)    |
| 5. 2,3',4,4'-TetraBDE (BDE-66)    | 12. 2,2',3,4,4',5',6-HeptaBDE (BDE-183) |
| 6. 2,2',4,4',6-PentaBDE (BDE-100) | 13. 2,3,3',4,4',5,6-HeptaBDE (BDE-190)  |
| 7. 2,2',4,4',5-PentaBDE (BDE-99)  | 14. DecaBDE (BDE-209) (12.5 mg/mL)      |

Special thanks to Accustandard, Inc. of New Haven, CT,  
 for PBDE standards.



## Aroclors 1016-1268 (without 1221)

**Column:** DB-XLB  
**121-1232**  
**30 m x 0.18 mm, 0.18 µm**

**Carrier:** Helium at 37 cm/sec, measured at 150°C

**Oven:** 100°C for 1 min  
 100-265°C at 1.2°/min

**Injection:** Hot on-column, 250°C

**Detector:** MSD, 340°C transfer line, SIM

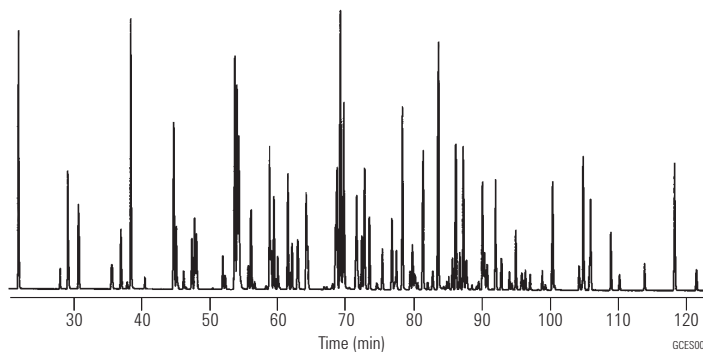
**Sample:** 1 µL in isoctane, 12.5 ppm

### Suggested Supplies

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Direct connect, single taper, deactivated,  
 4 mm ID, G1544-80730

**Syringe:** 10 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP,  
 5181-1267



**Congeners in DIN Method PCBs**

**Column:** DB-XLB  
122-1236  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.50 µm

**Carrier:** Helium at 34.2 cm/sec, measured at 150°C

**Oven:** 100°C for 1 min  
100-320°C at 5.6°/min

**Injection:** Hot on-column, 250°C  
Split flow 100 mL/min

**Detector:** MSD, 300°C transfer line  
SIM of 221.9, 255.9, 291.9, 325.8,  
359.8, 395.8, 429.7, 463.7

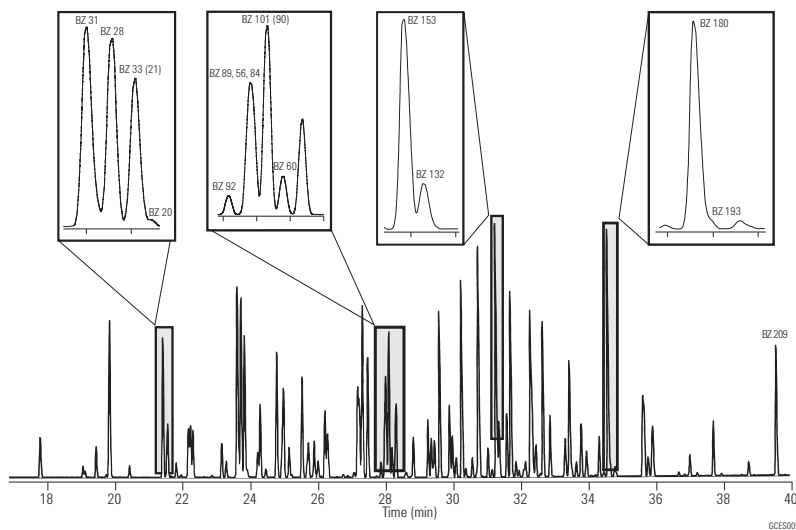
**Sample:** 2 µL dilute Aroclor mixture

**Suggested Supplies**

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Direct connect, single taper, deactivated,  
4 mm ID, G1544-80730

**Syringe:** 10 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP,  
5181-1267



**Extended Temperature Program Resolving  
Congeners 52 and 138**

**Column:** DB-XLB  
122-1236  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.50 µm

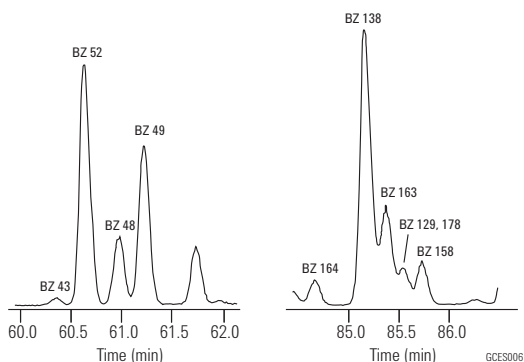
**Carrier:** Helium at 34.2 cm/sec, measured at 150°C

**Oven:** 100°C for 1 min  
100-275°C at 1.6°/min

**Injection:** Hot on-column, 250°C  
Split flow 100 mL/min

**Detector:** MSD, 300°C transfer line  
SIM of 221.9, 255.9, 291.9, 325.8,  
359.8, 395.8, 429.7, 463.7

**Sample:** 2 µL dilute Aroclor mixture



**PCBs by EPA Method 8082**

**Column:** DB-35ms  
123-3832  
30 m x 0.32 mm, 0.25 µm

**Column:** DB-XLB  
123-1236  
30 m x 0.32 mm, 0.50 µm

**Carrier:** Helium at 45 cm/sec (EPC in constant flow mode)

**Oven:** 110°C for 0.5 min  
110-320°C at 15°C/min  
320°C for 5 min

**Injection:** Splitless, 250°C  
30 sec purge activation time

**Detector:** µECD, 350°C  
Nitrogen makeup gas  
(column + makeup flow = 30 mL/min constant flow)

**Sample:** 50 pg per component

- |                                 |                                |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. IUPAC 1                      | 12. IUPAC 151                  |
| 2. Tetrachloro-m-xylene (IS/SS) | 13. IUPAC 153                  |
| 3. IUPAC 5                      | 14. IUPAC 141                  |
| 4. IUPAC 18                     | 15. IUPAC 137                  |
| 5. IUPAC 31                     | 16. IUPAC 187                  |
| 6. IUPAC 52                     | 17. IUPAC 183                  |
| 7. IUPAC 44                     | 18. IUPAC 180                  |
| 8. IUPAC 66                     | 19. IUPAC 170                  |
| 9. IUPAC 101                    | 20. IUPAC 206                  |
| 10. IUPAC 87                    | 21. Decachlorobiphenyl (IS/SS) |
| 11. IUPAC 110                   |                                |

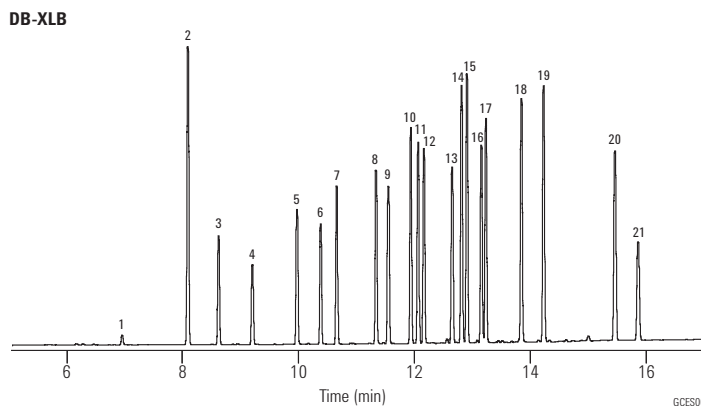
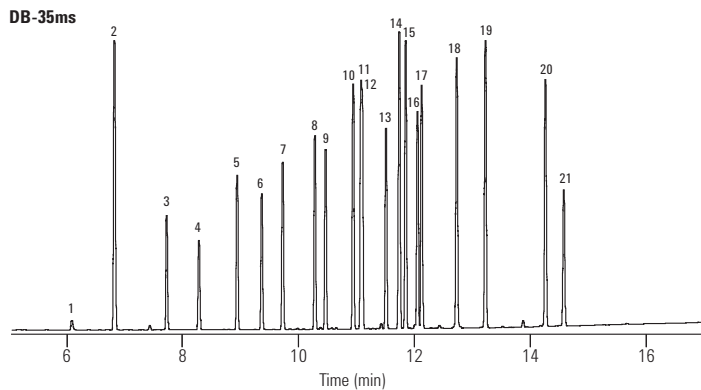
IS/SS - Internal Standard/Surrogate Standard

**Suggested Supplies**

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Splitless, single taper, deactivated, 4 mm ID, 5181-3316

**Syringe:** 10 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1267



GCES007



**Pyrethrins**

**Column:** DB-1  
 123-1032  
 30 m x 0.32 mm, 0.25 µm

**Carrier:** Helium at 39 cm/sec, measured at 150°C

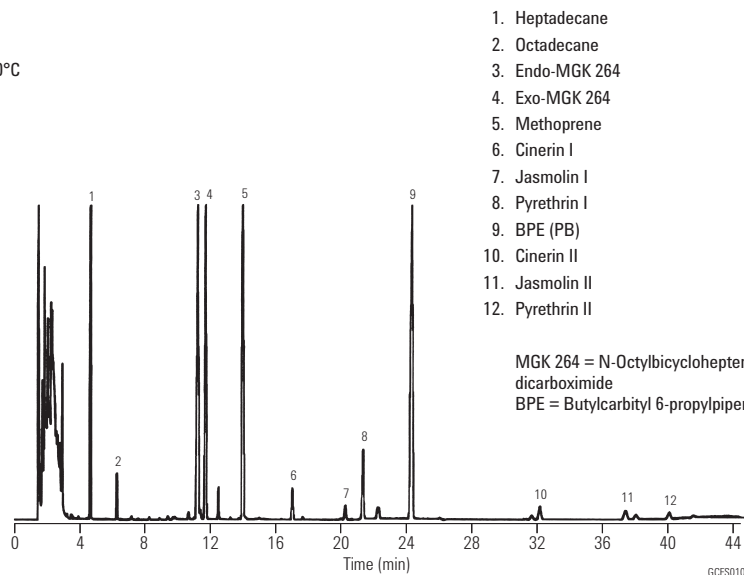
**Oven:** 180°C for 11 min  
 180-200°C at 10°/min  
 200°C for 8 min  
 200-210°C at 10°/min  
 210°C for 18 min  
 210-245°C at 30°/min  
 245°C for 4 min

**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
 Split ratio 1:20

**Detector:** FID, 300°C  
 Helium makeup gas at 30 mL/min

**Sample:** 1 µL

*Chromatogram courtesy of Khan Nguyen  
 and Richard Moorman of Sandoz Agro Inc.*


**Organotin Compounds I**

**Column:** HP-1  
 19091Z-012  
 25 m x 0.32 mm, 0.17 µm

**Carrier:** Helium, 100 kPa

**Oven:** 50°C for 1 min  
 50-260°C at 15°C/min

**Injection:** Splitless

**Detector:** AED, 330°C

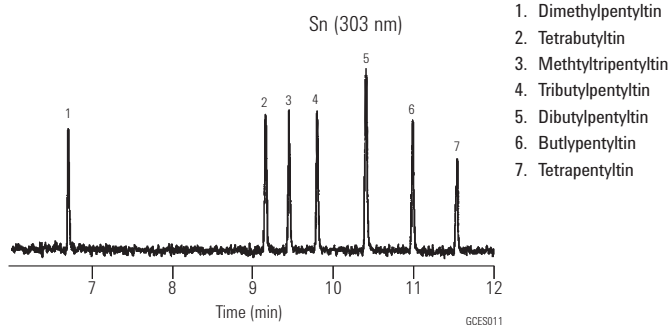
**Sample:** 1 µL

**Suggested Supplies**

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Direct connect, single taper, deactivated,  
 4 mm ID, G1544-80730

**Syringe:** 10 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1267



**Organotin Compounds II**

**Column:** HP-5  
**19091J-002**  
**25 m x 0.20 mm, 0.11 µm**

**Carrier:** Helium, 0.75 mL/min constant flow

**Oven:** 60-360°C at 5°C/min

**Injection:** Splitless, 300°C

**Detector:** AED, 300°C  
 Hg selective at 254 nm

**Sample:** 1 µL

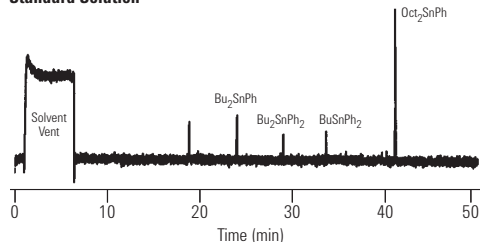
**Suggested Supplies**

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

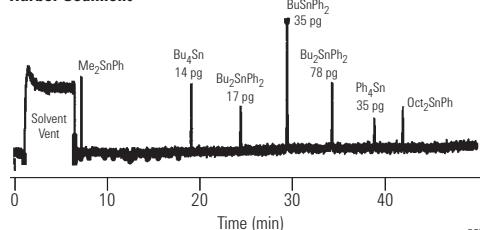
**Liner:** Direct connect, single taper, deactivated, 4 mm ID, G1544-80730

**Syringe:** 10 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1267

**Standard Solution**



**Harbor Sediment**



GCES013

**PBDEs**

**Column:** DB-XLB  
**122-1231**  
**30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.10 µm**

**Carrier:** Helium at 38 cm/sec at 100°C (1.2 mL/min), constant flow mode

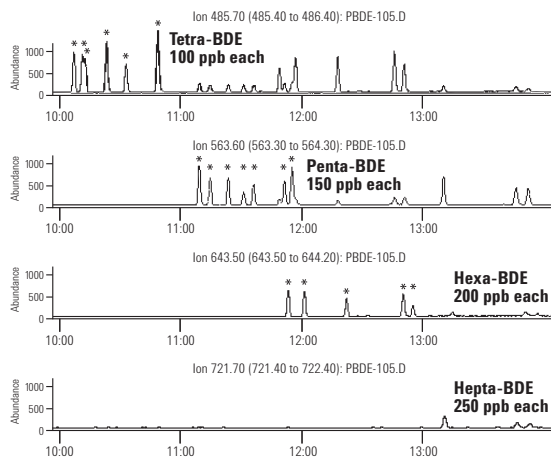
**Oven:** 100°C for 1 min; 100°C to 340°C at 20°C/min, 340°C for 12 min

**Injection:** Cool on-column, oven-track mode

**Detector:** Agilent 5973 MSD, 325°C transfer line, EI SIM (ions monitored: 231.8, 248.0, 327.9, 398.6, 400.5, 405.8, 845.7, 563.6, 643.5, 721.4, 799.3)

**Sample:** 0.5 µL

For a complete Application Note, visit [www.agilent.com/chem](http://www.agilent.com/chem), select "Online Literature" from the Literature Library and type 5989-0094EN into the "Keyword" field.



GCES014

**Semivolatile Compounds,  
EPA Method 8270**
**Column: HP-5ms  
19091S-133  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.50 µm**
**Carrier:** Ramped flow 1.2 mL/min for 0.0 min  
Ramp at 99 mL/min to 2.0 mL/min  
2.0 mL/min for 0.35 min  
Ramp at 10 mL/min to 1.2 mL/min

**Oven:** 40°C for 1.0 min  
40-100°C at 15°C/min  
100-240°C at 20°C/min  
240-310°C at 10°C/min

**Injection:** Splitless, 250°C  
30 mL/min purge flow at 0.35 min

**Detector:** 5973 MSD, 310°C transfer line  
Scan range 35-500 amu, 3.25 scans/sec

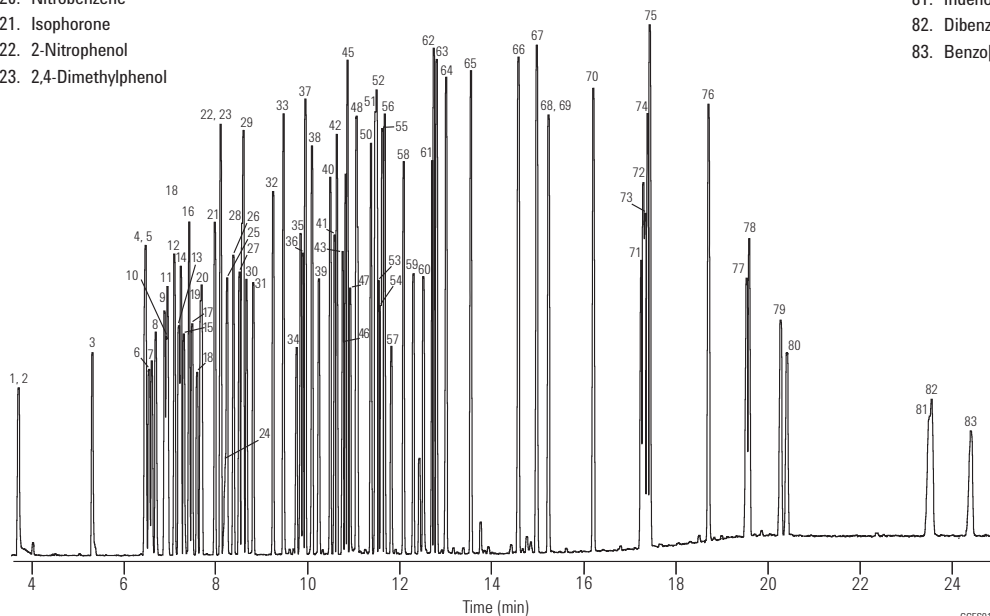
**Sample:** 1 µL of 50 ng standard

**Suggested Supplies**
**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Splitless, single taper, deactivated,  
4 mm ID, 5181-3316

**Syringe:** 10 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP,  
5181-1267

- |                                  |                                 |                                 |                                 |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. n-Nitrosodimethylamine        | 24. Benzoic acid                | 43. 3-Nitroaniline              | 62. Phenanthrene                |
| 2. Pyridine                      | 25. Bis(2-chloroethoxy) methane | 44. Acenaphthene-d10            | 63. Anthracene                  |
| 3. 2-Fluorophenol                | 26. 2,4-Dichlorophenol          | 45. Acenaphthene                | 64. Carbazole                   |
| 4. Phenol-d5                     | 27. 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene      | 46. 2,4-Dinitrophenol           | 65. Di-n-butylphthalate         |
| 5. Phenol                        | 28. Naphthalene-d8              | 47. 4-Nitrophenol               | 66. Fluoranthene                |
| 6. Aniline                       | 29. Naphthalene                 | 48. Dibenzofuran                | 67. Pyrene                      |
| 7. Bis(2-chloroethyl) ether      | 30. 4-Chloroaniline             | 49. 2,4-Dinitrotoluene          | 68. Terphenyl-d14               |
| 8. 2-Chlorophenol                | 31. Hexachlorobutadiene         | 50. Diethylphthalate            | 69. Benzidine                   |
| 9. 1,3-Dichlorobenzene           | 32. 4-Chloro-3-methylphenol     | 51. 4-Chlorophenyl-phenyl ether | 70. Butylbenzylphthalate        |
| 10. 1,4-Dichlorobenzene-d4       | 33. 2-Methylnaphthalene         | 52. Fluorene                    | 71. 3,3'-Dichlorobenzidine      |
| 11. 1,4-Dichlorobenzene          | 34. Hexachlorocyclopentadiene   | 53. 4-Nitroaniline              | 72. Benzo[a]anthracene          |
| 12. Benzyl alcohol               | 35. 2,4,6-Trichlorophenol       | 54. 4,6-Dinitro-2-methylphenol  | 73. Chrysene-d12                |
| 13. 1,2-Dichlorobenzene          | 36. 2,4,5-Trichlorophenol       | 55. n-Nitrosodiphenylamine      | 74. Chrysene                    |
| 14. 2-Methylphenol               | 37. 2-Fluorobiphenyl            | 56. Azobenzene                  | 75. Bis(2-ethylhexyl) phthalate |
| 15. Bis(2-chloroisopropyl) ether | 38. 2-Chloronaphthalene         | 57. 2,4,6-Tribromophenol        | 76. Di-n-octylphthalate         |
| 16. 4-Methylphenol               | 39. 2-Nitroaniline              | 58. 4-Bromophenyl-phenylether   | 77. Benzo[b]fluoranthene        |
| 17. n-Nitroso-di-n-propylamine   | 40. Dimethylphthalate           | 59. Hexachlorobenzene           | 78. Benzo[k]fluoranthene        |
| 18. Hexachloroethane             | 41. 2,6-Dinitrotoluene          | 60. Pentachlorophenol           | 79. Benzo[a]pyrene              |
| 19. Nitrobenzene-d5              | 42. Acenaphthylene              | 61. Phenanthrene-d10            | 80. Perylene-d12                |
| 20. Nitrobenzene                 |                                 |                                 | 81. Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene      |
| 21. Isophorone                   |                                 |                                 | 82. Dibenz[a,h]anthracene       |
| 22. 2-Nitrophenol                |                                 |                                 | 83. Benzo[g,h,i]perylene        |
| 23. 2,4-Dimethylphenol           |                                 |                                 |                                 |



A variety of Agilent HP-5ms and DB-5ms columns can be used for 8270 and similar semivolatiles applications. The column shown above was chosen to maximize inertness and robustness to residues with a thicker 0.5 µm film, but the price paid is a slightly longer run time.

An HP-5ms, 30 m x 0.25 mm ID, 0.25 µm, P/N 19091S-433 would give shorter run times, with slightly less inertness and robustness.

A DB-5ms, 30 m x 0.25 mm ID, 0.25 µm, P/N 122-5532, would give slightly less inertness, but offer better resolution of PAHs such as Benzo[b]fluoranthene and Benzo[k]fluoranthene. A DB-5ms, 20 m x 0.18 mm x 0.18 µm, P/N 121-5522, can offer significantly reduced run times with a modest loss of inertness.

## EPA Method 525.2

**Column:** DB-5ms  
122-5532  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25 µm

**Carrier:** Helium, at 32 cm/sec, measured at 45°C, constant flow mode

**Oven:** 45°C for 1 min  
45-130°C at 30°/min  
130°C for 3 min  
130-180°C at 12°/min  
180-240°C at 7°/min  
240-325°C at 12°/min  
325°C for 5 min

**Injection:** Splitless, 300°C  
1.0 min purge activation time  
Focus Liner

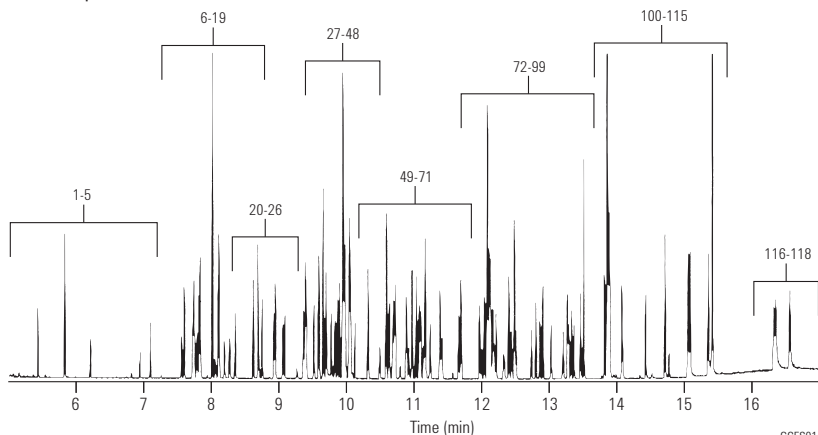
**Detector:** MSD, 325°C transfer line  
Full scan m/z 45-450

**Sample:** Composite mixture of Accustandard Method 525.2 standards (M-525.2-SV-ASL, M-525.2-FS-ASL, M-525.2-CP-ASL, M-525.2-NP1-ASL, M-525.2-NP2-ASL); target compounds at 2 ng/µL, IS/SS at 5 ng/µL

### Suggested Supplies

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759  
**Liner:** Direct connect, single taper, deactivated, 4 mm ID, G1544-80730  
**Syringe:** 10 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1267

| Compound                            | RT    | m/z     | Compound                            | RT    | m/z     | Compound                                    | RT    | m/z     |
|-------------------------------------|-------|---------|-------------------------------------|-------|---------|---|-------|---------|
| 1. Isophorone                       | 5.85  | 82      | 37. γ-BHC                           | 14.52 | 181     | 72. γ-Chlordane                             | 18.88 | 373     |
| 2. 1,3-Dimethyl-2-nitrobenzene (SS) | 6.65  | 134     | 38. Terbufos                        | 14.62 | 57      | 73. Tetrachlorvinphos (Stirifos)            | 18.95 | 109     |
| 3. Dichlorvos                       | 7.41  | 109     | 39. Pronamide                       | 14.69 | 173     | 74. Butachlor                               | 19.03 | 176/160 |
| 4. Hexachlorocyclo-pentadiene       | 8.87  | 237     | 40. Diazinon                        | 14.76 | 137/179 | 75. Pyrene-d10 (SS)                         | 19.13 | 212     |
| 5. EPTC                             | 9.17  | 128     | 41. Phenanthrene-d10 (IS)           | 14.85 | 188     | 76. Pyrene                                  | 19.18 | 202     |
| 6. Mevinphos                        | 10.09 | 127     | 42. Chlorothalonil                  | 14.89 | 266     | 77. α-Chlordane                             | 19.21 | 375/373 |
| 7. Butylate                         | 10.18 | 57/146  | 43. Phenanthrene                    | 14.92 | 178     | 78. Endosulfan I                            | 19.22 | 195     |
| 8. Vernolate                        | 10.42 | 128     | 44. Terbacil                        | 15.02 | 161     | 79. trans-Nonachlor                         | 19.28 | 409     |
| 9. Dimethyl phthalate               | 10.45 | 163     | 45. Methyl paraoxon                 | 15.04 | 109     | 80. Fenamiphos                              | 19.33 | 303/154 |
| 10. Terrazole (Etridazole)          | 10.47 | 211/183 | 46. Disulfoton                      | 15.05 | 88      | 81. Napropamide                             | 19.39 | 72      |
| 11. 2,6-Dinitrotoluene              | 10.56 | 165     | 47. Anthracene                      | 15.06 | 178     | 82. Tricyclazole                            | 19.61 | 189     |
| 12. Tillam (Pebulate)               | 10.61 | 128     | 48. δ-BHC                           | 15.20 | 181     | 83. p,p'-DDE                                | 19.76 | 246     |
| 13. Acenaphthylene                  | 10.65 | 152     | 49. 2,4,5-Trichlorobiphenyl         | 15.59 | 256     | 84. DEF                                     | 19.84 | 57/169  |
| 14. Acenaphthene-d10 (IS)           | 11    | 164     | 50. Metribuzin                      | 15.95 | 198     | 85. 2,2',4,4',5,6'-Hexachlorobiphenyl       | 19.90 | 360     |
| 15. Chloroneb                       | 11.17 | 191     | 51. Alachlor                        | 16.14 | 160     | 86. Dieldrin                                | 19.92 | 79      |
| 16. 2-Chlorobiphenyl                | 11.19 | 188     | 52. Simetryn                        | 16.23 | 213     | 87. Carboxin                                | 19.97 | 143     |
| 17. Tebuthiuron                     | 11.37 | 156     | 53. Ametryn                         | 16.33 | 227/170 | 88. Endrin                                  | 20.43 | 67/81   |
| 18. 2,4-Dinitrotoluene              | 11.51 | 165     | 54. Heptachlor                      | 16.36 | 100     | 89. Chlorobenzilate                         | 20.56 | 139     |
| 19. Molinate                        | 11.68 | 126     | 55. Prometryne                      | 16.40 | 241/184 | 90. Endosulfan II                           | 20.68 | 195     |
| 20. Diethyl phthalate               | 12.21 | 149     | 56. Prebane (Terbutryne)            | 16.72 | 226/185 | 91. p,p'-DDD                                | 20.77 | 235/165 |
| 21. Fluorene                        | 12.35 | 166     | 57. Bromacil                        | 16.79 | 205     | 92. Endrin aldehyde                         | 21.01 | 67      |
| 22. Propachlor                      | 12.46 | 120     | 58. Di-n-butyl phthalate            | 16.90 | 149     | 93. Norflurazon                             | 21.36 | 145     |
| 23. Ethoprop                        | 12.82 | 158     | 59. 2,2',4,4'-Tetrachlorobiphenyl   | 17.02 | 292     | 94. Benzyl butyl phthalate                  | 21.49 | 149     |
| 24. Cycloate                        | 12.86 | 83/154  | 60. Metolachlor                     | 17.11 | 162     | 95. Endosulfan sulfate                      | 21.53 | 272     |
| 25. Chlorpropham                    | 13.08 | 127     | 61. Dursban (Chlorpyrifos)          | 17.15 | 197/97  | 96. p,p'-DDT                                | 21.61 | 235/165 |
| 26. Trifluralin                     | 13.14 | 306     | 62. Cyanazine                       | 17.23 | 225/68  | 97. Hexazinone                              | 21.68 | 171     |
| 27. α-BHC                           | 13.69 | 181     | 63. Dacthal (DCPA methyl ester)     | 17.27 | 301     | 98. Bis(2-ethylhexyl) adipate               | 21.87 | 129     |
| 28. 2,3-Dichlorobiphenyl            | 13.74 | 222/152 | 64. Aldrin                          | 17.29 | 66      | 99. Triphenylphosphate (SS)                 | 21.98 | 326/325 |
| 29. Hexachlorobenzene               | 13.77 | 284     | 65. Triadimefon                     | 17.43 | 57      | 100. Endrin ketone (breakdown product)      | 22.52 | 67/317  |
| 30. Gesatamine (Atraton)            | 13.99 | 196/169 | 66. Diphenamid                      | 17.73 | 72/167  | 101. 2,2',3,3',4,4',6-Heptachlorobiphenyl   | 22.59 | 394/396 |
| 31. Prometon                        | 14.14 | 225/168 | 67. MGK-264 (Isomer A)              | 17.78 | 164/66  | 102. Benz[a]anthracene                      | 22.66 | 228     |
| 32. Atrazine                        | 14.26 | 200/215 | 68. MGK-264 (Isomer B)              | 18.11 | 164     | 103. Chrysene-d12 (IS)                      | 22.68 | 240     |
| 33. Simazine                        | 14.27 | 201/186 | 69. Heptachlor epoxide              | 18.28 | 81      | 104. 2,2',3,3',4,5',6,6'-Octachlorobiphenyl | 22.70 | 430/428 |
| 34. β-BHC                           | 14.28 | 181     | 70. 2,2',3',4,6-Pentachlorobiphenyl | 18.34 | 326     | 105. Methoxychlor                           | 22.73 | 227     |
| 35. Pentachlorophenol               | 14.35 | 266     | 71. Merphos                         | 18.36 | 209/153 | 106. Chrysene                               | 22.74 | 228     |
| 36. Propazine                       | 14.35 | 214/172 |                                     |       |         | 107. Bis(2-ethylhexyl) phthalate            | 23.10 | 149     |
|                                     |       |         |                                     |       |         | 108. Fenarimol                              | 23.80 | 139     |
|                                     |       |         |                                     |       |         | 109. cis-Permethrin                         | 24.38 | 183     |
|                                     |       |         |                                     |       |         | 110. trans-Permethrin                       | 24.50 | 183     |
|                                     |       |         |                                     |       |         | 111. Benzo[b]fluoranthene                   | 25.06 | 252     |
|                                     |       |         |                                     |       |         | 112. Benzo[k]fluoranthene                   | 25.12 | 252     |
|                                     |       |         |                                     |       |         | 113. Fluridone                              | 25.66 | 328     |
|                                     |       |         |                                     |       |         | 114. Benzo[a]pyrene                         | 25.67 | 252     |
|                                     |       |         |                                     |       |         | 115. Perylene-d12 (SS)                      | 25.78 | 264     |
|                                     |       |         |                                     |       |         | 116. Indeno[1,2,3-c,d]pyrene                | 27.63 | 276     |
|                                     |       |         |                                     |       |         | 117. Dibenzo[a,h]anthracene                 | 27.69 | 278     |
|                                     |       |         |                                     |       |         | 118. Benzo[g,h,i]perylene                   | 28.11 | 276     |



GCES016

**EPA Method 8061 (Phthalate Esters)**

**Column:** DB-5ms  
121-5522  
20 m x 0.18 mm, 0.18  $\mu$ m

**Carrier:** Helium at 49 cm/sec, measured at 80°C  
constant flow program

**Oven:** 80°C for 0.5 min  
80-160°C at 30°/min  
160-320°C at 15°/min

**Injection:** Splitless, 300°C  
30 sec purge activation time

**Detector:** MSD, 325°C transfer line  
Full scan m/z 50-400

**Sample:** 1  $\mu$ L of 20 ng/ $\mu$ L  
Method 8061 mixture  
(Accustandard) in hexane

**Suggested Supplies**

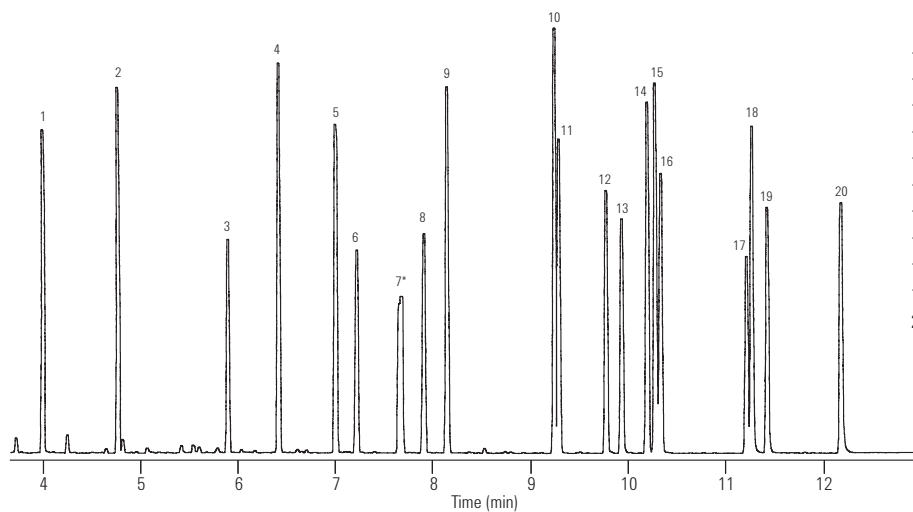
**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Splitless, single taper, deactivated, 4 mm ID,  
5181-3316

**Syringe:** 10  $\mu$ L tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1267

1. Dimethyl phthalate
2. Diethyl phthalate
3. Benzyl benzoate (IS)
4. Diisobutyl phthalate
5. Di-n-butyl phthalate
6. Bis(4-methoxyethyl) phthalate
7. Bis(4-methyl-2-pentyl) phthalate \*
8. Bis(2-ethoxyethyl) phthalate
9. Diamyl phthalate
10. Dihexyl phthalate
11. Butyl benzyl phthalate
12. Hexyl 2-ethylhexyl phthalate
13. Bis(2-n-butoxyethyl) phthalate
14. Dicyclohexyl phthalate
15. Bis(2-ethylhexyl) phthalate
16. Diphenyl phthalate (SS)
17. Diphenyl isophthalate (SS)
18. Di-n-octyl phthalate
19. Dibenzyl phthalate (SS)
20. Dinonyl phthalate

\* Two isomers  
IS - Internal Standard  
SS - Surrogate Standard



GCES017



For a comprehensive listing of chromatograms searchable by compound name, visit our online Chromatogram Library at [www.agilent.com/chem/library](http://www.agilent.com/chem/library)

## PAHs

**Column:** DB-17ms  
122-4732  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25 µm

**Carrier:** Helium at: 34.1 cm/sec,  
measured at 150°C

**Oven:** 95°C for 0.5 min  
95-340°C at 5°/min  
340°C for 5 min

**Injection:** Split, 300°C  
Split ratio 1:40

**Detector:** MSD, 340°C transfer line  
Scan 80-330 amu

**Sample:** 2 µL, PAH standard

### Suggested Supplies

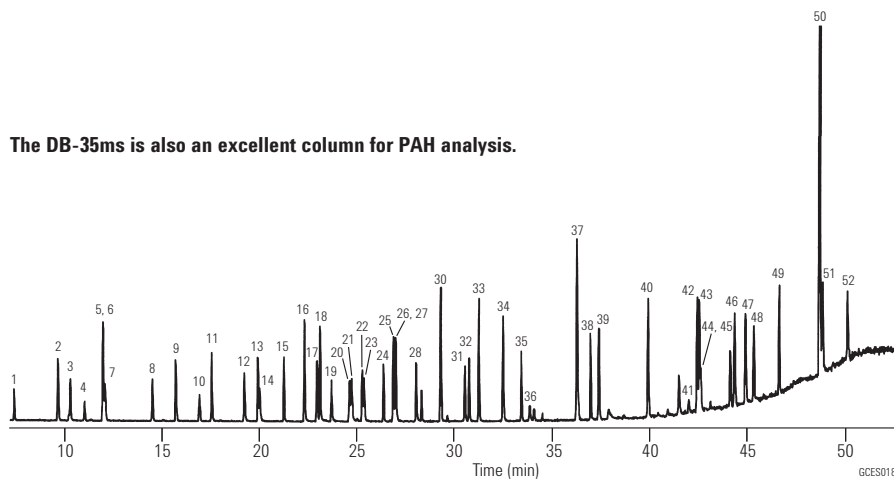
**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa,  
5183-4759

**Liner:** Direct connect, single taper,  
deactivated, 4 mm ID,  
G1544-80730

**Syringe:** 10 µL tapered,  
FN 23-26s/42/HP,  
5181-1267

|                                    | Ions     | Ions                               |          |
|------------------------------------|----------|------------------------------------|----------|
| 1. Naphthalene                     | 128      | 27. 3,6-Dimethylphenanthrene       | 206, 191 |
| 2. 2-Methylnaphthalene             | 142, 141 | 28. 1,3-Dinitronaphthalene         | 126, 218 |
| 3. 1-Methylnaphthalene             | 142, 141 | 29. 1,5-Dinitronaphthalene         | 218, 114 |
| 4. Azulene                         | 128      | 30. Fluoranthene                   | 202      |
| 5. Acenaphthene                    | 154      | 31. 2,2'-Dinitrobiphenyl           | 198, 139 |
| 6. Biphenyl                        | 154      | 32. Pyrene                         | 202      |
| 7. 2,6-Dimethylnaphthalene         | 156, 155 | 33. 2-Methylfluoranthene           | 216, 215 |
| 8. Acenaphthalene                  | 152      | 34. 2,3-Benzofluorene              | 216, 215 |
| 9. Dibenzofuran                    | 168, 139 | 35. Dodecahydrotriphenylene        | 240, 198 |
| 10. Dibenzo-p-dioxin               | 184      | 36. 1-Amino-4-nitronaphthalene     | 188, 115 |
| 11. Fluorene                       | 166, 165 | 37. 9-Phenylanthracene             | 254, 253 |
| 12. 1-Nitronaphthalene             | 127, 173 | 38. 1,2-Benzanthracene             | 228      |
| 13. 9,10-Dihydroanthracene         | 179, 180 | 39. Chrysene                       | 240      |
| 14. 2-Nitronaphthalene             | 127, 173 | 40. Benz[a]anthracene-7,12-dione   | 258, 202 |
| 15. 2-Nitrobiphenyl                | 152, 115 | 41. 2,7-Dinitrofluorene            | 256, 163 |
| 16. Dibenzothiophene               | 184      | 42. Benzo[b]fluoranthene           | 252      |
| 17. Phenanthrene                   | 178      | 43. Benzo[k]fluoranthene           | 252      |
| 18. Anthracene                     | 178      | 44. 7,12-Dimethylbenz[a]anthracene | 256, 241 |
| 19. 3-Nitrobiphenyl                | 199, 152 | 45. Benzo[e]pyrene                 | 252      |
| 20. 4-Nitrobiphenyl                | 199, 152 | 46. Benzo[a]pyrene                 | 252      |
| 21. 5,6-Benzoquinoline             | 179      | 47. Perylene                       | 252      |
| 22. Carbazole                      | 167      | 48. 3-Methylcholanthrene           | 268      |
| 23. 2-Methylanthracene             | 192, 191 | 49. 9,10-Diphenylanthracene        | 330      |
| 24. 1,2,3,4-Tetrahydrofluoranthene | 178, 206 | 50. 1,2,3,4-Dibenzanthracene       | 278      |
| 25. 2-Phenylnaphthalene            | 204      | 51. 1,2,5,6-Dibenzanthracene       | 278      |
| 26. 9-Methylanthracene             | 192, 191 | 52. Benzo[g,h,i]perylene           | 276      |

The DB-35ms is also an excellent column for PAH analysis.



**Phenols**

**Column:** DB-5ms  
122-5532  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25 µm

**Column:** DB-XLB  
122-1232  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25 µm

**Carrier:** He at 1.2 mL/min Constant Flow

**Oven:** 40°C for 2.00 min  
40-100°C at 40°C/ min  
100°C for 0.50 min  
100-140°C at 2°C/min  
140-340°C at 30°C/min

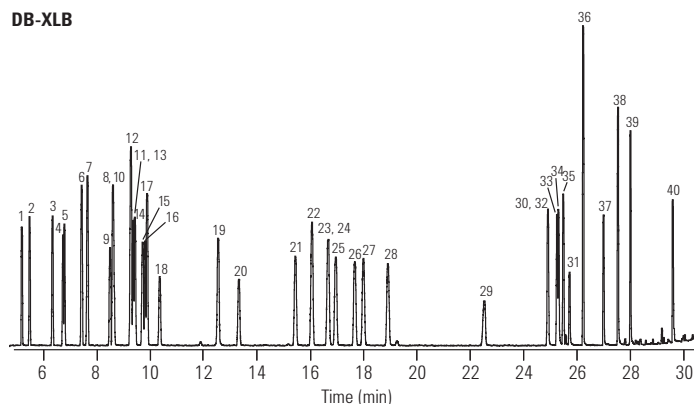
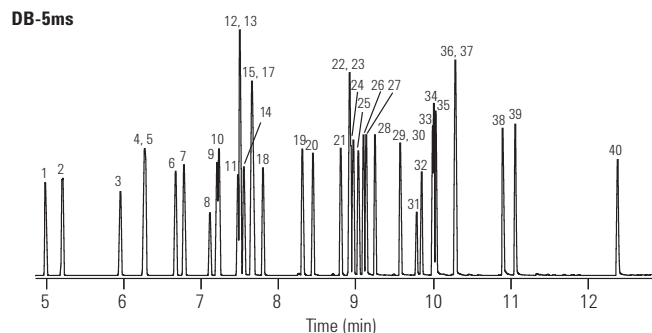
**Injection:** Pulsed Splitless, 200°C  
Pulse Pressure & Time: 25.0 psi for 1.00 min  
Purge Flow & Time: 50.0 mL/min for 0.25 min  
Gas Saver Flow & Time: 20.0 mL/min for 3.00 min

**Detector:** MSD, 320°C Transfer Line  
Quadrapole at 150°C  
Source at 230°C

**Suggested Supplies**

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759  
**Liner:** Direct connect, single taper, deactivated, 4 mm ID, G1544-80730  
**Syringe:** 10 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1267

1. Phenol
2. 2-Chlorophenol
3. 2-Methylphenol
4. 4-Methylphenol
5. 3-Methylphenol
6. 2-Chloro-5-methylphenol
7. 2,6-Dimethylphenol
8. 2-Nitrophenol
9. 2,4-Dimethylphenol
10. 2,5-Dimethylphenol
11. 2,4-Dichlorophenol
12. 2,3-Dimethylphenol
13. 2,5-Dichlorophenol
14. 2,3-Dichlorophenol
15. 2-Chlorophenol
16. 4-Chlorophenol
17. 3,4-Dimethylphenol
18. 2,6-Dichlorophenol
19. 4-Chloro-2-methylphenol
20. 4-Chloro-3-methylphenol
21. 2,3,5-Trichlorophenol
22. 2,4-Dibromophenol
23. 2,4,6-Trichlorophenol
24. 2,4,5-Trichlorophenol
25. 2,3,4-Trichlorophenol
26. 3,5-Dichlorophenol
27. 2,3,6-Trichlorophenol
28. 3,4,-Dichlorophenol
29. 3-Nitrophenol
30. 2,5-Dinitrophenol
31. 2,4-Dinitrophenol
32. 4-Nitrophenol
33. 2,3,5,6-Tetrachlorophenol
34. 2,3,4,5-Tetrachlorophenol
35. 2,3,4,6-Tetrachlorophenol
36. 3,4,5-Trichlorophenol
37. 2-Methyl-4,6-dinitrophenol
38. Pentachlorophenol
39. Dinoseb
40. 2-Cyclohexyl-4,6-dinitrophenol



GCE5019

## High resolution phenol analysis by GC/MS

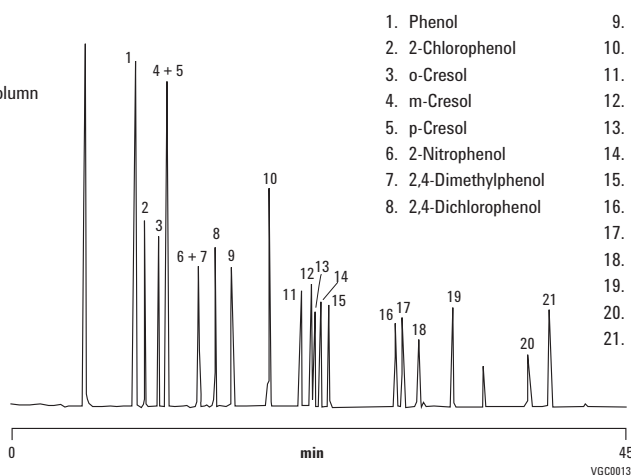
**Column:** VF-5ms  
CP8944  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25 µm

Sample Conc: Approx. 5-10 ng per component on column

Carrier: Helium, 70 kPa

Injection: Split, 1:200, T=275°C

Detector: Ion Trap MS



- |                       |                                  |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1. Phenol             | 9. 2,6-Dichlorophenol            |
| 2. 2-Chlorophenol     | 10. 4-Chloro-3-methylphenol      |
| 3. o-Cresol           | 11. 2,3,5-Trichlorophenol        |
| 4. m-Cresol           | 12. 2,4,6-Trichlorophenol        |
| 5. p-Cresol           | 13. 2,4,5-Trichlorophenol        |
| 6. 2-Nitrophenol      | 14. 2,3,4-Trichlorophenol        |
| 7. 2,4-Dimethylphenol | 15. 2,3,6-Trichlorophenol        |
| 8. 2,4-Dichlorophenol | 16. 4-Nitrophenol                |
|                       | 17. 2,4-Dinitrophenol            |
|                       | 18. 2,3,5,6-Tetrachlorophenol    |
|                       | 19. 2-Methyl-4,6-dinitrophenol   |
|                       | 20. Pentachlorophenol            |
|                       | 21. 2-Se-butyl-4,6-dinitrophenol |

## Phenols according to EPA Method 8040

**Column:** CP-Sil 8 CB  
CP7454  
50 m x 0.32 mm, 0.25 µm

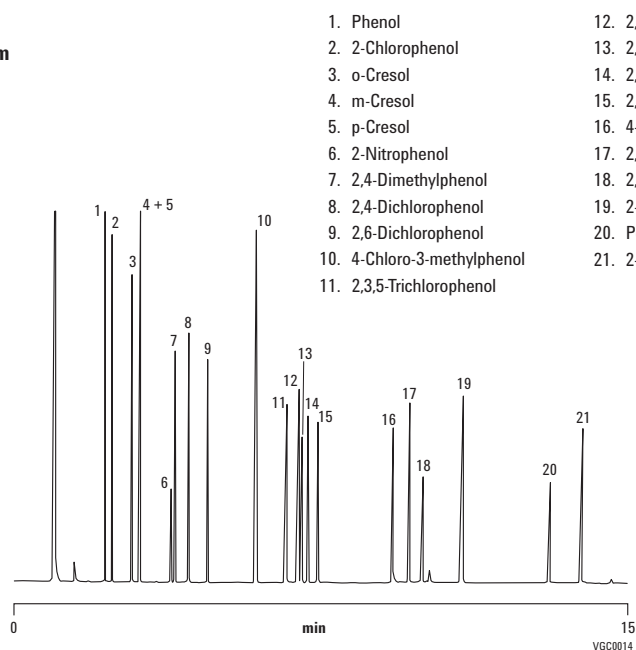
Sample Conc: 1 ppm

Oven: 80°C to 200°C, 8°C/min

Carrier: H<sub>2</sub>, 150 kPa (1.5 bar, 21 psi)

Injection: Split, 100 mL/min

Detector: FID



- |                             |  |
|-----------------------------|--|
| 1. Phenol                   | 12. 2,4,6-Trichlorophenol                  |
| 2. 2-Chlorophenol           | 13. 2,4,5-Trichlorophenol                  |
| 3. o-Cresol                 | 14. 2,3,4-Trichlorophenol                  |
| 4. m-Cresol                 | 15. 2,3,6-Trichlorophenol                  |
| 5. p-Cresol                 | 16. 4-Nitrophenol                          |
| 6. 2-Nitrophenol            | 17. 2,4-Dinitrophenol                      |
| 7. 2,4-Dimethylphenol       | 18. 2,3,5,6-Tetrachlorophenol              |
| 8. 2,4-Dichlorophenol       | 19. 2-Methyl-4,6-dinitrophenol             |
| 9. 2,6-Dichlorophenol       | 20. Pentachlorophenol                      |
| 10. 4-Chloro-3-methylphenol | 21. 2-Sec-butyl-4,-dinitrophenol (Dinoseb) |
| 11. 2,3,5-Trichlorophenol   |  |



**EPA Method 552.2**

**Column:** DB-35ms  
123-3832  
30 m x 0.32 mm, 0.25  $\mu$ m

**Column:** DB-XLB  
123-1236  
30 m x 0.32 mm, 0.50  $\mu$ m

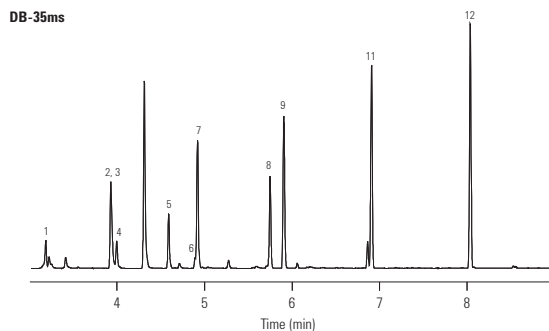
**Carrier:** Helium at 45 cm/sec  
(EPC in constant flow mode)

**Oven:** 40°C for 0.5 min  
40-200°C at 15°C/min  
200°C for 2 min

**Injection:** Splitless, 250°C  
30 sec purge activation time

**Detector:**  $\mu$ ECD, 350°C  
Nitrogen makeup gas  
(column + makeup flow =  
30 mL/min constant flow)

**Sample:** 50 pg per component



1. Chloroacetic acid
2. Bromoacetic acid
3. Dichloroacetic acid
4. Dalapon
5. Trichloroacetic acid
6. 1,2,3-Trichloropropane (IS)
7. Bromochloroacetic acid
8. Bromodichloroacetic acid
9. Dibromoacetic acid
10. 2,3-Dibromopropionic acid (SS)
11. Chlorodibromoacetic acid
12. Tribromoacetic acid

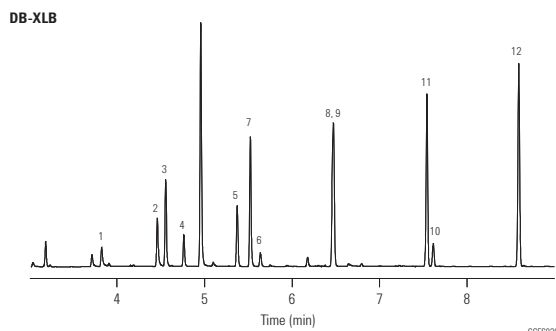
IS - Internal Standard  
SS - Surrogate Standard

**Suggested Supplies**

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa,  
5183-4759

**Liner:** Direct connect, dual taper,  
deactivated, 4 mm ID,  
G1544-80700

**Syringe:** 10  $\mu$ L tapered,  
FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1267



For a comprehensive listing of chromatograms searchable by compound name, visit our online Chromatogram Library at [www.agilent.com/chem/library](http://www.agilent.com/chem/library)

## EPA Volatiles by GC/MS (Split Injector)

**Column:** DB-VRX  
122-1564  
60 m x 0.25 mm, 1.40 µm

**Carrier:** Helium at 30 cm/sec, measured at 45°C

**Oven:** 45°C for 10 min  
45-190°C at 12°/min  
190°C for 2 min  
190-225°C at 6°/min  
225°C for 1 min

**Sampler:** Purge and Trap (O.I.A. 4560)  
Purge: Helium for 11 min at 40 mL/min  
Trap: Tenax/Silica Gel/Carbosieve  
Preheat: 175°C  
Desorb: 220°C for 0.6 min

**Injection:** Split, 110°C  
Split flow 30 mL/min

**Detector:** MSD, 235°C transfer line  
Full scan 35-260 amu (m/z 44 subtracted)

### Suggested Supplies

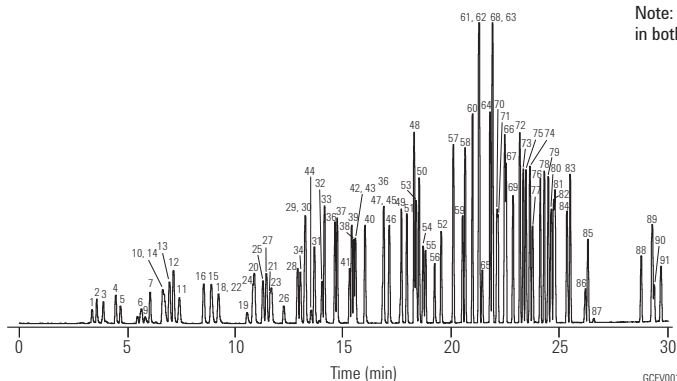
**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Direct, 1.5 mm ID, 18740-80200

**Seal:** Gold plated seal kit, 5188-5367

- |                              |                                   |                                 |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. Dichlorodifluoromethane   | 32. Carbon tetrachloride          | 63. o-Xylene                    |
| 2. Chloromethane             | 33. Benzene                       | 64. Styrene                     |
| 3. Vinyl chloride            | 34. 1,2-Dichloroethane            | 65. Bromoform                   |
| 4. Bromomethane              | 35. 2,2-Dimethylhexane            | 66. Isopropylbenzene            |
| 5. Chloroethane              | 36. Fluorobenzene (IS)            | 67. 4-Bromofluorobenzene (SS)   |
| 6. Trichlorofluoromethane    | 37. 1,4-Difluorobenzene (IS)      | 68. 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane   |
| 7. Diethyl ether             | 38. Trichloroethene               | 69. Bromobenzene                |
| 8. 1,1-Dichloroethene        | 39. 1,2-Dichloropropane           | 70. 1,2,3-Trichloropropane      |
| 9. Acetone                   | 40. Methyl methacrylate           | 71. trans-1,4-Dichloro-2-butene |
| 10. Iodomethane              | 41. Dibromomethane                | 72. n-Propylbenzene             |
| 11. Carbon disulfide         | 42. Bromodichloromethane          | 73. 2-Chlorotoluene             |
| 12. Allyl chloride           | 43. 2-Nitropropane                | 74. 1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene      |
| 13. Methylene chloride       | 44. Chloroacetonitrile            | 75. 4-Chlorotoluene             |
| 14. Acrylonitrile            | 45. cis-1,3-Dichloropropene       | 76. tert-Butylbenzene           |
| 15. Methyl-tert-butyl ether  | 46. 4-Methyl-2-pentanone          | 77. Pentachloroethane           |
| 16. trans-1,2-Dichloroethene | 47. 1,1-Dichloro-2-propanone      | 78. 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene      |
| 17. Hexane                   | 48. Toluene                       | 79. sec-Butylbenzene            |
| 18. 1,1-Dichloroethane       | 49. trans-1,3-Dichloropropene     | 80. 1,3-Dichlorobenzene         |
| 19. 2-Butanone               | 50. Ethyl methacrylate            | 81. p-Isopropyltoluene          |
| 20. cis-1,2-Dichloroethene   | 51. 1,1,2-Trichloroethane         | 82. 1,4-Dichlorobenzene         |
| 21. 2,2-Dichloropropane      | 52. Tetrachloroethene             | 83. n-Butylbenzene              |
| 22. Propionitrile            | 53. 1,3-Dichloropropane           | 84. 1,2-Dichlorobenzene         |
| 23. Methyl acrylate          | 54. 2-Hexanone                    | 85. Hexachloroethane            |
| 24. Methacrylonitrile        | 55. Dibromochloromethane          | 86. 1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane |
| 25. Bromochloromethane       | 56. 1,2-Dibromoethane             | 87. Nitrobenzene                |
| 26. Tetrahydrofuran          | 57. 1-Chloro-3-fluorobenzene (IS) | 88. 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene      |
| 27. Chloroform               | 58. Chlorobenzene                 | 89. Hexachlorobutadiene         |
| 28. Pentafluorobenzene (IS)  | 59. 1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane     | 90. Naphthalene                 |
| 29. 1,1,1-Trichloroethane    | 60. Ethylbenzene                  | 91. 1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene      |
| 30. 1-Chlorobutane           | 61. m-Xylene                      |                                 |
| 31. 1,1-Dichloropropene      | 62. p-Xylene                      |                                 |

IS - Internal Standard  
SS - Surrogate Standard  
Note: Some compounds not present in both chromatograms



## Environmental Applications, Volatiles

## EPA Volatiles by GC/MS (Split Injector)

**Column:** DB-VRX  
122-1564  
60 m x 0.25 mm, 1.40 µm

**Carrier:** Helium at 30 cm/sec, measured at 45°C

**Oven:** 45°C for 10 min  
45-190°C at 12°/min  
190°C for 2 min  
190-225°C at 6°/min  
225°C for 1 min

**Sampler:** Purge and Trap (O.I.A. 4560)  
Purge: Helium for 11 min at 40 mL/min  
Trap: Tenax/Silica Gel/Carbosieve  
Preheat: 175°C  
Desorb: 220°C for 0.6 min

**Injection:** Split, 110°C  
Split flow 30 mL/min

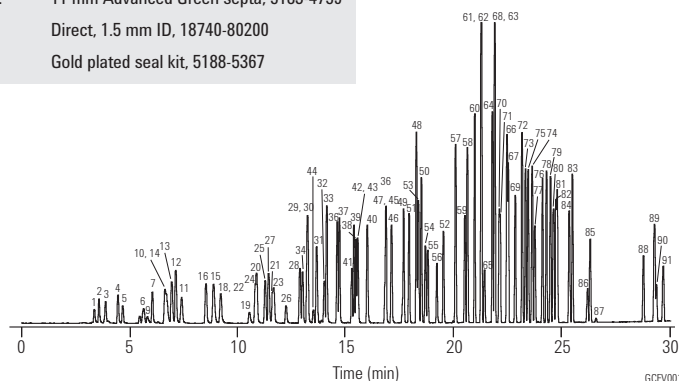
**Detector:** MSD, 235°C transfer line  
Full scan 35-260 amu (m/z 44 subtracted)

## Suggested Supplies

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Direct, 1.5 mm ID, 18740-80200

**Seal:** Gold plated seal kit, 5188-5367



**Column:** DB-624  
122-1364  
60 m x 0.25 mm, 1.4 µm

**Carrier:** Helium at 31 cm/sec, measured at 40°C

**Oven:** 45°C for 3 min  
45-90°C at 8°/min  
90°C for 4 min  
90-200°C at 6°/min  
200°C for 5 min

**Sampler:** Purge and Trap (O.I.A. 4560)  
Purge: Helium for 11 min at 40 mL/min  
Trap: Tenax/Silica Gel/Carbosieve  
Preheat: 175°C  
Desorb: 220°C for 0.6 min

**Injection:** Split, 110°C  
Split flow 30 mL/min

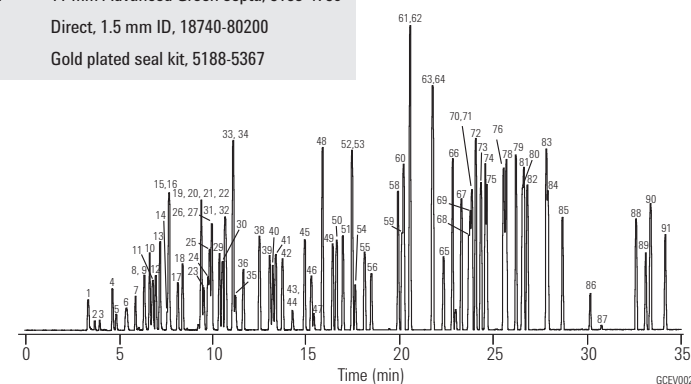
**Detector:** MSD, 235°C transfer line  
Full scan 35-260 amu (m/z 44 subtracted)

## Suggested Supplies

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Direct, 1.5 mm ID, 18740-80200

**Seal:** Gold plated seal kit, 5188-5367



|                              |                              |                                   |                                 |  |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| 1. Dichlorodifluoromethane   | 21. 2,2-Dichloropropane      | 41. Dibromomethane                | 61. m-Xylene                    | 81. p-Isopropyltoluene                                 |
| 2. Chloromethane             | 22. Propionitrile            | 42. Bromodichloromethane          | 62. p-Xylene                    | 82. 1,4-Dichlorobenzene                                |
| 3. Vinyl chloride            | 23. Methyl acrylate          | 43. 2-Nitropropane                | 63. o-Xylene                    | 83. n-Butylbenzene                                     |
| 4. Bromomethane              | 24. Methacrylonitrile        | 44. Chloroacetonitrile            | 64. Styrene                     | 84. 1,2-Dichlorobenzene                                |
| 5. Chloroethane              | 25. Bromochloromethane       | 45. cis-1,3-Dichloropropane       | 65. Bromoform                   | 85. Hexachloroethane                                   |
| 6. Trichlorofluoromethane    | 26. Tetrahydrofuran          | 46. 4-Methyl-2-pentanone          | 66. Isopropylbenzene            | 86. 1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane                        |
| 7. Diethyl ether             | 27. Chloroform               | 47. 1,1-Dichloro-2-propanone      | 67. 4-Bromofluorobenzene (SS)   | 87. Nitrobenzene                                       |
| 8. 1,1-Dichloroethene        | 28. Pentafluorobenzene (IS)  | 48. Toluene                       | 68. 1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane   | 88. 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene                             |
| 9. Acetone                   | 29. 1,1,1-Trichloroethane    | 49. trans-1,3-Dichloropropene     | 69. Bromobenzene                | 89. Hexachlorobutadiene                                |
| 10. Iodomethane              | 30. 1-Chlorobutane           | 50. Ethyl methacrylate            | 70. 1,2,3-Trichloropropane      | 90. Naphthalene  |
| 11. Carbon disulfide         | 31. 1,1-Dichloropropene      | 51. 1,1,2-Trichloroethane         | 71. trans-1,4-Dichloro-2-butene | 91. 1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene                             |
| 12. Allyl chloride           | 32. Carbon tetrachloride     | 52. Tetrachloroethene             | 72. n-Propylbenzene             |  |
| 13. Methylene chloride       | 33. Benzene                  | 53. 1,3-Dichloropropane           | 73. 2-Chlorotoluene             | IS - Internal Standard                                 |
| 14. Acrylonitrile            | 34. 1,2-Dichloroethane       | 54. 2-Hexanone                    | 74. 1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene      | SS - Surrogate Standard                                |
| 15. Methyl-tert-butyl ether  | 35. 2,2-Dimethylhexane       | 55. Dibromochloromethane          | 75. 4-Chlorotoluene             |  |
| 16. trans-1,2-Dichloroethene | 36. Fluorobenzene (IS)       | 56. 1,2-Dibromoethane             | 76. tert-Butylbenzene           | Note: Some compounds not present in both chromatograms |
| 17. Hexane                   | 37. 1,4-Difluorobenzene (IS) | 57. 1-Chloro-3-fluorobenzene (IS) | 77. Pentachloroethane           |  |
| 18. 1,1-Dichloroethane       | 38. Trichloroethene          | 58. Chlorobenzene                 | 78. 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene      |  |
| 19. 2-Butanone               | 39. 1,2-Dichloropropane      | 59. 1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane     | 79. sec-Butylbenzene            |  |
| 20. cis-1,2-Dichloroethene   | 40. Methyl methacrylate      | 60. Ethylbenzene                  | 80. 1,3-Dichlorobenzene         |  |

## High Speed VOC, EPA Method 8260

**Column:** DB-VRX  
**121-1524**  
**20 m x 0.18 mm, 1.00 µm**

**Carrier:** Helium at 55 cm/sec (1.5 mL/min)

**Oven:** 45°C for 3.0 minutes  
 45-190°C at 36°C/min  
 190-225°C at 20°C/min  
 225°C for 0.5 min

**Sampler:** Purge and Trap (Tekmar 3100)  
 Purge: 11 min  
 Trap: Vocarb 3000  
 Preheat: 245°C  
 Desorb: 250°C for 1 min  
 Bake: 260°C for 10 min  
 Line & valve: 100°C

**Injection:** Split, 150°C  
 Split ratio 60:1

**Detector:** Agilent 5975 MSD,  
 Scan range: 35-260 amu  
 Scan rate: 3.25 scans/sec  
 Quad temperature: 150°C  
 Source temperature: 200°C  
 Transfer line temp: 200°C

**Sample:** 5 mL  
 • Halogenated and aromatic analytes at 40 ppb  
 • Internal standards at 20 ppb  
 • Polar analytes (i.e., ethers, alcohols and ketones at 100-800 ppb)

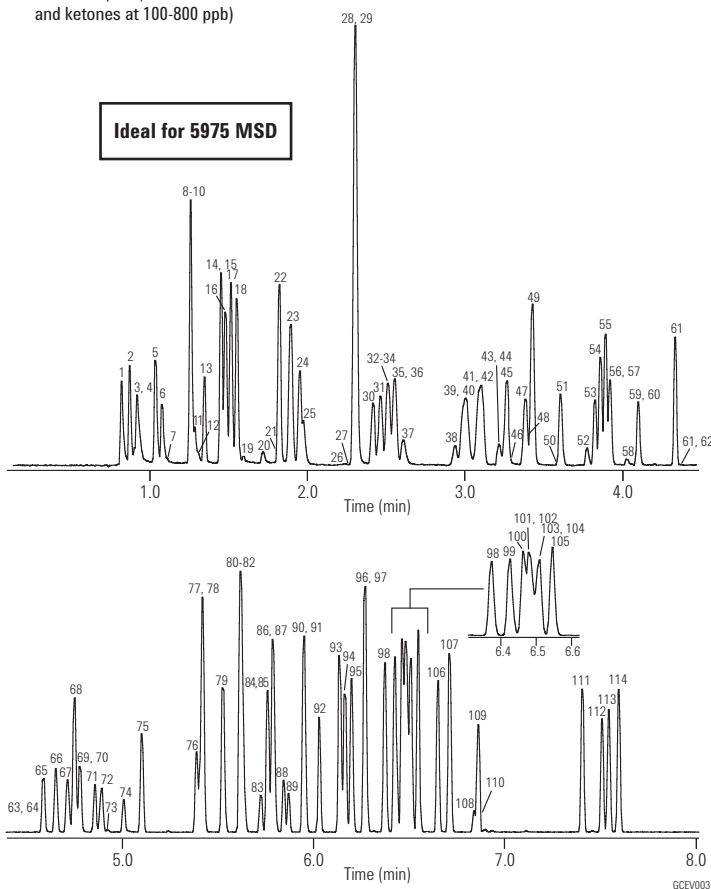
### Suggested Supplies

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Direct, 1.5 mm ID, 18740-80200

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

- |                               |                               |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. Dichlorodifluoromethane    | 43. Crotonaldehyde            |
| 2. Chloromethane              | 44. 2-Chloroethanol           |
| 3. Hydroxypropionitrile       | 45. 1,1-Dichloropropene       |
| 4. Vinyl chloride             | 46. 1-Butanol                 |
| 5. Bromomethane               | 47. Carbon tetrachloride      |
| 6. Chloroethane               | 48. Chloroacetonitrile        |
| 7. Ethanol                    | 49. Benzene                   |
| 8. Acetonitrile               | 50. tert-Amylmethyl ether     |
| 9. Acrolein                   | 51. Fluorobenzene (IS)        |
| 10. Trichlorofluoromethane    | 52. 2-Pentanone               |
| 11. Isopropyl alcohol         | 53. Dibromomethane            |
| 12. Acetone                   | 54. 1,2-Dichloropropane       |
| 13. Ethyl ether               | 55. Trichloroethene           |
| 14. 1,1-Dichloroethene        | 56. Bromodichloromethane      |
| 15. tert-Butyl alcohol        | 57. 2-Nitropropane            |
| 16. Acrylonitrile             | 58. 1,4-Dioxane               |
| 17. Methylene chloride        | 59. Epichlorohydrin           |
| 18. Allyl chloride            | 60. Methyl methacrylate       |
| 19. Allyl alcohol             | 61. cis-1,3-Dichloropropene   |
| 20. 1-Propanol                | 62. Propiolactone             |
| 21. Propargyl alcohol         | 63. Bromoacetone              |
| 22. trans-1,2-Dichloroethene  | 64. Pyridine                  |
| 23. MTBE                      | 65. trans-1,3-Dichloropropene |
| 24. 1,1-Dichloroethane        | 66. 1,1,2-Trichloroethane     |
| 25. Propionitrile             | 67. Toluene-d8 (IS)           |
| 26. 2-Butanone                | 68. Toluene                   |
| 27. Diisopropyl ether         | 69. 1,3-Dichloropropane       |
| 28. cis-1,2-Dichloroethene    | 70. Paraldehyde               |
| 29. Methacrylonitrile         | 71. Ethyl methacrylate        |
| 30. Bromochloromethane        | 72. Dibromochloromethane      |
| 31. Chloroform                | 73. 3-Chloropropionitrile     |
| 32. 2,2-Dichloropropane       | 74. 1,2-Dibromoethane         |
| 33. Ethyl acetate             | 75. Tetrachloroethene         |
| 34. Ethyl-tert-butyl ether    | 76. 1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane |
| 35. Methyl acrylate           | 77. 1-Chlorohexane            |
| 36. Dibromofluoromethane (IS) | 78. Chlorobenzene             |
| 37. Isobutanol                | 79. Ethylbenzene              |
| 38. Dichloroethane-d4 (IS)    | 80. Bromoform                 |
| 39. Pentafluorobenzene        | 81. m-Xylene                  |
| 40. 1,2-Dichloroethane        | 82. p-Xylene                  |
| 41. 1,1,1-Trichloroethane     | 83. trans-Dichlorobutene      |
| 42. 1-Chlorobutane            | 84. 1,3-Dichloro-2-propanol   |



- |                               |                                  |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 85. Styrene                   | 100. sec-Butylbenzene            |
| 86. 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane | 101. 1,3-Dichlorobenzene         |
| 87. o-Xylene                  | 102. Benzylchloride              |
| 88. 1,2,3-Trichloropropane    | 103. 1,4-Dichlorobenzene-d4 (IS) |
| 89. cis-Dichlorobutene        | 104. 1,4-Dichlorobenzene         |
| 90. 4-Bromofluorobenzene (IS) | 105. Isopropyltoluene            |
| 91. Isopropylbenzene          | 106. 1,2-Dichlorobenzene         |
| 92. Bromobenzene              | 107. Butylbenzene                |
| 93. Propylbenzene             | 108. 1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane |
| 94. 2-Chlorotoluene           | 109. Hexachloroethane            |
| 95. 4-Chlorotoluene           | 110. Nitrobenzene                |
| 96. 1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene    | 111. 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene      |
| 97. Pentachloroethane         | 112. Naphthalene                 |
| 98. tert-Butylbenzene         | 113. Hexachlorobutadiene         |
| 99. 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene    | 114. 1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene      |

**Extended Analyte List  
for EPA Method 8021**

**Column: DB-624**  
124-1374  
75 m x 0.45 mm, 2.55 µm

**Column: DB-VRX**  
124-1574  
75 m x 0.45 mm, 2.55 µm

**Carrier:** Helium at 9 mL/min,  
measured at 35°C

**Oven:** 35°C for 12 min  
35-60°C at 5°/min  
60°C for 1 min  
60-200°C at 17°/min  
200°C for 5 min

**Sampler:** Purge and Trap (O.I.A. 4560)  
Trap: Vocarb 3000  
Preheat: 175°C  
Desorb: 260°C for 1 min

**Injection:** J&W LVI (Low Volume  
Injector), 150°C

**Detector:** A: PID (O.I.A. 4430),  
200°C Helium makeup gas  
at 20 mL/min  
B: ELCD (O.I.A. 4420),  
with NiCat reaction tube in  
the halogen mode, 950°C  
reactor temperature

**Sample:** 20 ppb per component  
in 5 mL water

- |                              |                                   |                                  |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1. Dichlorodifluoromethane   | 25. Trichloroethene               | 49. cis-1,4-Dichlorobutene       |
| 2. Chloromethane             | 26. 1,2-Dichloropropane           | 50. 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane    |
| 3. Vinyl chloride            | 27. Dibromomethane                | 51. Bromobenzene                 |
| 4. Bromomethane              | 28. Trifluorotoluene (IS)         | 52. 1,2,3-Trichloropropane       |
| 5. Chloroethane              | 29. Bromodichloromethane          | 53. n-Propylbenzene              |
| 6. Trichlorofluoromethane    | 30. 2-Chloroethyl vinyl ether     | 54. 2-Chlorotoluene              |
| 7. 2-Chloropropane (IS)      | 31. cis-1,3-Dichloropropene       | 55. 1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene       |
| 8. 1,1-Dichloroethene        | 32. Toluene                       | 56. 4-Chlorotoluene              |
| 9. Iodomethane               | 33. trans-1,3-Dichloropropene     | 57. tert-Butylbenzene            |
| 10. Allyl chloride           | 34. 1,1,2-Trichloroethane         | 58. 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene       |
| 11. Methylene chloride       | 35. Tetrachloroethene             | 59. sec-Butylbenzene             |
| 12. trans-1,2-Dichloroethene | 36. 1,3-Dichloropropane           | 60. 1,3-Dichlorobenzene          |
| 13. 1,1-Dichloroethane       | 37. Dibromochloromethane          | 61. p-Isopropyltoluene           |
| 14. Chloroprene              | 38. 1,2-Dibromoethane             | 62. 1,4-Dichlorobenzene          |
| 15. cis-1,2-Dichloroethene   | 39. 1-Chloro-3-fluorobenzene (IS) | 63. Benzyl chloride              |
| 16. 2,2-Dichloropropane      | 40. Chlorobenzene                 | 64. n-Butylbenzene               |
| 17. Bromochloromethane       | 41. 1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane     | 65. 1,2-Dichlorobenzene          |
| 18. Chloroform               | 42. Ethylbenzene                  | 66. Bis(2-chloroisopropyl) ether |
| 19. 1,1,1-Trichloroethane    | 43. m-Xylene                      | 67. 1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane  |
| 20. Carbon tetrachloride     | 44. p-Xylene                      | 68. 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene       |
| 21. 1,1-Dichloropropene      | 45. Styrene                       | 69. Hexachlorobutadiene          |
| 22. Benzene                  | 46. o-Xylene                      | 70. Naphthalene                  |
| 23. 1,2-Dichloroethane       | 47. Bromoform                     | 71. 1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene       |
| 24. Fluorobenzene (IS)       | 48. Isopropylbenzene              |                                  |

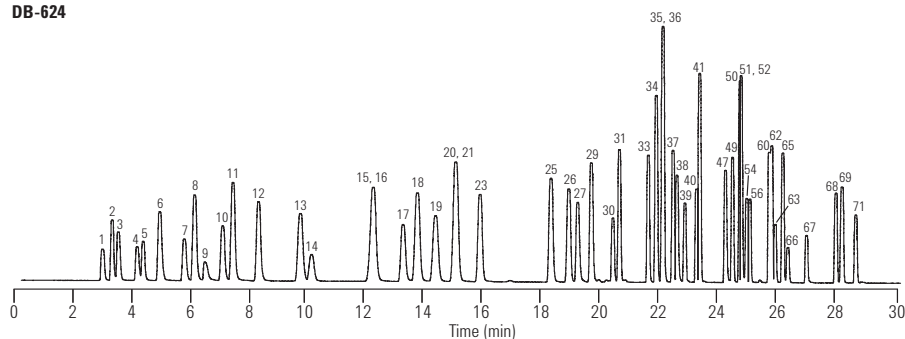
**Suggested Supplies**

**Liner:** Direct, 1.5 mm ID,  
18740-80200

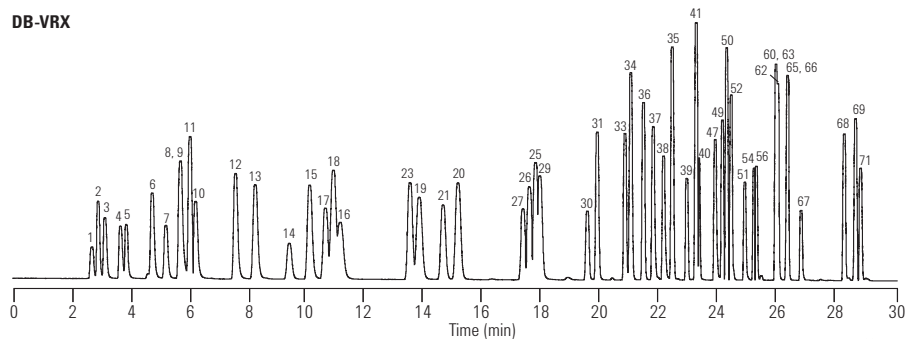
**Seal:** Gold plated seal,  
18740-20885

**Syringe:** 11 mm Advanced Green  
septia, 5183-4759

**DB-624**



**DB-VRX**



GCEV004

## Fast VOC Analysis

**Column:** DB-624  
121-1324  
20 m x 0.18 mm, 1.00 µm

**Carrier:** Helium at 37 cm/sec,  
(constant flow mode)

**Oven:** 35°C for 4 min  
35-200°C at 15°/min  
200°C for 0.1 min  
60-200°C at 17°/min

**Sampler:** Purge and trap (Tekmar LSC 3000)  
Purge: Helium for 11 min at 50 mL/min  
Trap:  
Preheat: 250°C  
Desorb: 260°C for 2 min  
Line & valve: 100°C

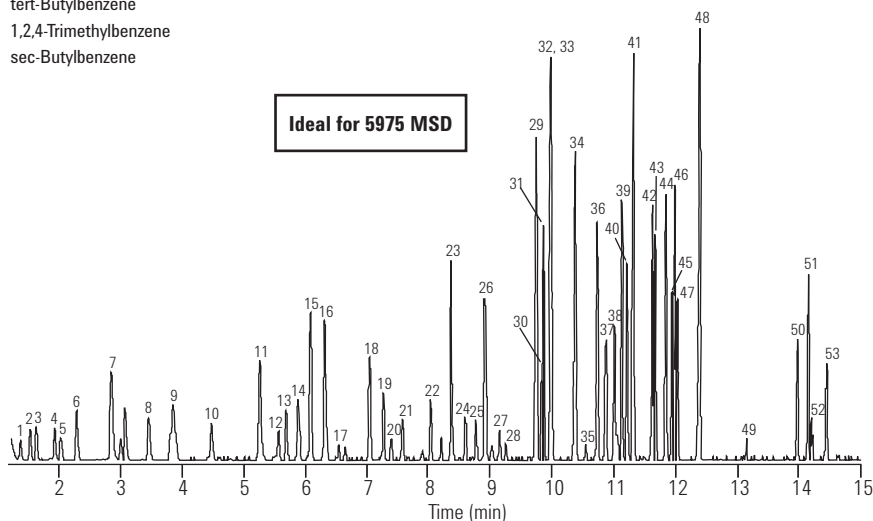
**Detector:** MSD, 250°C transfer line  
Full scan 35 -260 amu  
3.25 scans per second

**Sample:** 10 ppb per component in 25 mL water

### Suggested Supplies

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759  
**Liner:** Direct, 1.5 mm ID, 18740-80200  
**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

- |                               |                            |                                 |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. Dichlorofluoromethane      | 31. Ethylbenzene           | 45. 1,3-Dichlorobenzene         |
| 2. Chloromethane              | 32. m-Xylene               | 46. 4-Isopropyltoluene          |
| 3. Vinyl chloride             | 33. p-Xylene               | 47. 1,4-Dichlorobenzene         |
| 4. Bromomethane               | 34. o-Xylene               | 48. 1,2-Dichlorobenzene         |
| 5. Chloroethane               | 35. Bromoform              | 49. 1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane |
| 6. Trichlorofluoromethane     | 36. Isopropylbenzene       | 50. 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene      |
| 7. 1,1-Dichloroethene         | 37. Bromofluorobenzene     | 51. Hexachlorobutadiene         |
| 8. Methylene chloride         | 38. Bromobenzene           | 52. Naphthalene                 |
| 9. trans-1,2-Dichloroethene   | 39. n-Propylbenzene        | 53. 1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene      |
| 10. 1,1-Dichloroethane        | 40. 2-Chlorotoluene        |                                 |
| 11. 2,2-Dichloropropane       | 41. 1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene |                                 |
| 12. Bromochloromethane        | 42. tert-Butylbenzene      |                                 |
| 13. Chloroform                | 43. 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene |                                 |
| 14. 1,1,1-Trichloroethane     | 44. sec-Butylbenzene       |                                 |
| 15. Carbon tetrachloride      |                            |                                 |
| 16. Benzene                   |                            |                                 |
| 17. Fluorobenzene             |                            |                                 |
| 18. Trichloroethene           |                            |                                 |
| 19. 1,2-Dichloropropane       |                            |                                 |
| 20. Dibromomethane            |                            |                                 |
| 21. Bromodichloromethane      |                            |                                 |
| 22. cis-1,3-Dichloropropene   |                            |                                 |
| 23. Toluene                   |                            |                                 |
| 24. trans-1,3-Dichloropropene |                            |                                 |
| 25. 1,1,2-Trichloroethane     |                            |                                 |
| 26. Tetrachloroethene         |                            |                                 |
| 27. Dibromochloromethane      |                            |                                 |
| 28. 1,2-Dibromomethane        |                            |                                 |
| 29. Chlorobenzene             |                            |                                 |
| 30. 1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane |                            |                                 |



GCEV005



For a comprehensive listing of chromatograms searchable by compound name, visit our online Chromatogram Library at [www.agilent.com/chem/library](http://www.agilent.com/chem/library)

**EPA Method 551**

**Column:** DB-1  
 122-1033  
 30 m x 0.25 mm, 1.00 µm

**Carrier:** Helium at 24.8 cm/sec, measured at 150°C

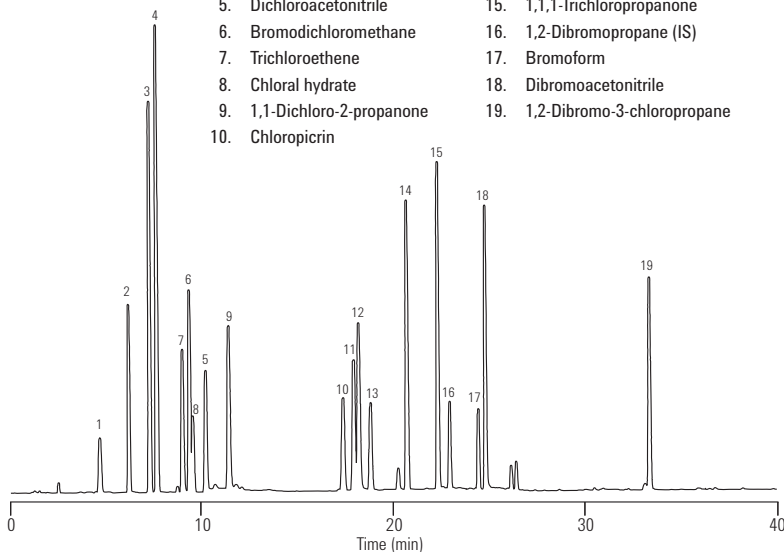
**Oven:** 35°C for 9 min  
 35-40°C at 10°/min  
 40°C for 3 min  
 40-150°C at 6°/min  
 150°C for 1 min

**Injection:** Splitless, 200°C  
 15 sec purge activation time

**Detector:** ECD, 300°C

**Sample:** 1 µL of 50 pg/µL, AccuStandard

- |                             |                                 |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. Chloroform               | 11. Dibromochloromethane        |
| 2. 1,1,1-Trichloroethane    | 12. Bromochloroacetonitrile     |
| 3. Carbon tetrachloride     | 13. 1,2-Dibromoethane           |
| 4. Trichloroacetonitrile    | 14. Tetrachloroethene           |
| 5. Dichloroacetonitrile     | 15. 1,1,1-Trichloropropanone    |
| 6. Bromodichloromethane     | 16. 1,2-Dibromopropane (IS)     |
| 7. Trichloroethene          | 17. Bromoform                   |
| 8. Chloral hydrate          | 18. Dibromoacetonitrile         |
| 9. 1,1-Dichloro-2-propanone | 19. 1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane |
| 10. Chloropicrin            |                                 |



**Suggested Supplies**

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Splitless, single taper, deactivated, 4 mm ID, 5181-3316

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

**Syringe:** 10 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1267

GCEV008

**European Red List Volatiles**

**Column:** DB-5.625  
 122-5632  
 30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.50 µm

**Column:** DB-624  
 122-1334  
 30 m x 0.25 mm, 1.40 µm

**Carrier:** Helium at 35 cm/sec, measured at 40°C

**Oven:** 40°C for 2 min  
 40-140°C at 12°/min

**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
 Split ratio 1:50

**Detector:** FID, 300°C  
 Nitrogen makeup gas at 30 mL/min

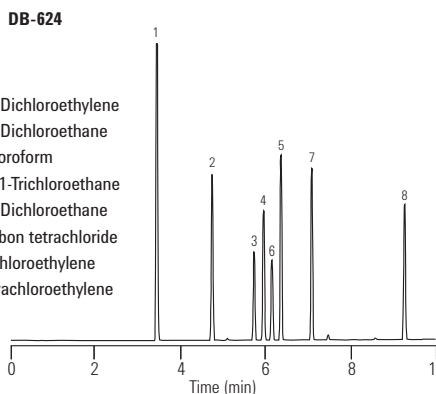
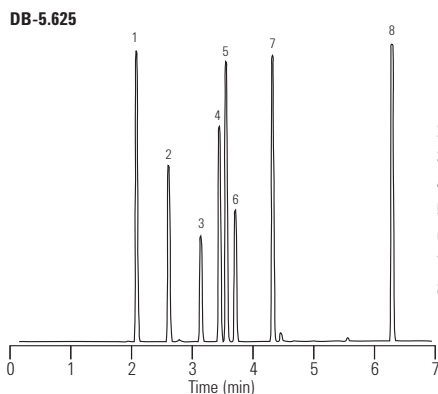
**Sample:** 1 µL of headspace of neat mixture

**Suggested Supplies**

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Direct, 1.5 mm ID, 18740-80200

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885



- |                          |
|--------------------------|
| 1. 1,1-Dichloroethylene  |
| 2. 1,1-Dichloroethane    |
| 3. Chloroform            |
| 4. 1,1,1-Trichloroethane |
| 5. 1,2-Dichloroethane    |
| 6. Carbon tetrachloride  |
| 7. Trichloroethylene     |
| 8. Tetrachloroethylene   |

GCEV010

**FactorFour cyano columns  
eliminate unstable baselines**

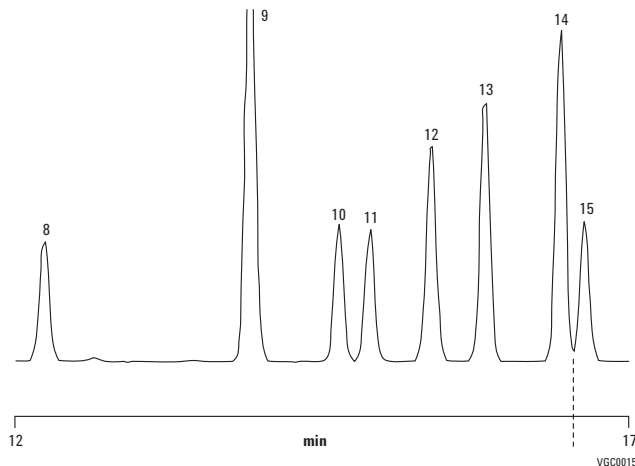
**Column:** VF-624ms  
CP9105  
60 m x 0.32 mm, 1.80 µm

**Carrier:** Helium 1 mL/min

**Oven:** Trap 150°C,  
Manifold 40°C,  
Transfer line 185°C

**Injection:** Split 1:100, T=250°C

**Detector:** Ion Trap MS



- 8. 1,1-Dichloroethane
- 9. 1,2-Dichloroethylene (cis)
- 10. Bromochloromethane
- 11. Chloroform
- 12. 1,1,1-Trichloroethane
- 13. 1,1-Dichloro-1-propylene
- 14. Benzene
- 15. 1,2-Dichloroethane

**Halogenated hydrocarbons C1 to C2**

**Column:** CP-SilicaPLOT  
CP8570  
30 m x 0.53 mm, 6.00 µm

**Sample:** 500 µL

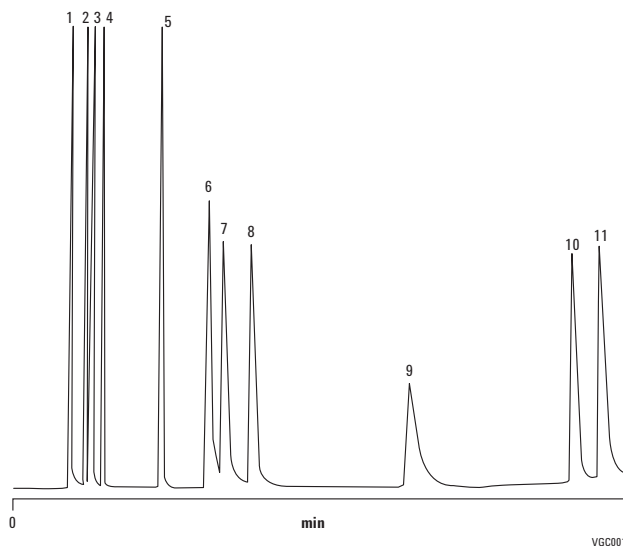
**Sample Conc:** 2 vol. % in air

**Carrier:** He, 40 kPa (0.4 bar, 7.2 ps)

**Oven:** 50°C (15 min) to 120°C, 10°C/min

**Injection:** Splitter, split flow 53 mL/min (split ratio 1:14)

**Detector:** TCD



- 1. Unretained
- 2. CFC 116
- 3. CFC 13
- 4. CFC 23
- 5. CFC 32
- 6. CFC 125
- 7. CFC 143A
- 8. CFC 22
- 9. CFC 134A
- 10. CFC 152A
- 11. CFC 124

*Courtesy of J. Stoel, Dupont de Nemours Nederland,  
Dordrecht, The Netherlands*



## Environmental Applications, Air Analysis

**EPA Air Analysis Compendium Method  
TO-14 Standard**

**Column:** DB-1  
123-1063  
60 m x 0.32 mm, 1.00 µm

**Carrier:** Helium at 25 cm/sec measured off of  
CO<sub>2</sub> at 35°C constant flow mode

**Oven:** 35°C for 5 min  
35-120°C at 5°/min  
120-220°C at 30°/min  
220°C for 5 min

**Injection:** Entech 7100 cryogenic sample  
preconcentrator

**Detector:** MSD  
Full scan of m/z 40-250

**Sample:** 400 mL of a 10 ppbV TO-14 standard  
and 100 mL of a 20 ppbV IS/SS standard

**Suggested Supplies**

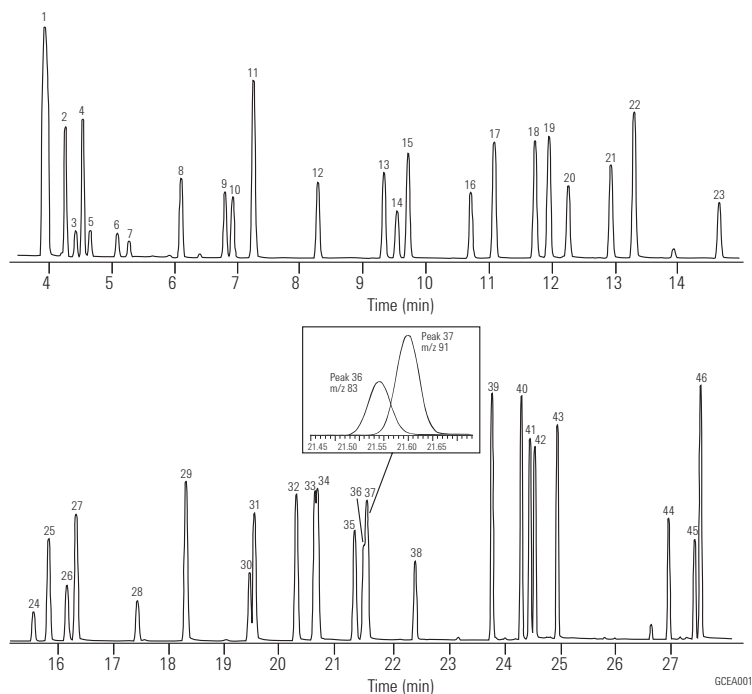
**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Direct, 1.5 mm ID, 18740-80200

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

- |   |                               |
|---|-------------------------------|
| 1. CO <sub>2</sub>                                      | 24. trans-1,3-Dichloropropene |
| 2. Freon 12 (Dichlorodifluoromethane)                   | 25. 1,1,2-Trichloroethane     |
| 3. Chloromethane  | 26. Toluene-d8 (SS)           |
| 4. Freon 114 (1,1,2-Dichloro-1,1,2,2-tetrafluoroethane) | 27. Toluene                   |
| 5. Vinyl chloride                                       | 28. 1,2-Dibromoethane         |
| 6. Bromomethane   | 29. Tetrachloroethene         |
| 7. Chloroethane   | 30. Chlorobenzene-d5 (SS)     |
| 8. Freon 11 (Trichlorofluoromethane)                    | 31. Chlorobenzene             |
| 9. 1,1-Dichloroethene                                   | 32. Ethylbenzene              |
| 10. Methylene chloride                                  | 33. m-Xylene                  |
| 11. Freon 113 (1,1,2-Trichloro-1,2,2-trifluoroethane)   | 34. p-Xylene                  |
| 12. 1,1-Dichloroethane                                  | 35. Styrene                   |
| 13. cis-1,2-Dichloroethene                              | 36. 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane |
| 14. Bromochloromethane (IS)                             | 37. o-Xylene                  |
| 15. Chloroform  | 38. 4-Bromofluorobenzene (SS) |
| 16. 1,2-Dichloroethane                                  | 39. 1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene    |
| 17. 1,1,1-Trichloroethane                               | 40. 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene    |
| 18. Benzene   | 41. 1,3-Dichlorobenzene       |
| 19. Carbon tetrachloride                                | 42. 1,2-Dichlorobenzene       |
| 20. 1,4-Difluorobenzene (IS)                            | 43. 1,4-Dichlorobenzene       |
| 21. 1,2-Dichloropropane                                 | 44. 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene    |
| 22. Trichloroethene                                     | 45. 1,2-Dibromobenzene (IS)   |
| 23. cis-1,3-Dichloropropene                             | 46. Hexachloro-1,3-butadiene  |

Agilent wishes to thank Entech Instruments for providing  
this chromatogram.



## EPA Air Analysis Method TO-15 (1 ppbV Standard)

**Column:** DB-5ms  
123-5563  
60 m x 0.32 mm, 1.00 µm

**Carrier:** Helium, 1.5 mL/min

**Oven:** 35°C for 5 min  
35-140°C at 6°C/min  
140-220°C at 15°C/min  
220°C for 3 min

**Sampler:** Entech 7100 cryogenic  
sample preconcentrator

**Detector:** GC/MS 6890/5973N  
Scan 29-180 amu 0-6 min  
33-280 amu 6-30 min  
Electron Impact 70 eV

**Sample:** 400 mL sample load,  
All compounds at 10 ppbV except  
Formaldehyde (50 ppbV),  
Acetaldehyde (20 ppbV),  
Propanol (20 ppbV),  
Acetone (30 ppbV),  
2-Butanone (30 ppbV)

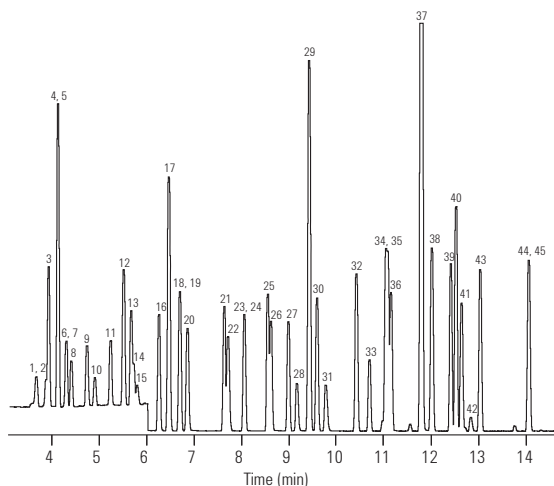
### Suggested Supplies

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

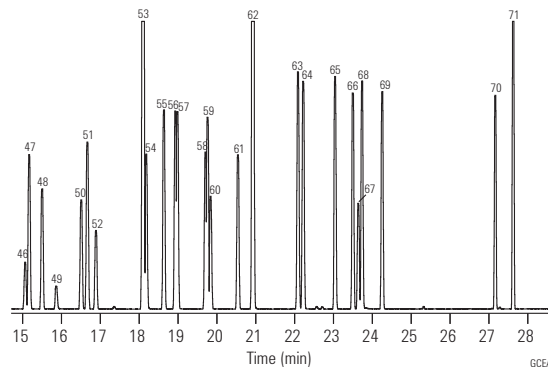
**Liner:** Direct, 1.5 mm ID, 18740-80200

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

| Quantitation Ion                          |     | Quantitation Ion                       |     | Quantitation Ion              |     |
|---|-----|--|-----|-------------------------------|-----|
| 1. Formaldehyde                           | 30  | 26. n-Hexane                           | 57  | 51. Tetrachloroethene         | 166 |
| 2. Propene                                | 41  | 27. cis-1,2-Dichloroethene             | 96  | 52. 1,2-Dibromoethane         | 107 |
| 3. Dichlorodifluoromethane                | 85  | 28. Ethyl acetate                      | 43  | 53. Chlorobenzene-d5 (IS)     | 117 |
| 4. Chloromethane                          | 50  | 29. Bromochloromethane (IS)            | 128 | 54. Chlorobenzene             | 112 |
| 5. Dichlorotetrafluoroethane              | 85  | 30. Chloroform                         | 83  | 55. Ethylbenzene              | 91  |
| 6. Acetaldehyde                           | 29  | 31. Tetrahydrofuran                    | 42  | 56. m-Xylene                  | 91  |
| 7. Vinyl chloride                         | 62  | 32. 1,1,1-Trichloroethane              | 97  | 57. p-Xylene                  | 91  |
| 8. 1,3-Butadiene                          | 39  | 33. 1,2-Dichloroethane                 | 62  | 58. Styrene                   | 104 |
| 9. Bromomethane                           | 94  | 34. Benzene                            | 78  | 59. o-Xylene                  | 91  |
| 10. Chloroethane                          | 64  | 35. Carbon tetrachloride               | 117 | 60. Bromoform                 | 173 |
| 11. Bromoethene                           | 106 | 36. Cyclohexane                        | 56  | 61. 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane | 83  |
| 12. Trichlorofluoromethane                | 101 | 37. 1,4-Difluorobenzene (IS)           | 114 | 62. 4-Bromofluorobenzene      | 95  |
| 13. Acetone                               | 58  | 38. 2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane) | 57  | 63. 4-Ethyltoluene            | 105 |
| 14. Propanal                              | 29  | 39. n-Heptane                          | 41  | 64. 1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene    | 105 |
| 15. Isopropyl alcohol                     | 45  | 40. Trichloroethene                    | 130 | 65. 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene    | 105 |
| 16. 1,1-Dichloroethene                    | 61  | 41. 1,2-Dichloropropane                | 63  | 66. 1,3-Dichlorobenzene       | 146 |
| 17. 1,1,2-Trichloro-1,2,2-trifluoroethane | 101 | 42. 1,4-Dioxane                        | 88  | 67. Benzyl chloride           | 91  |
| 18. Methylene chloride                    | 49  | 43. Bromodichloromethane               | 83  | 68. 1,4-Dichlorobenzene       | 146 |
| 19. 3-Chloro-1-propene (Allyl chloride)   | 76  | 44. 4-Methyl-2-pentanone (MIBK)        | 43  | 69. 1,2-Dichlorobenzene       | 146 |
| 20. Carbon disulfide                      | 76  | 45. cis-1,3-Dichloropropene            | 75  | 70. 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene    | 180 |
| 21. trans-1,2-Dichloroethene              | 96  | 46. trans-1,3-Dichloropropene          | 75  | 71. Hexachlorobutadiene       | 225 |
| 22. tert-Butyl methyl ether (MTBE)        | 73  | 47. Toluene                            | 91  |                               |     |
| 23. 1,1-Dichloroethane                    | 63  | 48. 1,1,2-Trichloroethane              | 97  |                               |     |
| 24. Vinyl acetate                         | 43  | 49. 2-Hexanone                         | 43  |                               |     |
| 25. 2-Butanone (MEK)                      | 72  | 50. Dibromochloromethane               | 129 |                               |     |



Agilent wishes to thank Entech Instruments for providing this chromatogram.



GCEA002

**Formaldehyde, 50ppb**

**Column:** DB-5ms  
123-5563  
60 m x 0.32 mm, 1.00 µm

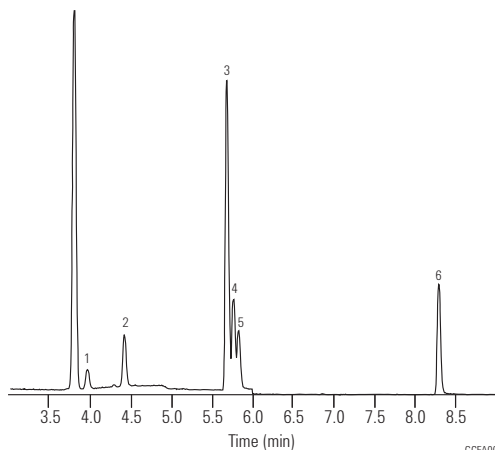
**Carrier:** Helium, 1.5 mL/min

**Oven:** 35°C for 5 min  
35-85°C at 10°C/min

**Sampler:** Entech 7100 cryogenic sample preconcentrator

**Detector:** GC/MS 6890/5973N  
Scan 29-180 amu 0-6 min  
33-280 amu 6-30 min  
Electron Impact 70 eV

**Sample:** 100 cc 50 ppb Formaldehyde/20 ppb others



1. Formaldehyde
2. Acetaldehyde
3. Acetone-d6
4. Acetone
5. Propanol
6. 2-Butanone

**Suggested Supplies**

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Direct, 1.5 mm ID, 18740-80200

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

Agilent wishes to thank Entech Instruments for providing this chromatogram.

**Sulfur in Air**

**Column:** DB-5ms  
123-5563  
60 m x 0.32 mm, 1.00 µm

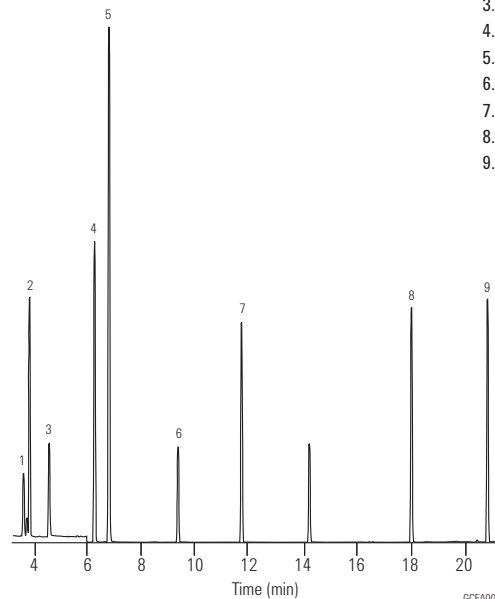
**Carrier:** Helium, 1.5 mL/min

**Oven:** 35°C for 5 min  
35-140°C at 6°C/min  
140-220°C at 15°C/min  
220°C for 3 min

**Sampler:** Entech 7100 cryogenic sample preconcentrator

**Detector:** GC/MS 6890/5973N  
Scan 29-180 amu 0-6 min  
33-280 amu 6-30 min  
Electron Impact 70 eV

**Sample:** 400 cc 10 ppb Sulfurs



1. Hydrogen Sulfide
2. Carbonyl Sulfide
3. Methyl Mercaptan
4. Dimethyl Sulfide
5. Carbon Disulfide
6. Bromochloromethane
7. 1,4-Difluorobenzene
8. Chlorobenzene-d5
9. 4-Bromofluorobenzene

Agilent wishes to thank Entech Instruments for providing this chromatogram.

**C1 and C2 Halocarbons (Freons)**

**Column:** GS-GasPro  
113-4362  
60 m x 0.32 mm,

**Carrier:** Helium at 35 cm/sec, constant velocity

**Oven:** 40°C for 2 min,  
40-120°C at 10°/min  
120°C for 3 min  
120-200°C at 10°/min

**Injection:** Splitless, 250°C  
0.20 min purge activation time

**Detector:** MSD, 280°C,  
full scan 45-180 amu

**Sample:** 1.0 µL of 100 ppm mixture  
of Accustandard M-REF &  
M-REF-X in methanol

**Suggested Supplies**

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

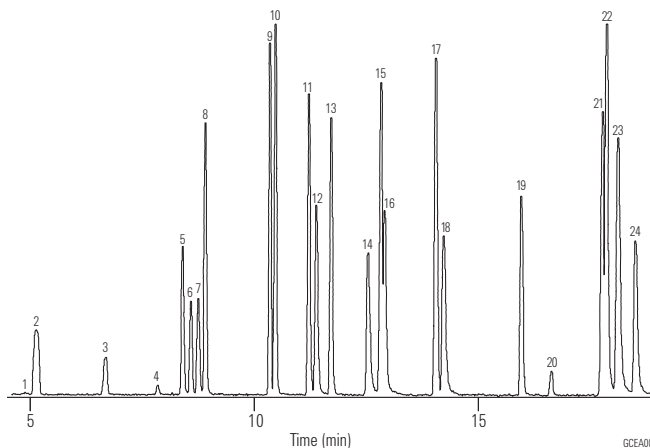
**Liner:** Splitless, single taper, deactivated, 4 mm ID, 5181-3316

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

**Syringe:** 10 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1267

|  | Freon # |
|--|---------|
| 1. Chlorotrifluoromethane*                 | 13      |
| 2. Trifluoromethane                        | 23      |
| 3. Bromotrifluoromethane                   | 13B1    |
| 4. Chloropentafluoroethane                 | 115     |
| 5. Pentafluoroethane                       | 125     |
| 6. 1,1,1-Trifluoroethane                   | 143a    |
| 7. Dichlorodifluoromethane                 | 12      |
| 8. Chlorodifluoromethane                   | 22      |
| 9. 1,1,1,2-Tetrafluoroethane               | 134a    |
| 10. Chloromethane                          | 40      |
| 11. 1,1,2,2-Tetrafluoroethane              | 134     |
| 12. Bromochlorodifluoromethane             | 12B1    |
| 13. 1,1-Difluoroethane                     | 152a    |
| 14. 1,2-Dichloro-1,1,2,2-tetrafluoroethane | 114     |
| 15. 2-Chloro-1,1,1,2-tetrafluoroethane     | 124     |
| 16. 1-Chloro-1,1-difluoroethane            | 142b    |
| 17. Dichlorofluoromethane                  | 21      |
| 18. Trichlorofluoromethane                 | 11      |
| 19. Chloroethane                           | 160     |
| 20. Dichloromethane                        |         |
| 21. 1,1-Dichloro-1-fluoroethane            | 141b    |
| 22. 2,2-Dichloro-1,1,1-trifluoroethane     | 123     |
| 23. 1,1,2-Trichloro-1,2,2-trifluoroethane  | 113     |
| 24. 1,2-Dibromo-1,1,2,2-tetrafluoroethane  | 114B2   |

\*Peak not shown



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**N<sub>2</sub>O I**

**Column:** HP PLOT Q  
19095P-Q04  
30 m x 0.53 mm, 40 μm

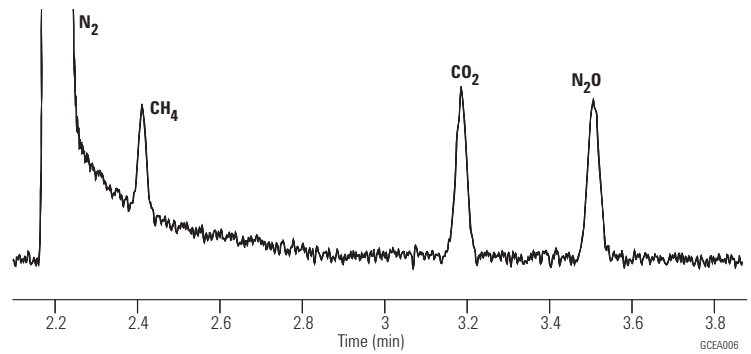
**Carrier:** Helium, 5 psi (approximately 8 mL/min)

**Oven:** 35°C isothermal

**Injection:** 250 μL, injected  
Split ratio 1:3

**Detector:** TCD, 200°C

**Sample:** approximately 200 ppmV methane  
200 ppmV CO<sub>2</sub>  
250 ppmV N<sub>2</sub>O (nitrogen balance gas)



**N<sub>2</sub>O II**

**Column:** HP PLOT  
19095P-MS6  
30 m x 0.53 mm, 25.00 μm

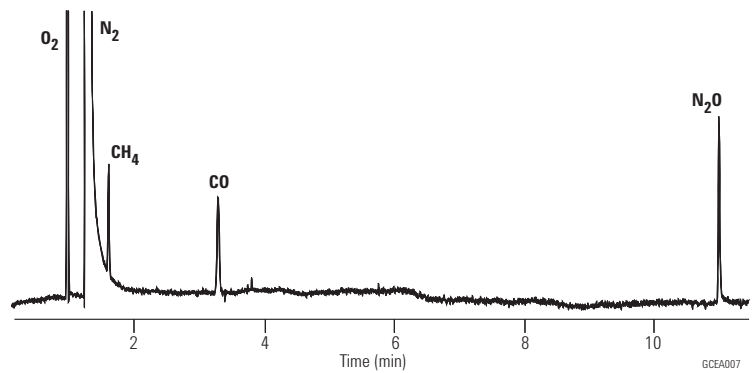
**Carrier:** Helium, 6 psi (approximately 10 mL/min)

**Oven:** 50°C (5 min), 25°C/min to 200°C and hold

**Injection:** 250 μL injected  
Split ratio 1:4

**Detector:** TCD, 250°C  
Column compensation on

**Sample:** approximately 200 ppmV methane  
200 ppmV CO<sub>2</sub>  
250 ppmV N<sub>2</sub>O (nitrogen balance gas)



**N<sub>2</sub>O III**

**Column:** GS-CarbonPLOT  
113-3133  
30 m x 0.32 mm, 3.00 μm

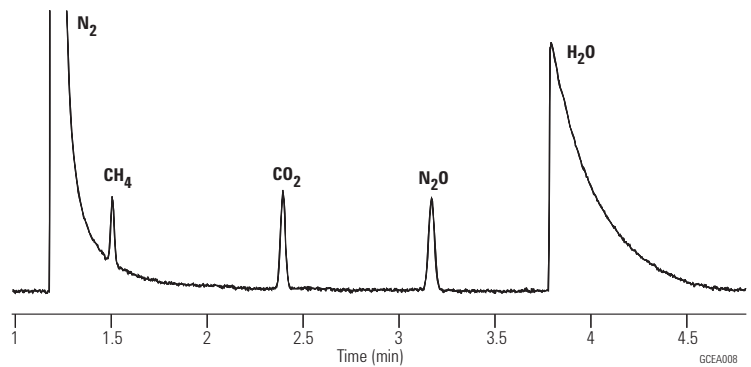
**Carrier:** Helium, 12 psi (approximately 3 mL/min)

**Oven:** 35°C isothermal

**Injection:** 250 μL injected  
Split ratio 1:4

**Detector:** TCD, 200°C

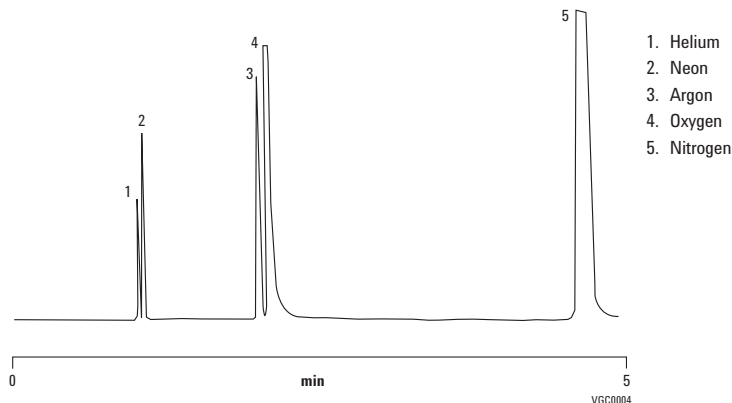
**Sample:** approximately 200 ppmV methane  
200 ppmV CO<sub>2</sub>  
250 ppmV N<sub>2</sub>O (nitrogen balance gas)



**Permanent gases on a thick film  
Molsieve column**

**Column:** CP-Molsieve 5Å  
CP7538  
25 m x 0.53 mm, 50.00 µm

Sample: 10 µL  
Sample Conc: % range  
Carrier: H<sub>2</sub>  
Oven: 30°C  
Injection: Split, 100 mL/min  
Detector: TCD

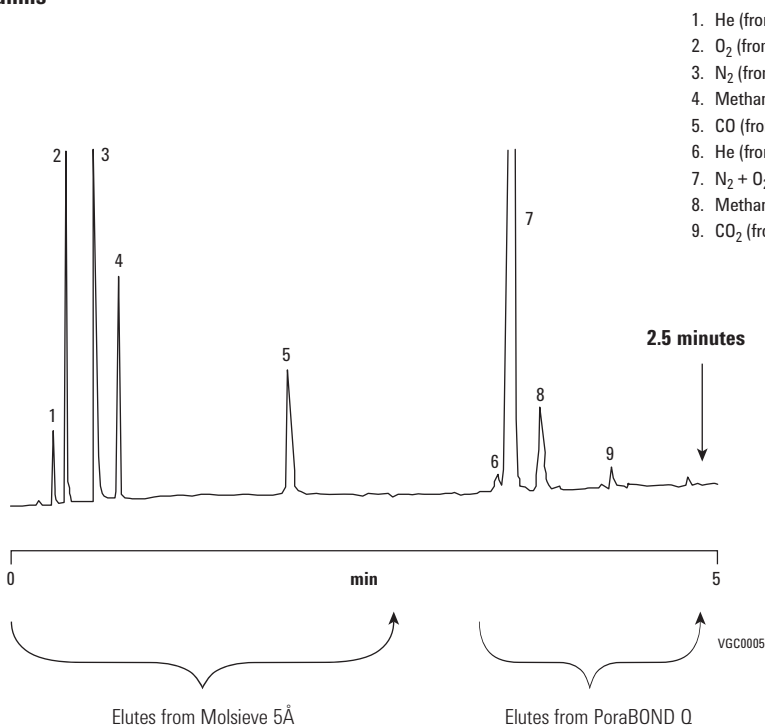


1. Helium
2. Neon
3. Argon
4. Oxygen
5. Nitrogen

**Fast analysis of permanent gases  
and CO<sub>2</sub> using tandem PLOT columns**

**Column:** CP-Sil PAH UltiMetal  
CP7429

Sample: 10 µL  
Sample Conc: % level  
Carrier: H<sub>2</sub>, 60 kPA  
Oven: 45°C  
Injection: Split 50 mL/min  
Detector: µ-TCD



1. He (from ms-5A)
2. O<sub>2</sub> (from ms-5A)
3. N<sub>2</sub> (from ms-5Å)
4. Methane (from ms-5Å)
5. CO (from ms-5Å)
6. He (from PBQ)
7. N<sub>2</sub> + O<sub>2</sub> + CO (from PBQ)
8. Methane (from PBQ)
9. CO<sub>2</sub> (from PBQ)

## Foods, Flavors and Fragrance Applications

**Spearmint Oil**

**Column A: DB-1**  
**122-1032**  
**30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25 µm**

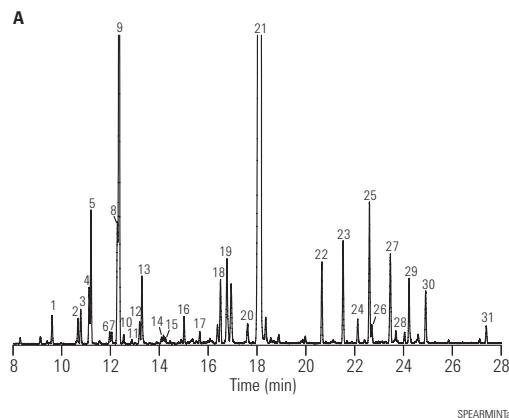
**Column B: DB-1**  
**121-1022**  
**20 m x 0.18 mm, 0.18 µm**

**Carrier:** A: Helium 25 cm/sec measured at 40°C  
 B: Hydrogen 47 cm/sec measured at 40°C

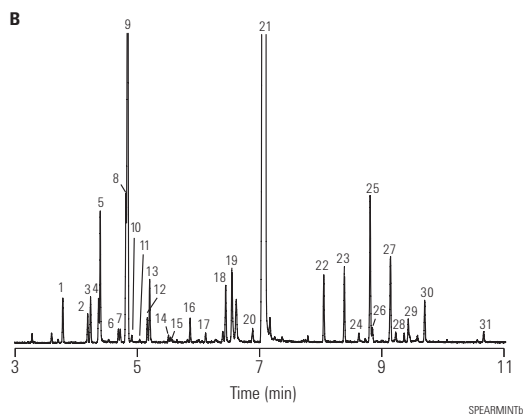
**Oven:** A: 40°C hold 1 min, 5°C/min to 290°C  
 B: 40°C hold 0.38 min, 13°C/min to 290°C  
 hold 13.09 min

**Injection:** 250°C, Split 40:1, 1 µL injection

**Original Method with a DB-1, 30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25 µm column and Helium carrier**



**Faster Method with a high efficiency DB-1, 20 m x 0.18 mm, 0.18 µm column and Hydrogen carrier**



Using hydrogen as a carrier gas in conjunction with the high efficiency column resulted in an overall speed gain of 61% compared to the original method. In addition, the resolution was well maintained throughout the method translation process.

1.  $\alpha$ -Pinene
2. Sabinene
3.  $\beta$ -Pinene
4. 3-Octanol
5. Myrcene
6.  $\alpha$ -Terpinene
7.  $\rho$ -Cymene
8. 1,8-Cineol
9. Limonene
10. cis-OCimene
11. trans-OCimene
12.  $\gamma$ -Terpinene
13. trans-Sabinene hydrate
14. Terpinolene
15. Linalool
16. 3-Octyl acetate
17. Isomenthone
18. Terpinen-4-ol
19. Dihydrocarvone
20. trans-Carveol
21. l-Carvone
22. trans-Dihydrocarveol acetate
23. cis-Carvyl acetate
24. cis-Jasmone
25.  $\beta$ -Bourbonene
26.  $\alpha$ -Bourbonene
27.  $\beta$ -Caryophyllene
28.  $\alpha$ -Copaene
29. trans- $\beta$ -Farnesene
30. Germacrene-d
31. Viridiflorol

**Fragrance Allergens**

**Column:** HP-5MS  
**19091S-433**  
**30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25 µm**

**Carrier:** Helium, 1.2 mL/min,  
 constant pressure of 70 kPa

**Oven:** 50°C - 1 min - 8°C/min - 250°C,  
 250-300°C @ 35°C/min  
 300°C Hold, 5 min  
 5973N MSD in scan (40-350 amu)  
 Solvent Delay, 3.0 min

**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
 Split ratio 1:50

**Sample:** 1 µL, 50 ppm standard

**Suggested Supplies**

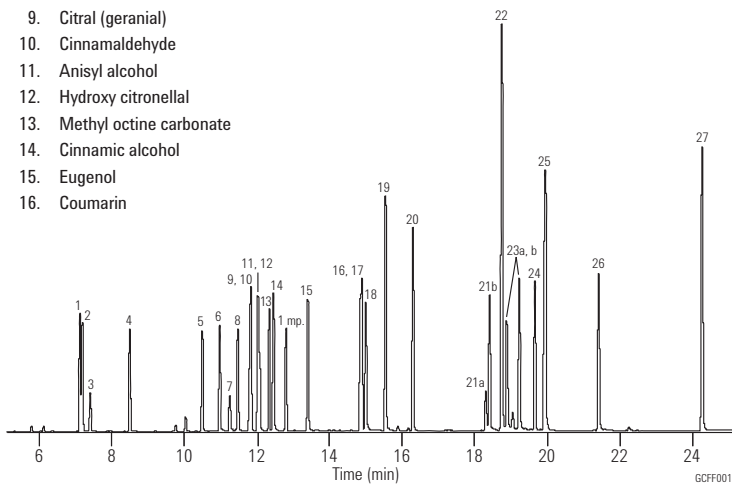
**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Split, single taper, low pressure drop,  
 glass wool, 5183-4647

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

**Syringe:** 5 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP,  
 5181-1273

- |                             |                            |                          |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. Limonene                 | 17. Cinnamyl acetate       | 23a. Farnesol 1          |
| 2. Benzyl alcohol           | 18. Isoeugenol             | 23b. Farnesol 2          |
| 3. Phenyl acetaldehyde      | 19. Alpha isomethyl ionone | 24. Hexyl cinnamaldehyde |
| 4. Linalool                 | 20. Lilial (BMHCA)         | 25. Benzyl benzoate      |
| 5. Methyl heptin carbonate  | 21a. Lyril 1               | 26. Benzyl salicylate    |
| 6. Citronellol              | 21b. Lyril 2               | 27. Benzyl cinnamate     |
| 7. Neral                    | 22. Amyl cinnamyl alcohol  |                          |
| 8. Geraniol                 |                            |                          |
| 9. Citral (geranial)        |                            |                          |
| 10. Cinnamaldehyde          |                            |                          |
| 11. Anisyl alcohol          |                            |                          |
| 12. Hydroxy citronellal     |                            |                          |
| 13. Methyl octine carbonate |                            |                          |
| 14. Cinnamic alcohol        |                            |                          |
| 15. Eugenol                 |                            |                          |
| 16. Coumarin                |                            |                          |



For a comprehensive listing of chromatograms searchable by compound name, visit our online Chromatogram Library at [www.agilent.com/chem/library](http://www.agilent.com/chem/library)



**Fusel Oil Standard & Brandy Sample**

**Column:** DB-624  
122-1364  
60 m x 0.25 mm, 1.4 μm

**Carrier:** H<sub>2</sub>, 50 cm/sec, Constant

**Oven:** 40°C for 5 min  
10°C/min to 250°C

**Detector:** FID, 300°C

**Suggested Supplies**

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

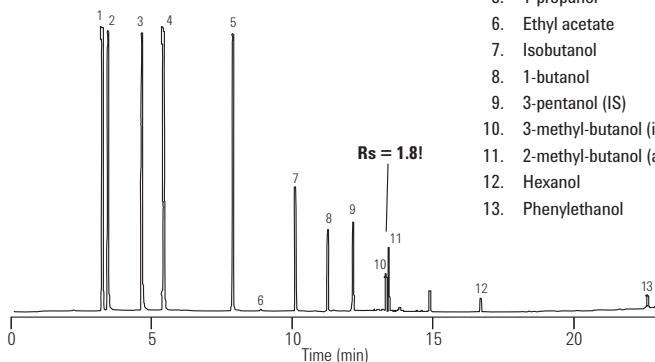
**Liner:** Split, single taper, low pressure drop, glass wool, 5183-4647

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

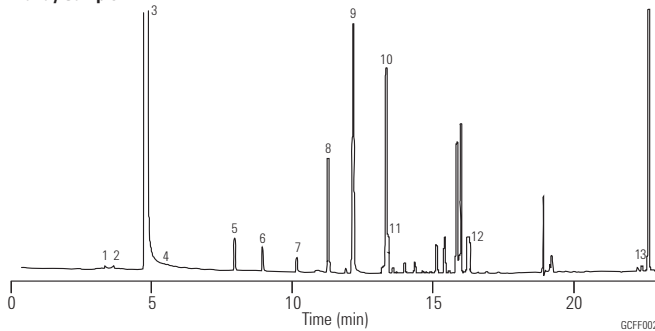
**Syringe:** 5 μL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1273

1. Acetaldehyde
2. Methanol
3. Ethanol
4. Acetone
5. 1-propanol
6. Ethyl acetate
7. Isobutanol
8. 1-butanol
9. 3-pentanol (IS)
10. 3-methyl-butanol (isoamyl alcohol)
11. 2-methyl-butanol (active amyl alcohol)
12. Hexanol
13. Phenylethanol

**Fusel Oil Standard**



**Brandy Sample**



## Fragrance Reference Standard I

**Column:** DB-1  
**122-1032**  
**30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25 µm**

**Carrier:** Helium at 25 cm/sec, measured at 150°C

**Oven:** 40°C for 1 min  
 40-290°C at 5°/min

**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
 Split ratio 1:50

**Detector:** MSD, 300°C transfer line

**Sample:** 1 µL of a 1:20 dilution of neat sample in acetone

### Suggested Supplies

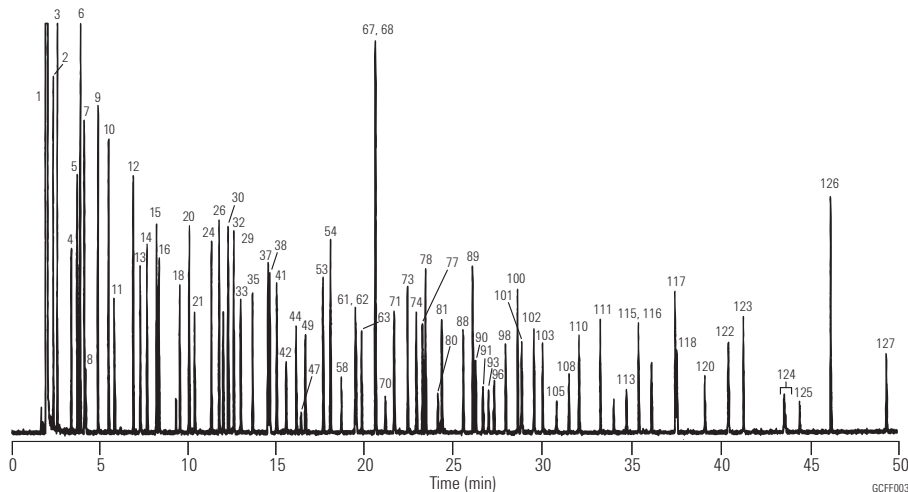
**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Split, single taper, low pressure drop, glass wool, 5183-4647

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

**Syringe:** 5 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1273

- |  |                         |                                  |  |
|--|-------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| 1. Acetone                             | 46. Menthone            | 80. Florazone (isomer 1)         | 113. Tonalid   |
| 2. 2,3-Butanedione (diacetyl)          | 47. Isoborneol          | 81. Florazone (isomer 2)         | 114. Nonadec-1-ene                                     |
| 3. Ethyl acetate                       | 48. Isomenthone         | 82. β-Caryophyllene              | 115. Isopropylmyristate                                |
| 4. 2,3-Pentanedione (acetyl propionyl) | 49. Borneol             | 83. Citronellyl propionate       | 116. Ethyl pentadecanoate                              |
| 5. Ethyl propionate                    | 51. Terpinen-4-ol       | 85. 3,7-Guaiaiene                | Nonadecane   |
| 6. Methyl butyrate                     | 52. α-Terpineol         | 88. Dodecanol                    | 117. Ethyl hexadecanoate                               |
| 7. 3-Methylbutyl alcohol               | 53. Ethyl octanoate     | 89. Ethyl undecanoate            | 118. Musk T (ethylene brassylate)                      |
| 8. 2-Methylbutyl alcohol               | 54. Octyl acetate       | 90. Eugenyl acetate              | 119. Eicosane  |
| 9. Isobutyl acetate                    | 56. Fenchyl acetate     | 91. Frambione (raspberry ketone) | 120. Cinnamyl phenyl acetate                           |
| 10. Ethyl butyrate                     | 57. Citronellol         | 93. Isoamyl salicylate           | 121. Heneicosane                                       |
| 11. Furfural                           | 58. Neral               | 94. δ-Cadinene                   | 122. Phenyl ethyl cinnamate                            |
| 12. Ethyl isovalerate                  | 59. Carvonel            | 95. cis-Nerolidol                | 123. Ethyl octadecanoate                               |
| 13. Hexanol                            | 60. Geraniol            | 96. Rosatol (rosetone)           | 124. Herculyn D (tetrahydro & dihydro methyl abietate) |
| 14. Allyl butyrate                     | 61. Linalyl acetate     | 97. trans-Nerolidol              | 125. Cinnamyl cinnamate                                |
| 15. Ethyl pentanoate                   | 62. Geranial            | 98. n-Amyl salicylate            | 126. Cetearyl octanoate                                |
| 16. Hexylene glycol                    | 63. Hydroxycitronellal  | 99. Phenylethyl tiglate          | 127. Cetearyl decanoate                                |
| 17. α-Thujone                          | 64. Citronellyl formate | 100. Ethyl dodecanoate           |  |
| 18. Benzaldehyde                       | 66. Bornyl acetate      | 101. Benzophenone                |  |
| 19. α-Pinene                           | 67. Vertenex (isomer 1) | 102. Dibenzyl ether              |  |
| 20. Camphene                           | 68. Ethyl nonanoate     | 103. γ-Dodecalactone             |  |
| 21. 3,5,5-Trimethylhexanol             | 69. Geranyl formate     | 104. Citronellyl tiglate         |  |
| 22. Sabinene                           | 70. Vertenex (isomer 2) | 105. Evernyl                     |  |
| 23. β-Pinene                           | 71. γ-Nonalactone       | 106. Geranyl tiglate             |  |
| 24. Ethyl hexanoate                    | 72. Citronellyl acetate | 107. Geranyl-2-methyl valerate   |  |
| 25. Myrcene                            | 73. Hydroxycitronellal  | 108. Celestocide                 |  |
| 26. Hexyl acetate                      | 74. Geranyl acetate     | 109. Heptadec-1-ene              |  |
| cis-Linalool oxide                     | 76. Diphenyl oxide      | 110. Benzyl benzoate             |  |
| Methyl benzoate                        | 78. Ethyl decanoate     | 111. Ethyl tetradecanoate        |  |
| trans-Linalool oxide                   | 79. α-Copaene           | 112. Benzyl salicylate           |  |
| 28. Methyl-cresol                      |                         |                                  |  |
| 29. Benzyl alcohol                     |                         |                                  |  |
| 30. para-Cymene                        |                         |                                  |  |
| 31. 1,8-Cineol                         |                         |                                  |  |
| 32. Limonene                           |                         |                                  |  |
| 33. 2,6-Dimethylhept-5-enal            |                         |                                  |  |
| 34. γ-Terpinene                        |                         |                                  |  |
| 35. Octanol                            |                         |                                  |  |
| 37. Ethyl heptanoate                   |                         |                                  |  |
| 38. Linalool                           |                         |                                  |  |
| 39. Benzene ethanol                    |                         |                                  |  |
| 41. Rose oxide, cis-rose               |                         |                                  |  |
| 42. Rose oxide, trans-rose             |                         |                                  |  |
| 43. Camphor                            |                         |                                  |  |
| 44. Citronellal                        |                         |                                  |  |
| 45. Benzyl acetate                     |                         |                                  |  |



Many thanks to Carl Frey, Manager of Analytical Services, Dragoco, and Kevin Myung, Director of Flavor and Perfumery Research, Bush Boake Allen, Inc. for contributing to this work.

**Fragrance Reference Standard II**

**Column:** DB-WAX  
 122-7032  
 30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25 µm

**Carrier:** Helium at 25 cm/sec,  
 measured at 150°C

**Oven:** 45°C for 2 min  
 45-250°C at 3°/min  
 250°C for 34 min

**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
 Split ratio 1:50

**Detector:** MSD, 250°C transfer line

**Sample:** 1 µL of a 1:20 dilution of neat sample  
 in acetone

**Suggested Supplies**

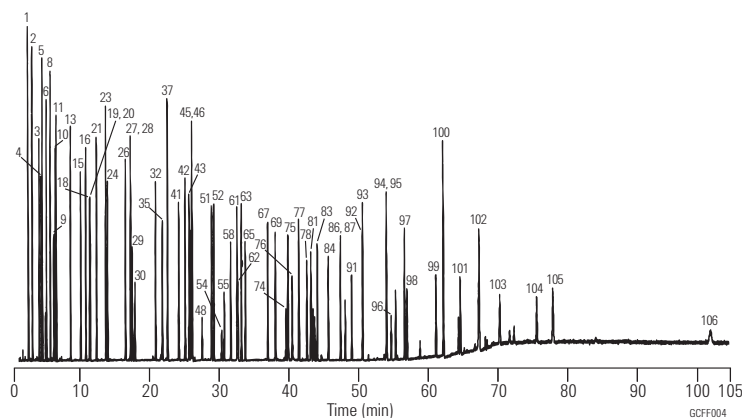
**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Split, single taper, low pressure drop,  
 glass wool, 5183-4647

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

**Syringe:** 5 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP,  
 5181-1273

- |   |                          |                                   |
|---|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1. Acetone                              | 46. Octanol              | 75. Florazone (isomer 2)          |
| 2. Ethyl acetate                        | 47. β-Caryophyllene      | 76. Hydroxycitronellal            |
| 3. Ethyl propionate                     | 48. Vertenex (isomer 2)  | 77. Dodecanol                     |
| 4. 2,3-Butanedione (diacetyl)           | 49. Terpinen-4-ol        | 78. Diphenyl oxide                |
| 5. Methyl butyrate                      | 50. Methyl benzoate      | 79. Citronellyl tiglate           |
| 6. Isobutyl acetate                     | 51. Hexylene glycol      | 80. Eugenyl methyl ether          |
| 7. α-Pinene                             | 52. Ethyl decanoate      | 81. γ-Nonalactone                 |
| 8. Ethyl butyrate                       | 53. Citronellyl acetate  | 83. Ethyl tetradecanoate          |
| 9. 2,3-Pentanedione (acetyl propionyl)  | 54. Isoborneol           | 84. n-Amyl salicylate             |
| 10. Camphene                            | 55. Neral                | 85. Geranyl tiglate               |
| 11. Ethyl isovalerate                   | 56. α-Terpineol          | 86. Ethyl pentadecanoate          |
| 12. β-Pinene                            | 57. Geranyl formate      | 87. Isopropylmyristate            |
| 13. Ethyl pentanoate                    | 58. Borneol              | 90. Phenylethyl tiglate           |
| 14. Myrcene                             | 59. β-Bisabolene         | 91. Rosatol (rosetone)            |
| 15. Allyl butyrate                      | 60. Benzyl acetate       | 92. Eugenyl acetate               |
| 16. Limonene                            | 61. Neryl acetate        | 93. Ethyl hexadecanoate           |
| 17. 1,8-Cineol                          | 62. Geranial             | 94. γ-Dodecalactone               |
| 18. 3,5-Trimethylhexanol                | 63. Ethyl undecanoate    | 95. Dibenzyl ether                |
| 19. 3-Methylbutyl alcohol               | 64. δ-Cadinene           | 96. Tonalid                       |
| 20. 2-Methylbutyl alcohol               | 65. Geranyl acetate      | 97. Ethyl octadecanoate           |
| 21. Ethyl hexanoate                     | 66. Citronellol          | 98. Benzophenone                  |
| 22. γ-Terpinene                         | 67. Ethyl dodecanoate    | 99. Benzyl benzoate               |
| 23. p-Cymene                            | 68. Geraniol             | 100. Cetearyl octanoate           |
| 24. Hexyl acetate                       | 69. Benzyl alcohol       | 101. Musk T (ethylene brassylate) |
| 25. Terpinolene                         | 70. Geranyl butyrate     | 102. Cetearyl decanoate           |
| 26. Ethyl heptanoate                    | 71. Nonadecane           | 103. Frambione (raspberry ketone) |
| 27. 2,6-Dimethylhept-5-enal (MelonalTM) | 72. Benzene ethanol      | 104. Cinnamyl phenyl acetate      |
| 28. Rose oxide, cis-rose                | 73. Nonadec-1-ene        | 105. Phenyl ethyl cinnamate       |
| 29. Hexanol                             | 74. Florazone (isomer 1) | 106. Cinnamyl cinnamate           |



Many thanks to Carl Frey, Manager of Analytical Services, Dragoco, and Kevin Myung, Director of Flavor and Perfumery Research, Bush Boake Allen, Inc. for contributing to this work.

## Lavender Oil Characterization

**Column:** DB-1ms Ultra Inert  
122-0132UI  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25 µm

**Instrument:** Agilent 7890A/5975B MSD and a 6890N FID equipped

**Sampler:** Agilent 7683B, 5.0 µL syringe (Agilent p/n 5188-5246), 1.0 µL injection

**Carrier:** Helium 40 cm/s, constant flow MSD system, 35 cm/s FID system

**Inlet:** 200:1 split

**Oven:** 62°C 12.5 min hold, 3°C/min to 92°C, then 5°C/min to 165°C, then 100°C/min to 310°C, 2.5 minute hold

**Detector:** MSD source at 300°C, quadrupole at 180°C, transfer line at 280°C, scan range 45-450 amu

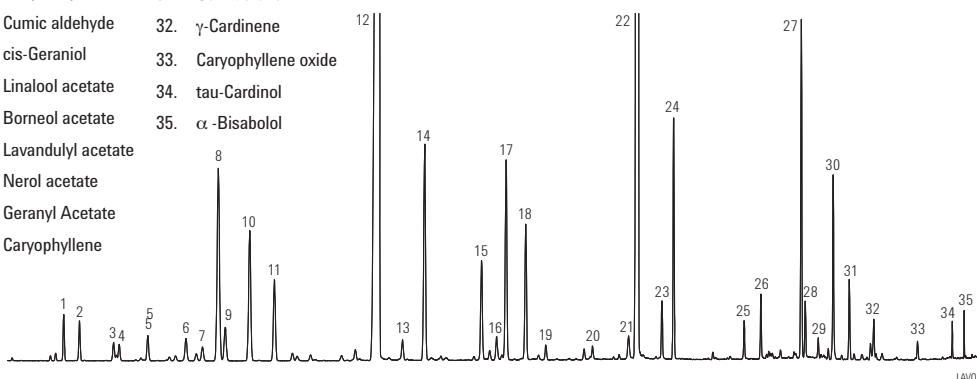
### Suggested Supplies

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Split liner, single taper MS certified liner with restriction to hold glass wool, 5188-6576

**Syringe:** 5 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1273

- |                        |                        |                         |
|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. α-Pinene            | 16. Lavandulol         | 28. α-Santaloene        |
| 2. Camphene            | 17. Terpinen-4-ol      | 29. α-Bergamotene       |
| 3. 1-Octen-3-ol        | 18. α-Terpinol         | 30. β-Farnesene         |
| 4. 3-Octanone          | 19. Hexyl butyrate     | 31. Germacrene D        |
| 5. β-Myrcene           | 20. Cumin aldehyde     | 32. γ-Cardinene         |
| 6. 3-Carene            | 21. cis-Geraniol       | 33. Caryophyllene oxide |
| 7. o-Cymene            | 22. Linalool acetate   | 34. tau-Cardinol        |
| 8. Eucalyptol          | 23. Borneol acetate    | 35. α-Bisabolol         |
| 9. D-Limonene          | 24. Lavandulyl acetate |                         |
| 10. β-trans-Ocimene    | 25. Nerol acetate      |                         |
| 11. β-cis-Ocimene      | 26. Geranyl Acetate    |                         |
| 12. β-Linalool         | 27. Caryophyllene      |                         |
| 13. Octen-1-ol acetate |                        |                         |
| 14. Camphor            |                        |                         |
| 15. Borneol            |                        |                         |



GC/MS total ion chromatogram of lavender oil sample on an Agilent J&W DB-1ms Ultra Inert 30 m x 0.25 mm x 0.25 µm capillary GC column (p/n 122-0132UI). The well-resolved, sharp peaks observed on the column ensure reliable analysis and fingerprinting of lavender oils

## Lavender Oil Spiked with Camphor

**Column:** DB-WaxFF  
127-7023FF  
20 m x 0.10 mm, 0.20 µm

**Carrier:** H<sub>2</sub>, 38 psi, 0.33 min, 5 psi/min to 45 psi, hold

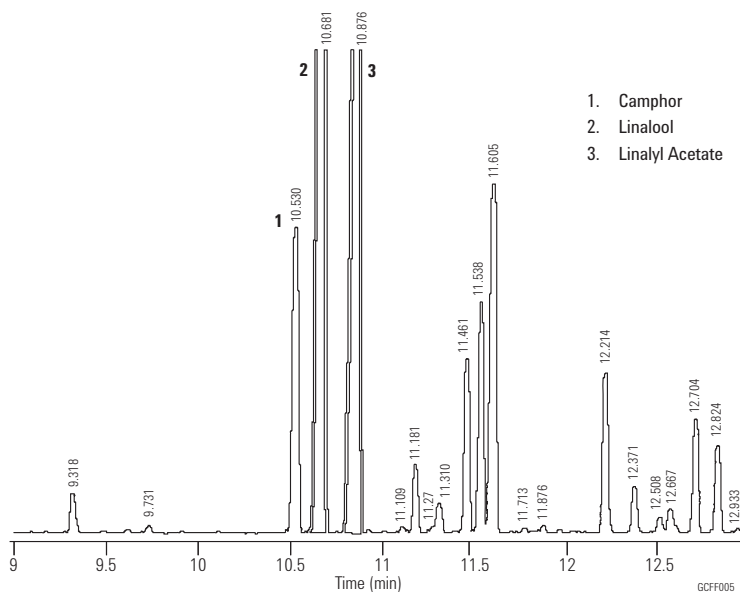
**Oven:** 50°C, 0.33 min  
10°C/min to 200°C  
200°C hold until last peak elutes

**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
Split ratio 1:650

**Detector:** FID, 250°C  
Column + make-up (N<sub>2</sub>) in constant flow

**Sample:** 0.5 µL

1. Camphor
2. Linalool
3. Linalyl Acetate



Special thanks to Mr. Marin, MANE, France.

**Perfume**

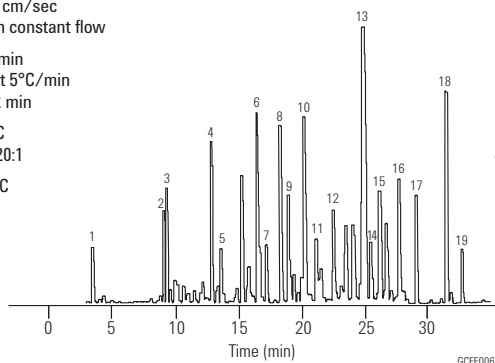
**Column:** HP-INNOWax  
19091N-133  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25 µm

**Carrier:** Helium, 30 cm/sec  
0.9 mL/min constant flow

**Oven:** 80°C for 1 min  
80-250°C at 5°C/min  
250°C for 2 min

**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
Split ratio 20:1

**Detector:** MSD, 280°C



- |                          |                       |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. Limonene              | 11. Commamyl acetate  |
| 2. Linalool              | 12. Acetylcedrene     |
| 3. Linalyl acetate       | 13. Diethyl phthalate |
| 4. Benzyl acetate        | 14. Tonalid           |
| 5. Citronellol           | 15. Coumarin          |
| 6. Benzene ethanol       | 16. Musk xylene       |
| 7. α-Methyl Ionone       | 17. Benzyl benzoate   |
| 8. Carvocrol and geraiol | 18. Benzyl salicylate |
| 9. Isoamyl salicylate    | 19. Musk ketone       |
| 10. n-Amyl salicylate    |                       |

**Suggested Supplies**

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759  
**Liner:** Split, single taper, low pressure drop, glass wool, 5183-4647  
**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885  
**Syringe:** 5 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1273

**Flavor Mixture**

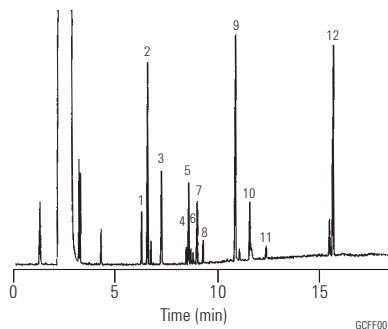
**Column:** ULTRA 2  
19091B-112  
25 m x 0.32 mm, 0.52 µm

**Carrier:** Helium, 90 kPa., 2.2 mL/min  
constant flow

**Oven:** 80°C for 1 min  
80-210°C at 8°C/min  
210°C for 2 min

**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
Split ratio 20:1

**Detector:** IRD, 280°C  
Wide Band MCT, 550  
to 4000 cm<sup>-1</sup>



- |                   |                               |
|-------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. Fenchone       | 8. Citral                     |
| 2. Thujone        | 9. Eugenol                    |
| 3. Benzaldehyde   | 10. Vanillin                  |
| 4. trans-Carveol  | 11. trans-Isoeugenol          |
| 5. Farnesol       | 12. trans-Citronellyl tiglate |
| 6. cis-Carveol    | 13. cis-Citronellyl tiglate   |
| 7. trans-Geraniol |                               |

**Suggested Supplies**

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759  
**Liner:** General purpose split/splitless liner, taper, glass wool, 5183-4711  
**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885  
**Syringe:** 10 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1267

**Chiral Compounds in Essential Oils and Fragrances**

**Column:** HP Chiral β  
19091G-B233  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25 µm

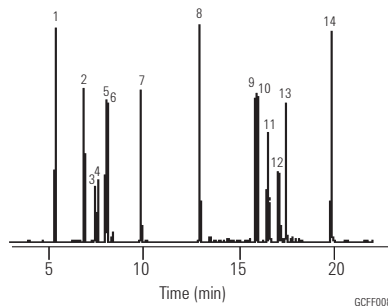
**Carrier:** Hydrogen, 39 cm/sec,  
Constant pressure

**Oven:** 65°C for 1 min  
65-170°C at 5°C/min

**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
Split ratio 30:1

**Detector:** FID, 300°C

**Sample:** 1 µL  
0.25 ng/µL each analyte  
in Hexane



- |                        |                          |
|------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. 1,2-Dimethylbenzene | 8. (R)-(+)-Citronellal   |
| 2. Myrcene             | 9. 1S,2R,5S-(+)-Menthol  |
| 3. (-)-Camphene        | 10. 1R,2S,5R-(-)-Menthol |
| 4. (+)-Camphene        | 11. α-Terpineol          |
| 5. (+)-β-Pinene        | 12. (+/-)-Isoborneol     |
| 6. 1S-(-)-β-Pinene     | 13. (+)-Borneol          |
| 7. Cineole             | 14. trans-Cinnamaldehyde |

**Suggested Supplies**

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759  
**Liner:** Split, single taper, low pressure drop, glass wool, 5183-4647  
**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885  
**Syringe:** 5 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1273

**Menthol**

**Column:** Cyclodex- $\beta$   
112-2532  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25  $\mu$ m

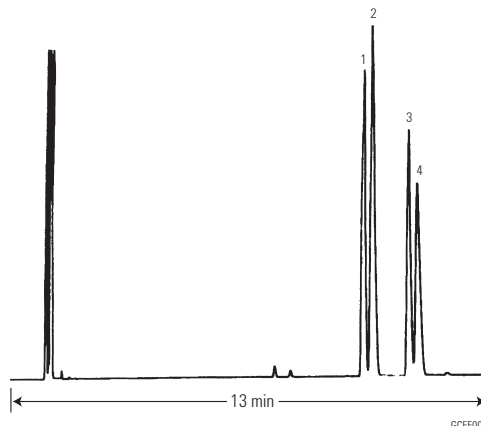
**Carrier:** Hydrogen, 55 cm/sec

**Oven:** 105°C isothermal

**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
Split ratio 1:100

**Detector:** FID, 300°C  
Nitrogen makeup gas at 30 mL/min

**Sample:** 1  $\mu$ L of 1  $\mu$ g/ $\mu$ L each chloroform



- 1. (+)-Neomenthol
- 2. (-)- Neomenthol
- 3. (+)-Menthol
- 4. (-)-Menthol

**Lemon Oil**

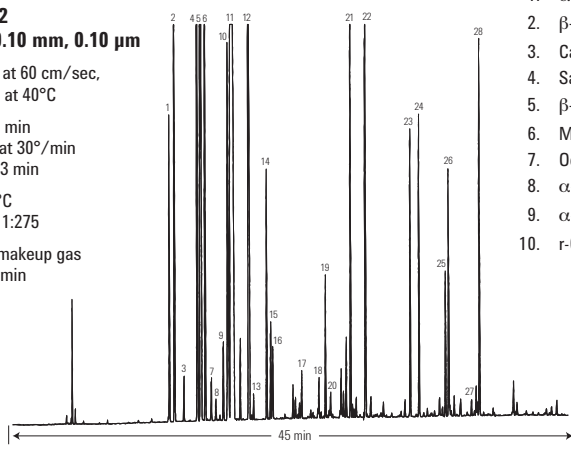
**Column:** DB-5  
127-5022  
20 m x 0.10 mm, 0.10  $\mu$ m

**Carrier:** Hydrogen at 60 cm/sec,  
measured at 40°C

**Oven:** 40°C for 3 min  
40-185°C at 30°/min  
185°C for 3 min

**Injection:** Split, 275°C  
Split ratio 1:275

**Detector:** Nitrogen makeup gas  
at 30 mL/min



- |                           |                         |                                  |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1. $\alpha$ -Thujone      | 11. $\delta$ -Limonene  | 21. Neral                        |
| 2. $\beta$ -Thujone       | 12. $\gamma$ -Trepinene | 22. Geranial                     |
| 3. Camphene               | 13. Octanol             | 23. Nerylacetate                 |
| 4. Sabinene               | 14. Terpinolene         | 24. Geranylacetate               |
| 5. $\beta$ -Pinene        | 15. Linalool            | 25. $\beta$ -Caryophyllene       |
| 6. Myrcene                | 16. Nonanal             | 26. trans- $\alpha$ -Bergamotene |
| 7. Octanal                | 17. Citronellal         | 27. $\alpha$ -Humulene           |
| 8. $\alpha$ -Phellandrene | 18. Trepinen-4-ol       | 28. $\beta$ -Bisabolene          |
| 9. $\alpha$ -Terpinene    | 19. $\alpha$ -Trepineol |                                  |
| 10. r-Cymene              | 20. Decanal             |                                  |

**Suggested Supplies**

- Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759
- Liner:** Split, single taper, low pressure drop, glass wool, 5183-4647
- Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885
- Syringe:** 5  $\mu$ L tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1273

**Fast analysis of lemon oil using Rapid-MS**

**Column:** Rapid MS

**Sample:** 0.3  $\mu$ L

**Sample Conc:** Pure lemon oil

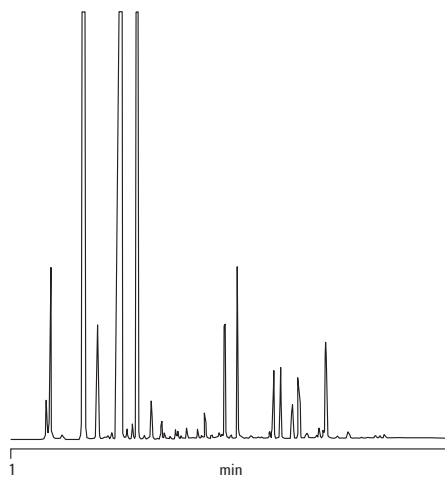
**Solvent:** Pure product

**Carrier:** He, 100 kPa (1.0 bar, 14 psi)

**Oven:** 40°C (2 min)  
200°C, 20°C/min

**Injection:** Split

**Detector:** Ion Trap



VGC0017

**Cold-Pressed Orange Oil**

**Column:** DB-5  
127-5022  
20 m x 0.10 mm, 0.10  $\mu$ m

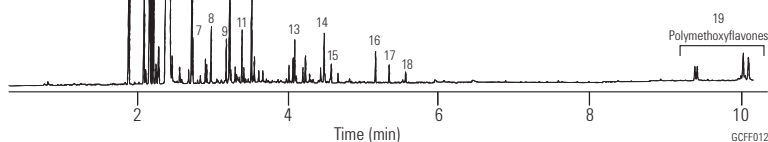
**Carrier:** Hydrogen at 60 cm/sec, measured at 70°C

**Oven:** 70°C for 1 min  
70-250°C at 30°/min  
250-310°C at 20°/min  
310°C for 2 min

**Injection:** Split, 275°C  
Split ratio 1:275

**Detector:** FID, 350°C  
Nitrogen makeup gas at 30 mL/min

- |                        |                         |
|------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. $\alpha$ -Pinene    | 11. Neral               |
| 2. Sabinene            | 12. Geranial            |
| 3. Myrcene             | 13. Dodecenal           |
| 4. Octanal             | 14. Valencene           |
| 5. Limonen             | 15. Cadinene            |
| 6. Linalool            | 16. $\beta$ -Sinensal   |
| 7. Nonanal             | 17. $\alpha$ -Sinensal  |
| 8. Citronellal         | 18. Nootkatone          |
| 9. $\alpha$ -Terpineol | 19. Polymethoxyflavones |
| 10. Decanal            |                         |



Chromatogram courtesy of Tastemaker

**Suggested Supplies**

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759  
**Liner:** Split, single taper, low pressure drop, glass wool, 5183-4647  
**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885  
**Syringe:** 5  $\mu$ L tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1273

**Peppermint Oil**

**Column:** DB-WAX  
122-7062  
60 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25  $\mu$ m

**Carrier:** Helium at 25 cm/sec  
(0.73 mL/min)

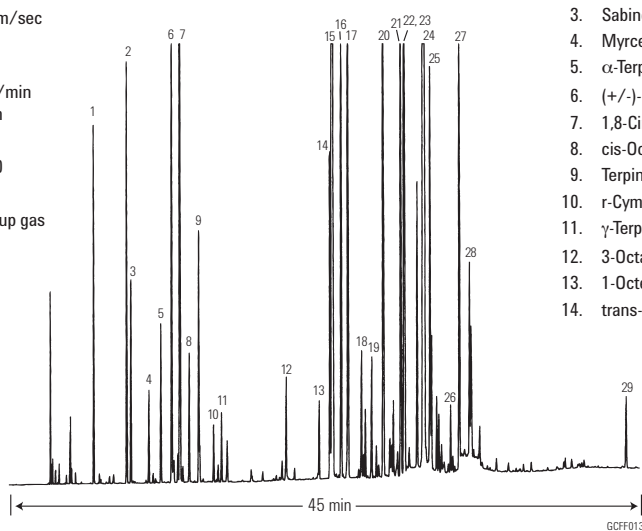
**Oven:** 75°C for 8 min  
75-200°C at 4°/min  
200°C for 5 min

**Injection:** Split, 270°C  
Split ratio 1:150

**Detector:** FID, 270°C  
Nitrogen makeup gas  
at 30 mL/min

**Sample:** 1  $\mu$ L neat

- |                            |                            |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. $\alpha$ -Pinene        | 15. (+/-)-Methone          |
| 2. $\beta$ -Pinene         | 16. Methofuran             |
| 3. Sabinene                | 17. d-Isomethone           |
| 4. Myrcene                 | 18. $\beta$ -Bourbonene    |
| 5. $\alpha$ -Terpinene     | 19. Linalool               |
| 6. (+/-)-Limonene          | 20. Menthyl acetate        |
| 7. 1,8-Cineol              | 21. Neomenthol             |
| 8. cis- $\alpha$ -Cimene   | 22. Trepinen-4-ol          |
| 9. Terpinene               | 23. $\beta$ -Caryophyllene |
| 10. r-Cymene               | 24. (+/-)-Menthol          |
| 11. $\gamma$ -Terpinolene  | 25. Pulegone               |
| 12. 3-Octanol              | 26. $\alpha$ -Terpineol    |
| 13. 1-Octen-3-ol           | 27. Germacrene-D           |
| 14. trans-Sabinene hydrate | 28. Piperitone             |
|                            | 29. Viridiflorol           |



Thanks to Mr. William Faas of A.M. Todd Company for providing the sample and assisting with peak identification.

**Suggested Supplies**

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759  
**Liner:** Split, single taper, low pressure drop, glass wool, 5183-4647  
**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885  
**Syringe:** 5  $\mu$ L tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1273

**Spearmint Oil (Western)**

**Column:** DB-WAX  
122-7062  
60 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25 µm

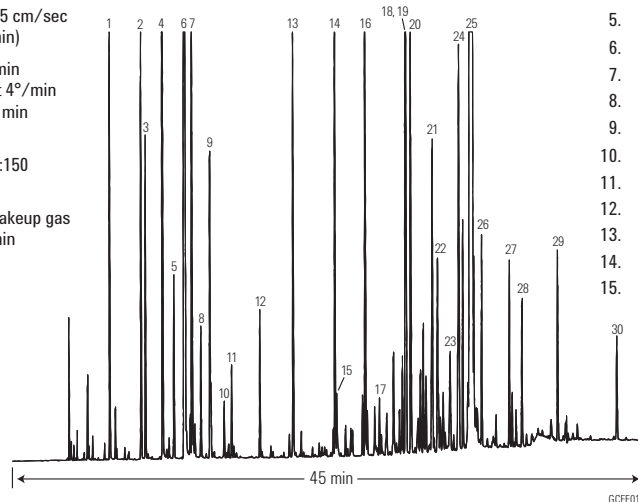
**Carrier:** Helium at 25 cm/sec  
(0.73 mL/min)

**Oven:** 75°C for 8 min  
75-200°C at 4°/min  
200°C for 5 min

**Injection:** Split, 270°C  
Split ratio 1:150

**Detector:** FID, 270°C  
Nitrogen makeup gas  
at 30 mL/min

**Sample:** 1 µL neat



- |                            |                         |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. α-Pinene                | 16. β-Bourbonene        |
| 2. β-Pinene                | 17. Linalool            |
| 3. Sabinene                | 18. Trepinen-4-ol       |
| 4. Myrcene                 | 19. β-Caryophyllene     |
| 5. α-Terpinene             | 20. Dihydrocarvone      |
| 6. (+/-)-Limonene          | 21. trans-Dihydrocarvyl |
| 7. 1,8-Cineol              | 22. trans-β-Farnesene   |
| 8. cis-OCimene             | 23. α-Terpineol         |
| 9. γ-Terpinene             | 24. Germacrene-D        |
| 10. r-Cymene               | 25. (+/-)-Carvone       |
| 11. Terpinolene            | 26. cis-Carvylacetate   |
| 12. 3-Octylacetate         | 27. trans-Carveol       |
| 13. 3-Octanol              | 28. cis-Carveol         |
| 14. trans-Sabinene hydrate | 29. cis-Jasmone         |
| 15. (+/-)-Methone          | 30. Viridiflorol        |

**Suggested Supplies**

- Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759
- Liner:** Split, single taper, low pressure drop, glass wool, 5183-4647
- Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885
- Syringe:** 5 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1273

Thanks to Mr. William Faas of A.M. Todd Company for providing the sample and assisting with peak identification.

**Ylang Ylang Oil**

**Column:** DB-XLB  
122-1232  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25 µm

**Carrier:** Helium at 34 cm/sec, measured at 50°C

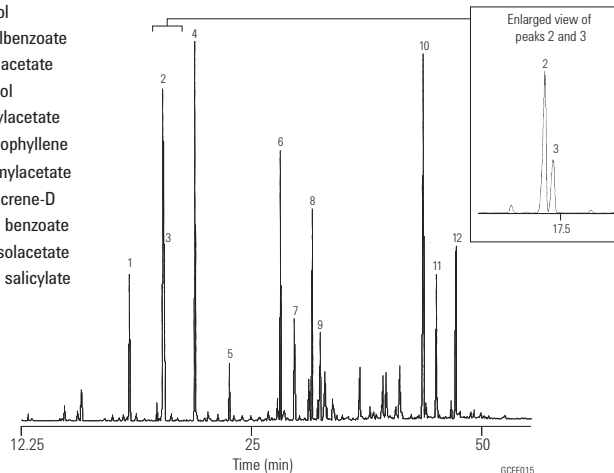
**Oven:** 50°C for 1 min  
50-250°C at 3.5°/min

**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
Split ratio 1:125

**Detector:** MSD, 310°C transfer line  
full scan at m/z 35-550

**Sample:** 1 µL of 10% oil in methylene chloride

1. r-Methylansiole
2. Linalool
3. Methylbenzoate
4. Benzylacetate
5. Geraniol
6. Geranylacetate
7. β-Caryophyllene
8. Cinnamylacetate
9. Germacrene-D
10. Benzyl benzoate
11. Faneosolacetate
12. Benzyl salicylate



**Suggested Supplies**

- Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759
- Liner:** Split, single taper, low pressure drop, glass wool, 5183-4647
- Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885
- Syringe:** 5 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1273



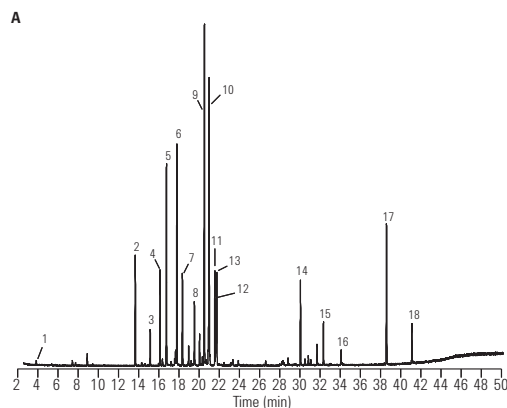
### Ylang Ylang Oil II

**Column:** DB-WAX  
121-7022  
20 m x 0.18 mm, 0.18 μm

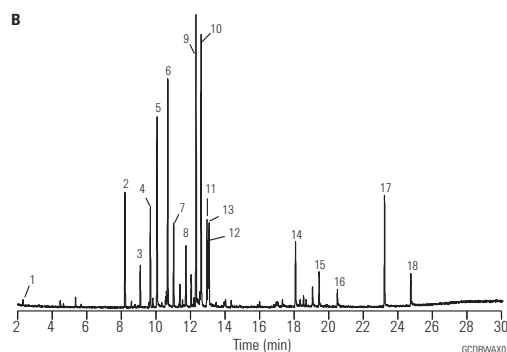
**Carrier:** A: Helium 26.3 cm/sec measured at 45°C  
B: Hydrogen 44.3 cm/sec measured at 45 °C

**Oven:** A: 45°C hold 1.28 min  
4.68°C/min to 250°C hold 21.81 min

B: 45°C hold 0.77 min  
7.79°C/min to 250°C hold 13.09 min



1. α-Pinene
2. Methyl-p-cresol
3. α-Copaene
4. α-Gurjunene
5. Linalool
6. β-Caryophyllene
7. Methyl benzoate
8. α-Caryophyllene
9. Germacrene-d
10. Benzyl acetate
11. Farnesene
12. δ-Cadinene
13. Geranial acetate
14. trans-Cinnamyl acetate
15. β-Bisbolene
16. Farnesyl acetate
17. Benzyl benzoate
18. Benzyl salicylate



### Rosemary Oil

**Column:** Cyclosil-B  
112-6632  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25 μm

**Carrier:** Hydrogen at 40 cm/sec,  
measured at 60°C

**Oven:** 55°C for 1 min  
50-180°C at 5°/min

**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
Split ratio 50:1

**Detector:** FID, 340°C

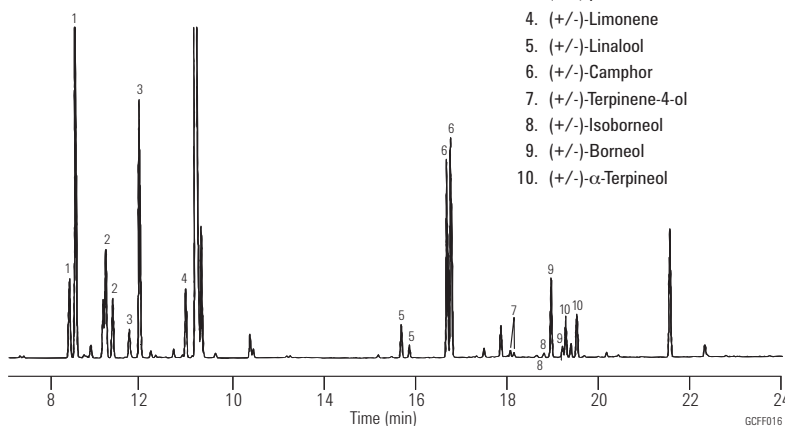
#### Suggested Supplies

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Split, single taper, low pressure drop,  
glass wool, 5183-4647

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

**Syringe:** 5 μL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP,  
5181-1273



1. (+/-)-α-Pinene
2. (+/-)-Camphene
3. (+/-)-β-Pinene
4. (+/-)-Limonene
5. (+/-)-Linalool
6. (+/-)-Camphor
7. (+/-)-Terpinene-4-ol
8. (+/-)-Isoborneol
9. (+/-)-Borneol
10. (+/-)-α-Terpineol

**Citrus Flavored Carbonated Beverage (Soda)**

**Column:** Cyclosil-B  
112-6632  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25 µm

**Carrier:** Helium at 37 cm/sec,  
measured at 40°C

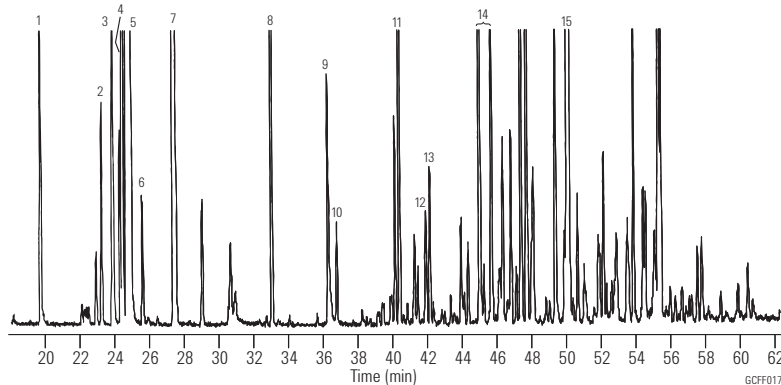
**Oven:** 40-190°C at 2 min

**Sampler:** Headspace  
no stir, NaCl 1g/10 mL sample  
Adsorption: 27°C for 68 min  
Desorption: 250°C for 15 min

**Injection:** Split, 1:5  
Polyacrylate fiber, 85 µm

**Detector:** MSD, 280°C transfer line

- |                  |                      |
|------------------|----------------------|
| 1. S(-)-Limonene | 7. 2-Ethyl-1-Hexanol |
| 2. p-Cymene      | 8. Linalool          |
| 3. (+)-Limonene  | 9. Decanol           |
| 4. Octanol       | 10. Terpinen-4-ol    |
| 5. γ-Terpinene   | 11. Phenethylalcohol |
| 6. Nonanol       | 12. α-Terpineol      |
|                  | 13. BHT              |



**Suggested Supplies**

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Split, single taper, low pressure drop,  
glass wool, 5183-4647

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

**Syringe:** 5 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP,  
5181-1273

**Alcohol Beverage Standard**

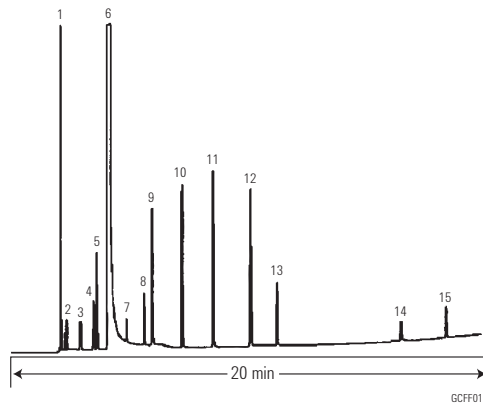
**Column:** HP-FFAP  
19091F-105  
50 m x 0.20 mm, 0.30 µm

**Carrier:** Hydrogen

**Oven:** 60°C for 4 min  
60-200°C at 6°C/min  
200°C for 2 min

**Detector:** FID

1. Acetaldehyde
2. Acetone
3. Ethyl formate
4. Ethyl acetate
5. Methanol
6. Ethanol
7. Diacetyl
8. sec-Butanol
9. n-Propanol
10. Isobutanol
11. n-Butanol
12. Isoamyl alcohol
13. n-Amyl alcohol
14. Acetic acid
15. Propionic acid



**Bourbon**

**Column:** HP-INNOWax  
19091N-133  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25 µm

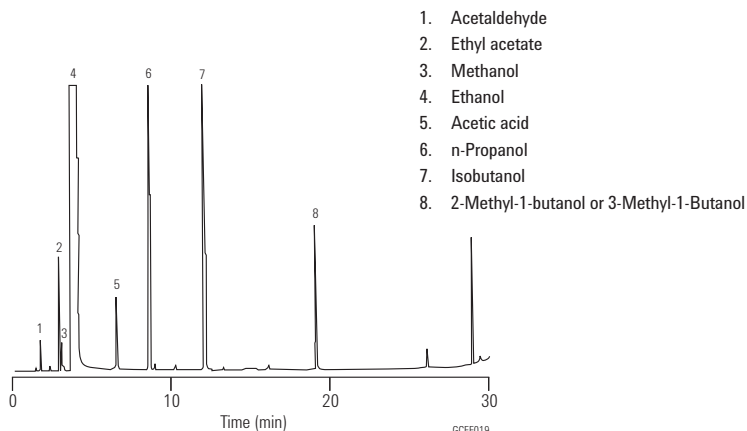
**Carrier:** Helium, 33 cm/sec, 15.5 psi (35°C)  
1.5 mL/min constant flow

**Oven:** 35°C for 5 min  
35-150°C at 5°C/min  
150-250°C at 20°C/min  
250°C for 2 min

**Injection:** Split, 220°C  
Split ratio 25:1

**Detector:** FID 280°C

**Sample:** 1 µL


**Alditol Acetates**

**Column:** DB-225  
122-2231  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.15 µm

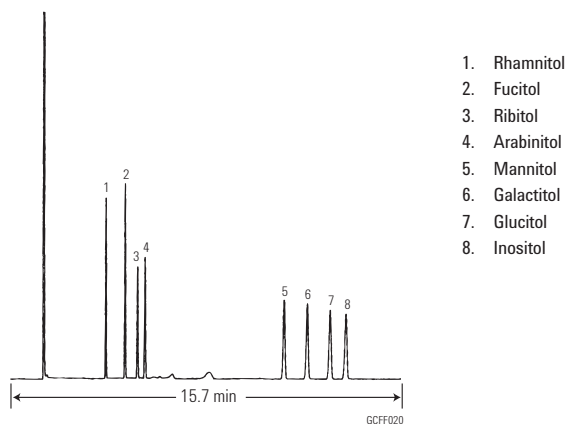
**Carrier:** Hydrogen a 36.5 cm/sec

**Oven:** 220°C isothermal

**Injection:** Split, 225°C  
Split ratio 1:50

**Detector:** FID, 250°C  
Nitrogen makeup gas at 30 mL/min

**Sample:** 1 µL


**Strawberry Syrup**

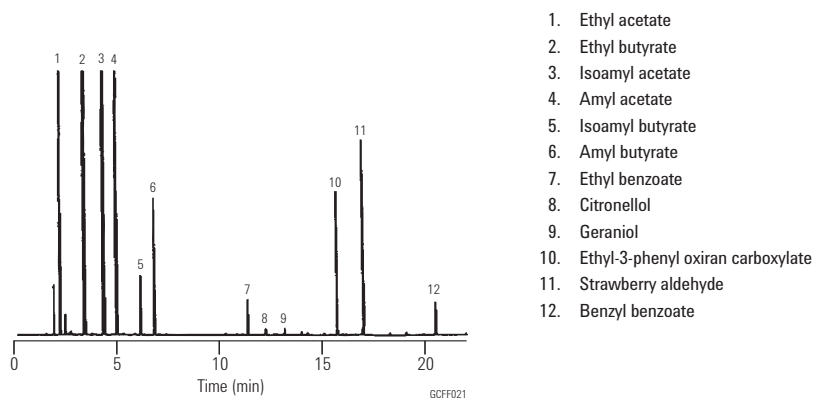
**Column:** HP-INNOWax  
19091N-213  
30 m x 0.32 mm, 0.50 µm

**Carrier:** Helium, 40 cm/sec, 11.7 psi (60°C)  
2.5 mL/min constant flow

**Oven:** 60°C for 1 min  
60-250°C at 10°C/min  
250°C for 2 min

**Injection:** Split, 220°C  
Split ratio 60:1

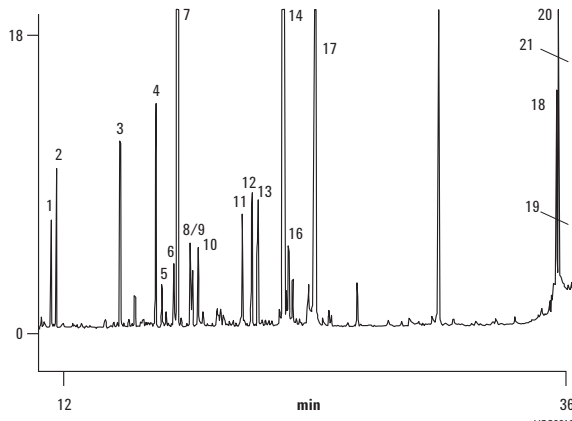
**Detector:** FID 275°C



**Separation of TMS-derivatized sugars using VF-1ms**

**Column:** VF-1ms  
CP8912  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25 µm

**Sample:** 5 µL, splitless 1 µL  
**Sample Conc:** 40 ppb  
**Carrier:** He, 1.0 mL/min  
**Oven:** 105°C to 240°C, 4°C/min to 300°C, 20°C/min  
**Injection:** Split; 1:15  
**Detector:** MS

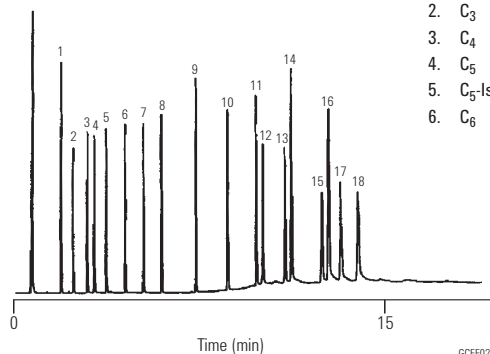


1. Threitol
2. Erythritol
3. Rhamnose 1
4. Rhamnose 2
5. Xylose 1
6. Arabitol
7. Ribitol
8. 3-O-Methylglucose 1
9. Xylose 2
10. Rhamnitol
11. 3-O-Methylglucose 2
12. Glucuron acid-1,5-lacton
13. Ribose 2
14. Manitol
15. Sorbitol (not identified)
16. Galactitol
17. Glucuron acid
18. Lactulose
19. Lactose
20. Sucrose
21. Threhalose

**Free Fatty Acids**

**Column:** HP-INNOWax  
19091N-133  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25 µm

**Carrier:** Helium 42 cm/sec, 24 psi (120°C) 1.8 mL/min constant flow  
**Oven:** 120°C for 1 min  
120-250°C at 10°C/min  
250°C for 5 min  
**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
Split ratio 40:1  
**Detector:** FID 280°C  
**Sample:** 1 µL  
0.05 to 0.11% each in methylene chloride



- |                        |                       |                       |
|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. C <sub>2</sub>      | 7. C <sub>7</sub>     | 13. C <sub>16</sub>   |
| 2. C <sub>3</sub>      | 8. C <sub>8</sub>     | 14. C <sub>16:1</sub> |
| 3. C <sub>4</sub>      | 9. C <sub>10</sub>    | 15. C <sub>18</sub>   |
| 4. C <sub>5</sub>      | 10. C <sub>12</sub>   | 16. C <sub>18:1</sub> |
| 5. C <sub>5</sub> -Iso | 11. C <sub>14</sub>   | 17. C <sub>18:2</sub> |
| 6. C <sub>6</sub>      | 12. C <sub>14:1</sub> | 18. C <sub>18:3</sub> |

**Suggested Supplies**

- Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759
- Liner:** Split, single taper, low pressure drop, glass wool, 5183-4647
- Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885
- Syringe:** 5 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1273



For a comprehensive listing of chromatograms searchable by compound name, visit our online Chromatogram Library at [www.agilent.com/chem/library](http://www.agilent.com/chem/library)

**Organic Acids**

**Column:** DB-FFAP  
122-3232  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25 µm

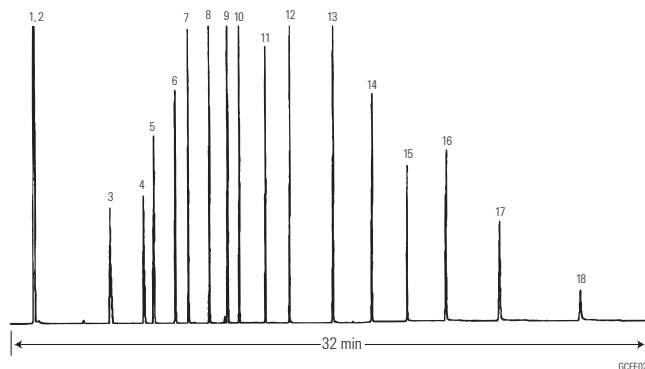
**Carrier:** Helium at 40 cm/sec, measured at 100°C

**Oven:** 100°C for 5 min  
100-250°C at 10°/min  
250°C for 12 min

**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
Split ratio 1:50

**Detector:** FID, 300°C  
Nitrogen makeup gas at 30 mL/min

- |                    |                                  |                                      |
|--------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1. Acetone         | 7. Isovaleric acid               | 13. Decanoic acid                    |
| 2. Formic acid     | 8. Valeric acid (pentanoic acid) | 14. Dodecanoic acid                  |
| 3. Acetic acid     | 9. Isocaproic acid               | 15. Tetradecanoic acid               |
| 4. Propionic acid  | 10. Caproic acid (hexanoic acid) | 16. Hexadecanoic acid                |
| 5. Isobutyric acid | 11. Heptanoic acid               | 17. Octadecanoic acid                |
| 6. Butyric acid    | 12. Octanoic acid                | 18. Arachidic acid (eicosanoic acid) |



**Suggested Supplies**

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Split, single taper, low pressure drop, glass wool, 5183-4647

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

**Syringe:** 5 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1273

**Acids**

**Column:** VF-WAXms  
CP9205  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25 µm

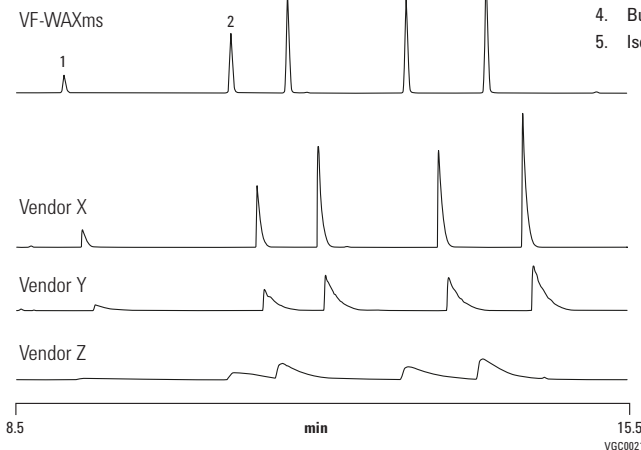
**Sample:** Acid sample, 0.1% (Cyclohexane), 1.0 µL

**Carrier:** Hydrogen, 75 kPa

**Oven:** 60°C to 200°C, 5°C/min

**Injection:** 250 °C, split 100 mL/min

- |                     |
|---------------------|
| 1. Acetic acid      |
| 2. Propionic acid   |
| 3. Iso-butyric acid |
| 4. Butyric acid     |
| 5. Iso-valeric acid |



**Bacterial Fatty Acid Methyl Esters**

**Column:** DB-5  
**122-5032**  
**30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25 µm**

**Carrier:** Hydrogen at 42 cm/sec

**Oven:** 150°C for 4 min  
 150-250°C at 4°/min

**Injection:** Split ratio 1:100

**Detector:** FID  
 Nitrogen makeup gas at 30 mL/min

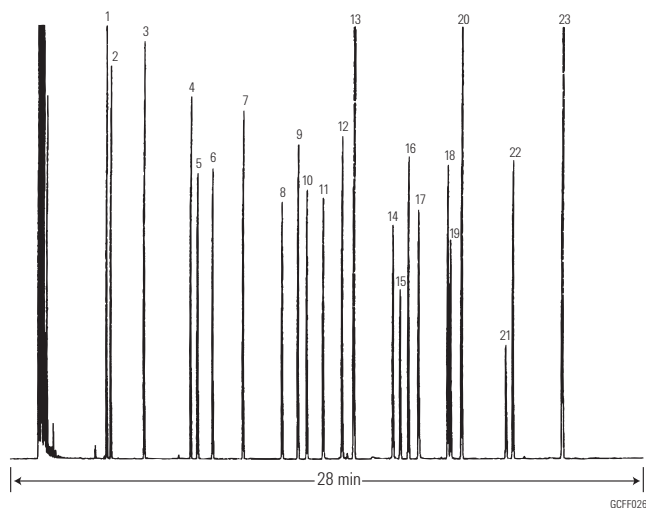
**Suggested Supplies**

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Split, single taper, low pressure drop, glass wool, 5183-4647

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

**Syringe:** 5 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1273



- |                                 |   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| 1. C <sub>11:0</sub>            | Methylundecanoate                       |
| 2. 2-OH C <sub>10:0</sub>       | Methyl 2-hydroxydecanoate               |
| 3. C <sub>12:0</sub>            | Methyl laurate                          |
| 4. C <sub>13:0</sub>            | Methyl tridecanoate                     |
| 5. 2-OH C <sub>12:0</sub>       | Methyl 2-hydroxydodecanoate             |
| 6. 3-OH C <sub>12:0</sub>       | Methyl 3-hydroxydodecanoate             |
| 7. C <sub>14:0</sub>            | Methyl myristate                        |
| 8. 12-Me C <sub>14:0</sub>      | Methyl 12-methyltetradecanoate          |
| 9. C <sub>15:0</sub>            | Methyl pentadecanoate                   |
| 10. 2-OH C <sub>14:0</sub>      | Methyl 2-hydroxytetradecanoate          |
| 11. 3-OH C <sub>14:0</sub>      | Methyl 3-hydroxytetradecanoate          |
| 12. C <sub>16:1</sub>           | Methyl palmitoleate                     |
| 13. C <sub>16:0</sub>           | Methyl palmitate                        |
| 14. 14-Me C <sub>16:0</sub>     | Methyl 14-methylhexadecanoate           |
| 15. 9,10-diMe C <sub>16:0</sub> | Methyl cis-9,10-methyl hexadecanoate    |
| 16. C <sub>17:0</sub>           | Methyl heptadecanoate                   |
| 17. 2-OH C <sub>16:0</sub>      | Methyl 2-hydroxyhexadecanoate           |
| 18. C <sub>18:1</sub>           | Methyl oleate                           |
| 19. C <sub>18:1</sub>           | Methyl elaidate                         |
| 20. C <sub>18:0</sub>           | Methyl stearate                         |
| 21. 9,10-diMe C <sub>18:0</sub> | Methyl cis-9,10-methylene octadecanoate |
| 22. C <sub>19:0</sub>           | Methyl nonadecanoate                    |
| 23. C <sub>20:0</sub>           | Methyl arachidate                       |



For a comprehensive listing of chromatograms searchable by compound name, visit our online Chromatogram Library at [www.agilent.com/chem/library](http://www.agilent.com/chem/library)

**FAMES I**

**Column:** DB-23  
 122-2362  
 60 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25  $\mu$ m

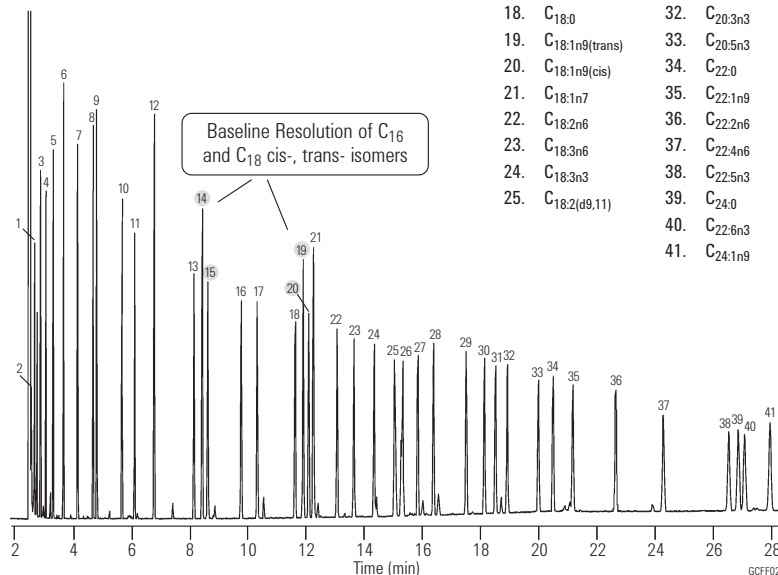
**Carrier:** Hydrogen at 43 cm/sec  
 Constant pressure mode

**Oven:** 130°C for 1.0 min  
 130-170°C at 6.5°C/min  
 170-215°C at 2.75°C/min  
 215°C for 12 min  
 215-230°C at 40°C/min  
 230°C for 3 min

**Injection:** Split, 270°C  
 Split ratio 50:1

**Detector:** FID, 280°C

- |                      |                         |                                |                               |
|----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. C <sub>6:0</sub>  | 6. C <sub>11:0</sub>    | 12. C <sub>15:0</sub>          | 26. C <sub>18:2(d10,12)</sub> |
| 2. C <sub>7:0</sub>  | 7. C <sub>12:0</sub>    | 13. C <sub>16:0</sub>          | 27. C <sub>20:0</sub>         |
| 3. C <sub>8:0</sub>  | 8. BHT                  | 14. C <sub>16:1n7(trans)</sub> | 28. C <sub>20:1n9</sub>       |
| 4. C <sub>9:0</sub>  | 9. C <sub>13:0</sub>    | 15. C <sub>16:1n7(cis)</sub>   | 29. C <sub>20:2n6</sub>       |
| 5. C <sub>10:0</sub> | 10. C <sub>14:0</sub>   | 16. C <sub>17:0</sub>          | 30. C <sub>20:3n6</sub>       |
|                      | 11. C <sub>14:1n5</sub> | 17. C <sub>17:1</sub>          | 31. C <sub>20:4n6</sub>       |
|                      |                         | 18. C <sub>18:0</sub>          | 32. C <sub>20:3n3</sub>       |
|                      |                         | 19. C <sub>18:1n9(trans)</sub> | 33. C <sub>20:5n3</sub>       |
|                      |                         | 20. C <sub>18:1n9(cis)</sub>   | 34. C <sub>22:0</sub>         |
|                      |                         | 21. C <sub>18:1n7</sub>        | 35. C <sub>22:1n9</sub>       |
|                      |                         | 22. C <sub>18:2n6</sub>        | 36. C <sub>22:2n6</sub>       |
|                      |                         | 23. C <sub>18:3n6</sub>        | 37. C <sub>22:4n6</sub>       |
|                      |                         | 24. C <sub>18:3n3</sub>        | 38. C <sub>22:5n3</sub>       |
|                      |                         | 25. C <sub>18:2(d9,11)</sub>   | 39. C <sub>24:0</sub>         |
|                      |                         |                                | 40. C <sub>22:6n3</sub>       |
|                      |                         |                                | 41. C <sub>24:1n9</sub>       |



Chromatogram provided courtesy of Steve Watkins and  
 Jeremy Ching, FAME Analytics, <http://www.fameanalytics.com>

**Suggested Supplies**

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Split, single taper, low pressure drop,  
 glass wool, 5183-4647

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

**Syringe:** 5  $\mu$ L tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP,  
 5181-1273

**FAMES II**

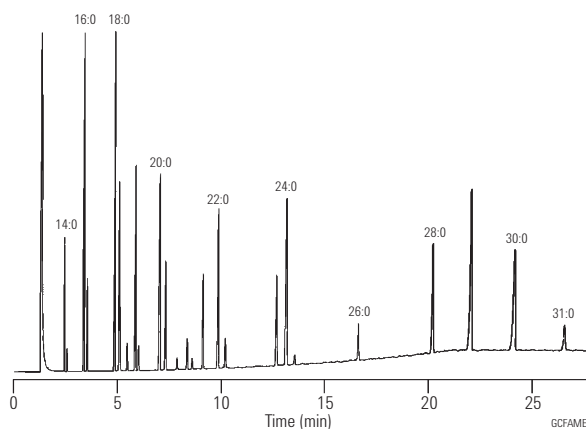
**Column:** DB-225ms  
 122-2932  
 30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25  $\mu$ m

**Carrier:** Hydrogen at 40 cm/sec

**Oven:** 200°C for 1 min  
 200-260°C at 3°/min

**Injection:** Split 1:50, 250°C

**Detector:** FID  
 Nitrogen make-up gas at 30 mL/min



The higher isothermal upper temperature limit of DB-225ms (260°C vs. 220°C for DB-225) allows the elution of higher molecular weight FAMES (above 24:0) while maintaining a reasonable run time.

## Separation of cis/trans FAME isomers

**Column:** Select FAME  
CP7421  
200 m x 0.25 mm

**Sample:** 0.5 µL

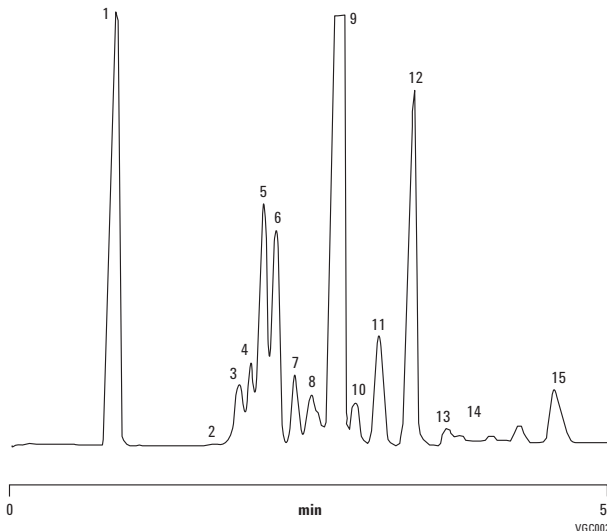
**Sample Conc:** Ca. 5 g per component on the column

**Carrier:** Helium, 520 kPa

**Oven:** 185°C

**Injection:** Split, 1:20

**Detector:** FID



1. C18:0
2. C18:1 7 trans
3. C18:1 8 trans
4. C18:1 9 trans
5. C18:1 10 trans
6. C18:1 11 trans
7. C18:1 12 trans
8. C18:1 13 trans + ?
9. C18:1 9 cls
10. C18:1 10 cls
11. C18:1 11 cls
12. C18:1 12 cls
13. C18:1 13 cls
14. C18:1 14 cls
15. C18:1 15 cls

## 69 Component FAME Mix

**Column:** HP-88  
112-8867  
60 m x 0.25 mm, 0.2 µm

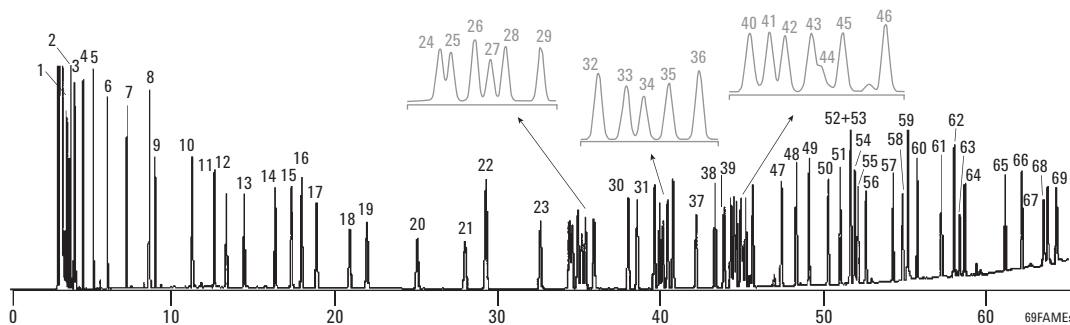
**Carrier:** He at 1.4 mL/min constant flow

**Oven:** 125°C  
125°C to 145°C at 8°/min  
145°C for 26 min  
145°C to 220°C at 2°/min  
220°C for 1 min

**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
Split ratio 50:1  
1 µL of 70 ppm each in CHCl<sub>3</sub>

**Detector:** FID, 260°C

- |                 |                     |                        |                           |                            |
|-----------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. nC6:0        | 16. C15:1 (14c)     | 31. C19:1 (10t)        | 46. C18:2 (10t,12c)       | 61. nC24:0                 |
| 2. nC7:0        | 17. nC16:0          | 32. nC19:0             | 47. nC21:0                | 62. C22:3 (13c,16c,19c)    |
| 3. nC8:0        | 18. C16:1 (9t)      | 33. C19:1 (7t)         | 48. C20:2 (11c,14c)       | 63. C22:4 (7c,10c,13c,16c) |
| 4. nC9:0        | 19. C16:1 (9c)      | 34. C18:2 (9c,12c)     | 49. C21:1 (12c)           | 64. C24:1 (15c)            |
| 5. nC10:0       | 20. nC17:0          | 35. C19:1 (7c)         | 50. C20:3 (8c,11c,14c)    | 65. C22:5 (DPA)            |
| 6. nC11:0       | 21. C17:1 (10t)     | 36. C19:1 (10c)        | 51. nC22:0                | 66. C22:6 (DHA)            |
| 7. nC12:0       | 22. C17:1 (10c)     | 37. C18:3 g(6c,9c,12c) | 52. C22:1 (13t)           | 67. C18:1-12 Hydroxy (9t)  |
| 8. C12:1 (11c)  | 23. nC18:0          | 38. nC20:0             | 53. C20:4 (5c,8c,11c,14c) | 68. C18:0 12 Hydroxy       |
| 9. nC13:0       | 24. C18:1 (6t)      | 39. C18:3 (9c,12c,15c) | 54. C20:3 (11c,14c,17c)   | 69. C18:1-12 Hydroxy (9c)  |
| 10. nC14:0      | 25. C18:1 (9t)      | 40. C20:1 (5c)         | 55. C21:2 (12c,15c)       |                            |
| 11. C14:1 (9t)  | 26. C18:1 (11t)     | 41. C19:2 (10c,13c)    | 56. C22:1 (13c)           |                            |
| 12. C14:1 (9c)  | 27. nC18:1 (6c)     | 42. C20:1 (11t)        | 57. nC23:0                |                            |
| 13. nC15:0      | 28. C18:1 (9c)      | 43. C18:2 CONJ         | 58. C20:5 (EPA)           |                            |
| 14. C15:1 (10t) | 29. C18:1 (11c)     | 44. C20:1 (8c)         | 59. C22:2 (13c,16c)       |                            |
| 15. C15:1 (10c) | 30. nC18:2 (9t,12t) | 45. C20:1 (11c)        | 60. C23:1 (14c)           |                            |





**FAME Standard I**

**Column:** DB-WAX  
127-7012  
10 m x 0.10 mm, 0.10 µm

**Carrier:** Hydrogen at 77 cm/sec,  
measured at 40°C

**Oven:** 40°C for 0.5 min  
40-195°C at 25°/min  
195-205°C at 3°/min  
205-230°C at 8°/min  
230°C for 1 min

**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
Split ratio 1:30

**Detector:** FID, 250°C

**Suggested Supplies**

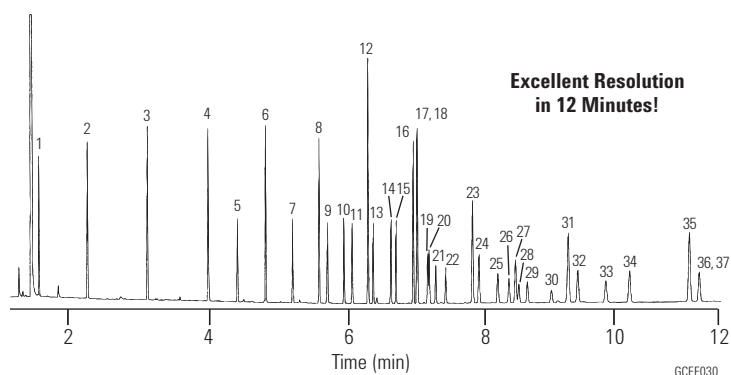
**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa,  
5183-4759

**Liner:** Split, single taper, low pressure  
drop, glass wool, 5183-4647

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

**Syringe:** 5 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP,  
5181-1273

1. Butyric acid methyl ester (C<sub>4:0</sub>)
2. Caproic acid methyl ester (C<sub>6:0</sub>)
3. Caprylic acid methyl ester (C<sub>8:0</sub>)
4. Capric acid methyl ester (C<sub>10:0</sub>)
5. Undecanoic acid methyl ester (C<sub>11:0</sub>)
6. Lauric acid methyl ester (C<sub>12:0</sub>)
7. Tridecanoic acid methyl ester (C<sub>13:0</sub>)
8. Myristic acid methyl ester (C<sub>14:0</sub>)
9. Myristoleic acid methyl ester (C<sub>14:1</sub>)
10. Pentadecanoic acid methyl ester (C<sub>15:0</sub>)
11. cis-10-Pentadecenoic acid methyl ester (C<sub>15:1</sub>)
12. Palmitic acid methyl ester (C<sub>16:0</sub>)
13. Palmitoleic acid methyl ester (C<sub>16:1</sub>)
14. Heptadecanoic acid methyl ester (C<sub>17:0</sub>)
15. cis-10-Heptadecenoic acid methyl ester (C<sub>17:1</sub>)
16. Stearic acid methyl ester (C<sub>18:0</sub>)
17. Oleic acid methyl ester (C<sub>18:1n9c</sub>)
18. Elaidic acid methyl ester (C<sub>18:1n9t</sub>)
19. Linoleic acid methyl ester (C<sub>18:2n6c</sub>)
20. Linolelaidic acid methyl ester (C<sub>18:2n6t</sub>)
21. γ-Linolenic acid methyl ester (C<sub>18:3n6</sub>)
22. Linolenic acid methyl ester (C<sub>18:3n3</sub>)
23. Arachidic acid methyl ester (C<sub>20:0</sub>)
24. cis-11-Eicosenoic acid methyl ester (C<sub>20:1</sub>)
25. cis-11,14-Eicosadienoic acid methyl ester (C<sub>20:2</sub>)
26. cis-8,11,14-Eicosatrienoic acid methyl ester (C<sub>20:3n6</sub>)
27. Heneicosanoic acid methyl ester (C<sub>21:0</sub>)
28. cis-11,14,17-Eicosatrienoic acid methyl ester (C<sub>20:3n3</sub>)
29. Arachidonic acid methyl ester (C<sub>20:4n6</sub>)
30. cis-5,8,11,14,17-Eicosapentaenoic acid methyl ester (C<sub>20:5n3</sub>)
31. Behenic acid methyl ester (C<sub>22:0</sub>)
32. Erucic acid methyl ester (C<sub>22:1n9</sub>)
33. cis-13,16-Docosadienoic acid methyl ester (C<sub>22:2</sub>)
34. Tricosanoic acid methyl ester (C<sub>23:0</sub>)
35. Lignoceric acid methyl ester (C<sub>24:0</sub>)
36. cis-4,7,10,13,16,19-Docosahexaenoic acid methyl ester (C<sub>22:6n3</sub>)
37. Nervonic acid methyl ester (C<sub>24:1</sub>)



For a comprehensive listing of chromatograms searchable by compound name, visit our online Chromatogram Library at [www.agilent.com/chem/library](http://www.agilent.com/chem/library)

## FAME Standard II

**Column:** DB-225  
127-2222  
20 m x 0.10 mm, 0.10 μm

**Carrier:** Hydrogen at 59.3 cm/sec,  
measured at 35°C

**Oven:** 35° for 0.5 min  
35-195°C at 25°/min  
195-205°C at 3°/min  
205-230°C at 8°/min  
230°C for 1 min

**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
Split ratio 1:30

**Detector:** FID, 250°C

### Suggested Supplies

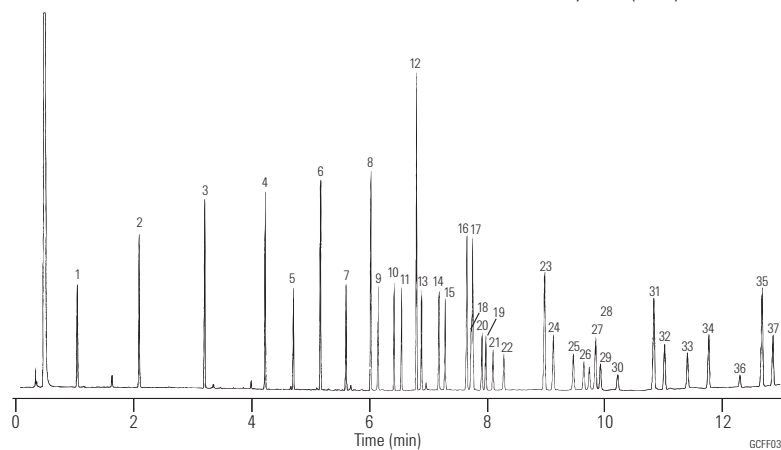
**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa,  
5183-4759

**Liner:** Split, single taper, low pressure  
drop, glass wool, 5183-4647

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

**Syringe:** 5 μL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP,  
5181-1273

1. Butyric acid methyl ester (C4:0)
2. Caproic acid methyl ester (C6:0)
3. Caprylic acid methyl ester (C8:0)
4. Capric acid methyl ester (C10:0)
5. Undecanoic acid methyl ester (C11:0)
6. Lauric acid methyl ester (C12:0)
7. Tridecanoic acid methyl ester (C13:0)
8. Myristic acid methyl ester (C14:0)
9. Myristoleic acid methyl ester (C14:1)
10. Pentadecanoic acid methyl ester (C15:0)
11. cis-10-Pentadecenoic acid methyl ester (C15:1)
12. Palmitic acid methyl ester (C16:0)
13. Palmitoleic acid methyl ester (C16:1)
14. Heptadecanoic acid methyl ester (C17:0)
15. cis-10-Heptadecenoic acid methyl ester (C17:1)
16. Stearic acid methyl ester (C18:0)
17. Oleic acid methyl ester (C18:1n9c)
18. Elaidic acid methyl ester (C18:1n9t)
19. Linoleic acid methyl ester (C18:2n6c)
20. Linolelaidic acid methyl ester (C18:2n6t)
21. γ-Linolenic acid methyl ester (C18:3n3)
22. Linolenic acid methyl ester (C18:3n3)
23. Arachidic acid methyl ester (C20:0)
24. cis-11-Eicosenoic acid methyl ester (C20:1)
25. cis-11,14-Eicosadienoic acid methyl ester (C20:2)
26. cis-8,11,14-Eicosatrienoic acid methyl ester (C20:3n6)
27. Heneicosanoic acid methyl ester (C21:0)
28. cis-11,14,17-Eicosatrienoic acid methyl ester (C20:3n3)
29. Arachidonic acid methyl ester (C20:4n6)
30. cis-5,8,11,14,17-Eicosapentaenoic acid methyl ester (C20:5n3)
31. Behenic acid methyl ester (C22:0)
32. Erucic acid methyl ester (C22:1n9)
33. cis-13,16-Docosadienoic acid methyl ester (C22:2)
34. Tricosanoic acid methyl ester (C23:0)
35. Lignoceric acid methyl ester (C24:0)
36. cis-4,7,10,13,16,19-Docosahexaenoic acid methyl ester (C22:6n3)
37. Nervonic acid methyl ester (C24:1)



GCFF031

**Canola Oil Margarine**  
**Partially Hydrogenated FAMES**  
**AOCS Method 1c-89**

**Column:** DB-23  
 122-2362  
 60 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25  $\mu$ m

**Carrier:** Helium at 15 cm/sec (0.44 mL/min),  
 measured at 150°C

**Oven:** 150-200°C at 1.3°/min  
 200°C for 10 min

**Injection:** Split, 210°C  
 Split 1:100

**Detector:** FID, 210°C

**Sample:** 1  $\mu$ L

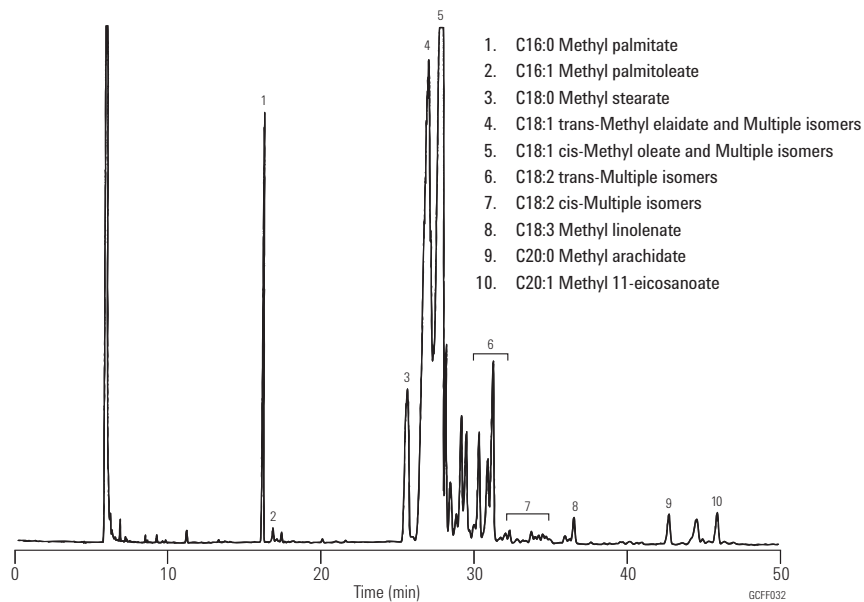
**Suggested Supplies**

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa,  
 5183-4759

**Liner:** Split, single taper, low pressure  
 drop, glass wool, 5183-4647

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

**Syringe:** 5  $\mu$ L tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP,  
 5181-1273



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 online Chromatogram Library at [www.agilent.com/chem/library](http://www.agilent.com/chem/library)

**Butter Triglycerides I**

**Column:** DB-5ht  
 123-5731  
 30 m x 0.32 mm, 0.10 µm

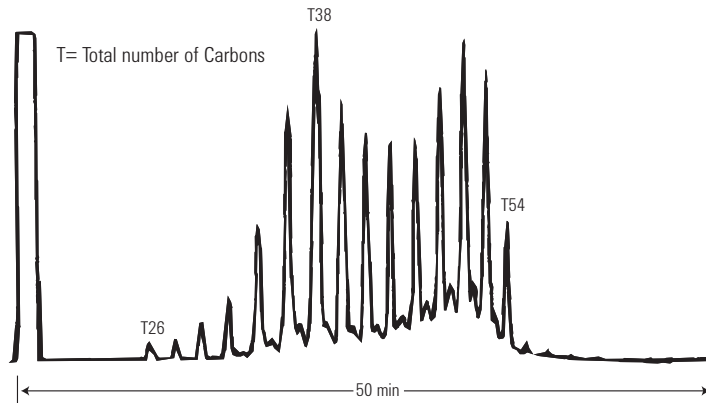
**Carrier:** Hydrogen at 55 cm/sec, measured at 250°C

**Oven:** 35-250°C at 70°/min  
 250-400°C at 5°/min  
 400°C for 20 min

**Injection:** Cool on-column

**Detector:** FID, 400°C  
 Nitrogen makeup gas at 30 mL/min  
 Baseline corrected

**Sample:** 1 µL of 9 µg/µL in toluene  
 (approx. 1% w/w solution)



**Butter Triglycerides II**

**Column:** DB-17ht  
 123-1831  
 30 m x 0.32 mm, 0.15 µm

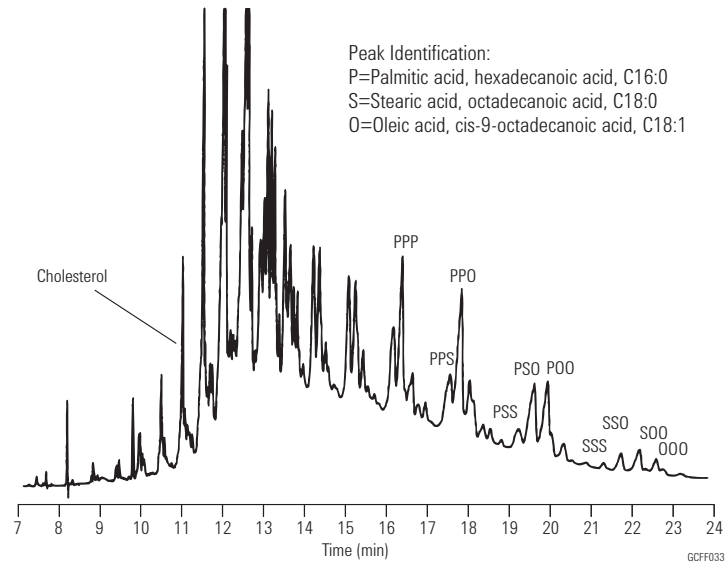
**Carrier:** Hydrogen at 40 cm/sec

**Oven:** 250-365°C at 5°/min  
 365°C for 1 min

**Injection:** Cool on-column

**Detector:** FID, 400°C  
 Nitrogen makeup gas at 30 mL/min  
 Baseline corrected

**Sample:** 1 µL of 9 µg/µL in toluene  
 (approx. 1% w/w solution)



**Fast screening of FAME isomers in butter**

**Column:** VF-23ms  
 CP8822  
 30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25 μm

**Sample:** 0.5 μL ca. 5 ng per component on column

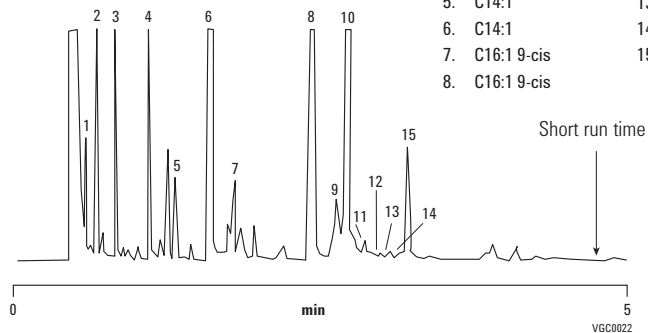
**Carrier:** Hydrogen, 70 kPa

**Oven:** 185°C

**Injection:** Split, 1:100  
 T=275°C

**Detector:** FID

- |                |                             |
|----------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. C8:0        | 9. C18:1 trans              |
| 2. C10:0       | 10. C18:1 9-cis             |
| 3. C12:0       | 11. C18:1 13-cis            |
| 4. C14:0       | 12. C18:2 9-trans, 12-trans |
| 5. C14:1       | 13. C18:2 9-cis, 12-trans   |
| 6. C14:1       | 14. C18:2 9-trans, 12-cis   |
| 7. C16:1 9-cis | 15. C18:2 9-cis, 12-cis     |
| 8. C16:1 9-cis |                             |



**Triglycerides C28-C54**

**Column:** VF-1ms  
 CP8907  
 15 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25 μm

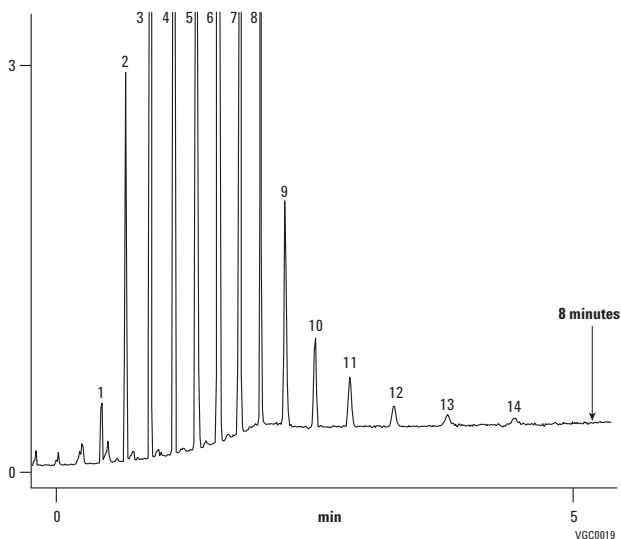
**Carrier:** Helium, 2 mL/min

**Oven:** 250°C to 375°C, 35°C

**Injection:** Split 1:10, T=340°C

**Detector:** MS-1200L Triple Quad operated in single quad mode

- |             |
|-------------|
| 1. Tri-C28  |
| 2. Tri-C30  |
| 3. Tri-C32  |
| 4. Tri-C34  |
| 5. Tri-C36  |
| 6. Tri-C38  |
| 7. Tri-C40  |
| 8. Tri-C42  |
| 9. Tri-C44  |
| 10. Tri-C46 |
| 11. Tri-C48 |
| 12. Tri-C50 |
| 13. Tri-C52 |
| 14. Tri-C54 |



**Pesticides in sunflower oil**

**Column:** VF-5ms  
CP8960  
60 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25 μm

**Oven:** 70°C (3.0 min), 25°C to 190°C/min (0.0 min)  
to 10°C/min to 320°C  
(10 min)

**Sample:** 5 μL, splitless

**Injection:** 1079 with carbofrit liner

**Sample Conc:** 40 ppb

**Detector:** Ion Trap in MS/MS, full scan (left chromatogram)  
MS/MS (right chromatogram)

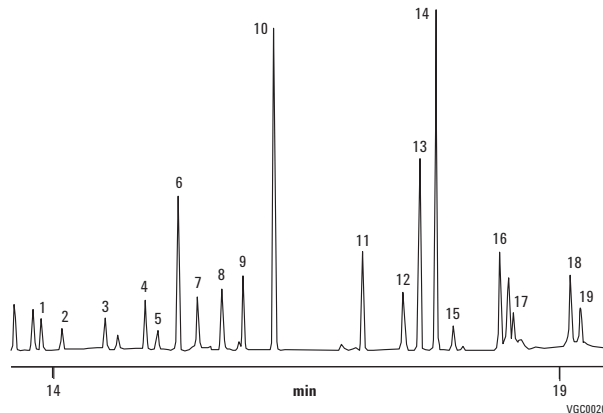
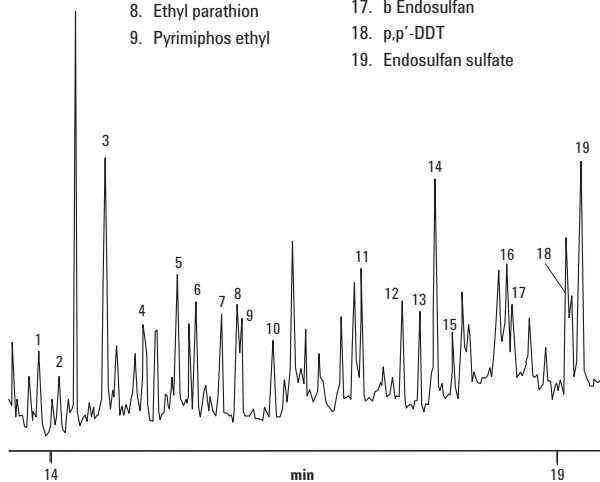
**Carrier:** He, 1.2 mL/min, constant flow

1. β-HCH
2. γ-HCH
3. δ-HCH
4. + Vinclozolin
5. Pyrimiphos methyl
6. + Malathion
7. Chloropyrifos
8. Ethyl parathion
9. Pyrimiphos ethyl

10. Bromofos
11. o,p'-DDE
12. α-Endosulfan
13. p,p'-DDE
14. o,p'-DDD
15. Dieldrin
16. p,p'-DDD
17. b Endosulfan
18. p,p'-DDT
19. Endosulfan sulfate

1. β-HCH
2. γ-HCH
3. δ-HCH
4. + Vinclozolin
5. Methyl parathion
6. Pyrimiphos methyl
7. + +Fenitrothion
8. Chloropyrifos
9. Pyrimiphos ethyl

10. Promofos
11. o,p'-DDE
12. α-Endosulfan
13. p,p'-DDE
14. o,p'-DDD
15. Dieldrin
16. p,p'-DDD
17. b Endosulfan
18. p,p'-DDT
19. Endosulfan sulfate



VGC0020



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## Industrial Chemical Applications

## Alcohols I

**Column:** DB-624  
125-1334  
30 m x 0.53 mm, 3.00  $\mu$ m

**Carrier:** Helium at 30 cm/sec,  
measured at 40°C

**Oven:** 40°C for 5 min  
40-260°C at 10°C/min  
260°C for 3 min

**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
Split ratio 1:10

**Detector:** FID, 300°C  
Nitrogen makeup gas at 30 mL/min

**Sample:** 1  $\mu$ L of 0.01-0.05% each solvent in CS<sub>2</sub>

## Suggested Supplies

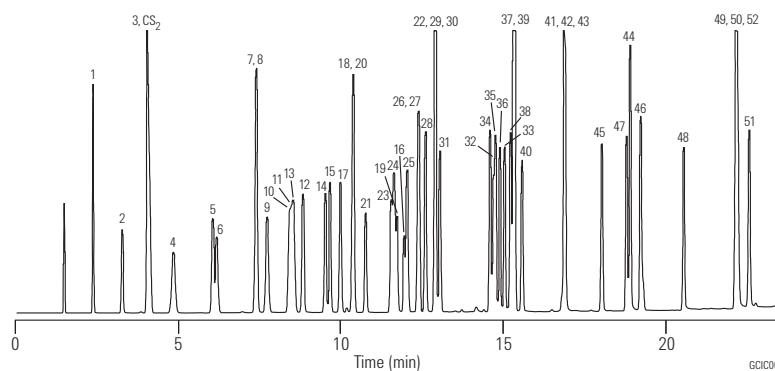
**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Split, single taper, low pressure drop,  
glass wool, 5183-4647

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

**Syringe:** 5  $\mu$ L tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP,  
5181-1273

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| 1. Methanol                                  | 28. 3-Methyl-2-buten-1-ol              |
| 2. Ethanol                                   | 29. Cyclopentanol                      |
| 3. Isopropanol                               | 30. 3-Hexanol                          |
| 4. tert-Butanol                              | 31. 2-Hexanol                          |
| 5. 2-Propen-1-ol (allyl alcohol)             | 32. 4-Hydroxy-4-methyl-2-pentanone     |
| 6. 1-Propanol                                | 33. Furfuryl alcohol                   |
| 7. 2-Propyn-1-ol (propargyl alcohol)         | 34. cis-3-Hexen-1-ol                   |
| 8. sec-Butanol                               | 35. 1-Hexanol                          |
| 9. 2-Methyl-2-buten-2-ol                     | 36. cis-2-Hexen-1-ol                   |
| 10. Isobutanol                               | 37. Cyclohexanol                       |
| 11. 2-Methoxyethanol (methyl Cellosolve)     | 38. 3-Heptanol                         |
| 12. 3-Buten-1-ol                             | 39. 2-Heptanol                         |
| 13. 2-Methyl-2-butanol (tert-amyl alcohol)   | 40. 2-Butoxyethanol (butyl Cellosolve) |
| 14. 1-Butanol                                | 41. cis-4-Hepten-1-ol                  |
| 15. 2-Buten-1-ol (crotyl alcohol)            | 42. trans-2-Hepten-1-ol                |
| 16. Ethylene glycol                          | 43. 1-Heptanol                         |
| 17. 1-Penten-3-ol                            | 44. Benzyl alcohol                     |
| 18. 2-Pentanol                               | 45. 2-Ethyl-1-hexanol                  |
| 19. Glycidol                                 | 46. a-Methylphenethyl alcohol          |
| 20. 3-Pentanol                               | 47. 1-Octanol                          |
| 21. 2-Ethoxyethanol (Cellosolve)             | 48. 1-Nonanol                          |
| 22. Propylene glycol                         | 49. 2-Phenoxyethanol                   |
| 23. 3-Methyl-1-butanol (isoamyl alcohol)     | 50. a-Ethylphenethyl alcohol           |
| 24. 2-Methyl-1-butanol (active amyl alcohol) | 51. b-Ethylphenethyl alcohol           |
| 25. 4-Methyl-2-pentanol                      | 52. 1-Decanol                          |
| 26. 1-Pentanol                               |  |
| 27. 2-Penten-1-ol                            |  |



## Alcohols II

**Column:** DB-WAXetr  
123-7354  
50 m x 0.32 mm, 1.00 µm

**Carrier:** Helium at 50 cm/sec,  
measured at 40°C

**Oven:** 40°C for 5 min  
40-230°C at 10°/min  
230°C for 5 min

**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
Split ratio 1:5

**Detector:** FID, 250°C  
Nitrogen makeup gas at 35 mL/min

**Sample:** 1 µL of 0.15%  
each solvent in CS<sub>2</sub>

### Suggested Supplies

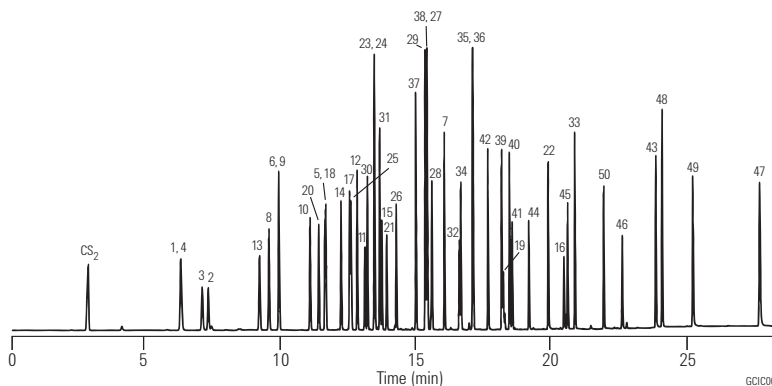
**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Split, single taper, low pressure drop,  
glass wool, 5183-4647

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

**Syringe:** 5 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP,  
5181-1273

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| 1. Methanol                                  | 26. 1-Pentanol                         |
| 2. Ethanol                                   | 27. 2-Penten-1-ol                      |
| 3. Isopropanol                               | 28. 3-Methyl-2-buten-1-ol              |
| 4. tert-Butanol                              | 29. Cyclopentanol                      |
| 5. 2-Propen-1-ol (allyl alcohol)             | 30. 3-Hexanol                          |
| 6. 1-Propanol                                | 31. 2-Hexanol                          |
| 7. 2-Propyn-1-ol (propargyl alcohol)         | 32. 4-Hydroxy-4-methyl-2-pentanone     |
| 8. sec-Butanol                               | 33. Furfuryl alcohol                   |
| 9. 2-Methyl-3-buten-2-ol                     | 34. cis-3-Hexen-1-ol                   |
| 10. Isobutanol                               | 35. cis-2-Hexen-1-ol                   |
| 11. 2-Methoxyethanol (methyl Cellosolve)     | 36. Cyclohexanol                       |
| 12. 3-Buten-1-ol                             | 37. 3-Heptanol                         |
| 13. 2-Methyl-2-butanol (tert-amyl alcohol)   | 38. 2-Heptanol                         |
| 14. 1-Butanol                                | 39. 2-Butoxyethanol (butyl Cellosolve) |
| 15. 2-Buten-1-ol (crotyl alcohol)            | 40. cis-4-Hepten-1-ol                  |
| 16. Ethylene glycol                          | 41. trans-2-Hepten-1-ol                |
| 17. 1-Penten-3-ol                            | 42. 1-Heptanol                         |
| 18. 2-Pentanol                               | 43. Benzyl alcohol                     |
| 19. Glycidol                                 | 44. 2-Ethyl-1-hexanol                  |
| 20. 3-Pentanol                               | 45. 1-Octanol                          |
| 21. 2-Ethoxyethanol (Cellosolve)             | 46. 1-Nonanol                          |
| 22. Propylene glycol                         | 47. 2-Phenoxyethanol                   |
| 23. 3-Methyl-1-butanol (isoamyl alcohol)     | 48. a-Ethylphenethyl alcohol           |
| 24. 2-Methyl-1-butanol (active amyl alcohol) | 49. b-Ethylphenethyl alcohol           |
| 25. 4-Methyl-2-pentanol                      | 50. 1-Decanol                          |



## Alcohols III

**Column:** HP-InnoWax  
19095N-123  
30 m x 0.53 mm, 1.00 µm

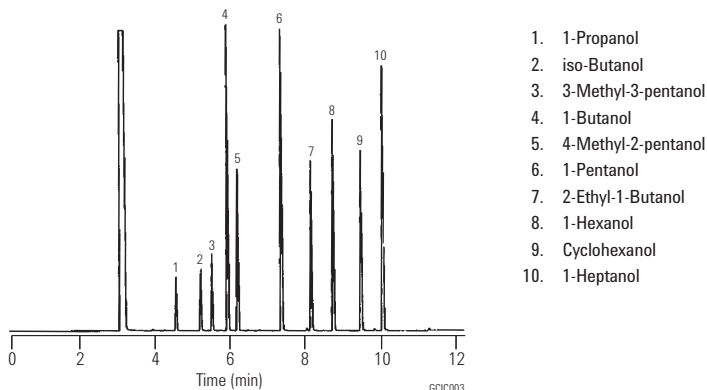
**Carrier:** Helium, 29 cm/sec, 3.0 psi (45°C)

**Oven:** 45°C for 1 min  
45-150°C at 10°C/min  
4 mL/min constant flow

**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
Split ratio 25:1

**Detector:** FID 250°C

**Sample:** 1 µL

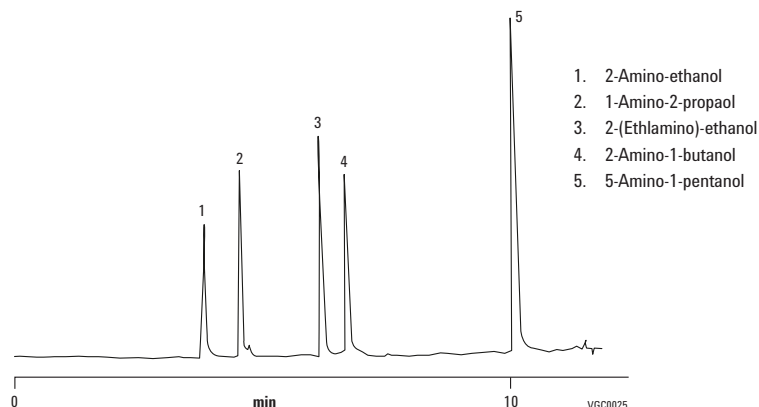




**Analysis of amino alcohols in water**

**Column:** CP-Sil 5 CB  
CP7640  
50 m x 0.53 mm, 2.00 µm

**Sample:** 0.2 µL  
**Sample Conc:** 1 ppm  
**Solvent:** Water  
**Carrier:** He, 0.7 mL/min, 70 kPa (0.7 bar, 9 psi)  
**Oven:** 65°C to 100°C, 10°C/min  
**Injection:** Splitless  
**Detector:** MS

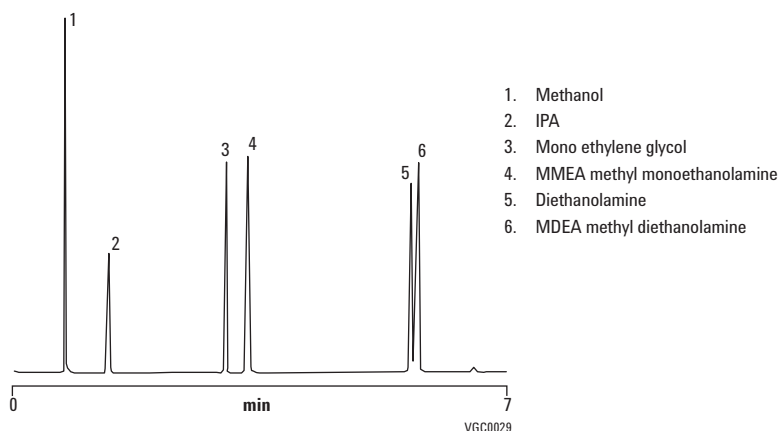


*Victor Berezkin and Aleksey B. Lapin, Institute of Petrochemical Synthesis, Russian Academy of Science, Moscow, Russia.*

**Amines and alcohols**

**Column:** CP-Volamine  
CP7446  
15 m x 0.32 mm

**Sample:** 0.5 µL  
**Sample Conc:** 1000 ppm, approx. 5 ng per component on the column  
**Solvent:** Methanol  
**Carrier:** Helium, 50 kPa, 55 cm/s  
**Oven:** 35°C (0.5 min) to 240°C, 30°C/min  
**Injection:** Split  
**Detector:** MS

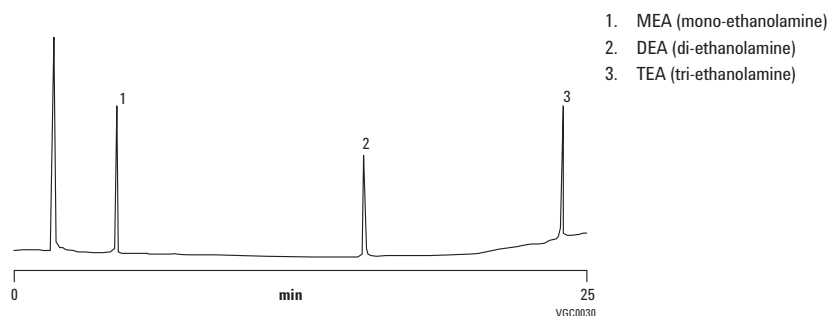


*Courtesy of J. Luong, Dow Chemical Canada*

**Analysis of ethanolamines**

**Column:** CP-Sil 8 CB for Amines  
CP7596  
30 m x 0.32 mm, 1.00 µm

**Sample Conc:** 5-10 ng per component on the column  
**Solvent:** Methanol  
**Carrier:** Helium, 50 kPa (0.5 bar, 7 psi)  
**Oven:** 60°C (5 min) to 220°C, 6°C/min  
**Injection:** Split  
**Detector:** FID



## Ethoxyethanol

**Column:** HP-FFAP  
19095F-123  
30 m x 0.53 mm, 1.00 µm

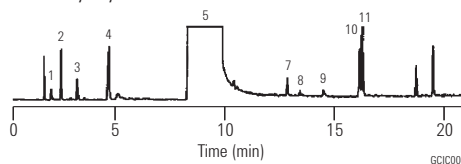
**Carrier:** Helium, 10 mL/min

**Oven:** 60°C for 1 min  
60-100°C at 5°C/min  
100-210°C at 10°C/min

**Injection:** Split ratio 10:1

**Detector:** TCD

- |                          |                                 |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. Ethylene oxide        | 7. Hydroxy acetate              |
| 2. Ethyl formate         | 8. Acetic acid                  |
| 3. Ethyl alcohol         | 9. Formic acid                  |
| 4. Water                 | 10. Ethylene glycol/monoformate |
| 5. 2-Ethoxyethanol       | 11. Ethylene glycol/monoacetate |
| 6. 2-Ethoxyethyl acetate |                                 |



### Suggested Supplies

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Split, single taper, low pressure drop, glass wool, 5183-4647

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

**Syringe:** 5 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1273

## Organic Acids

**Column:** DB-WAXetr  
125-7332  
30 m x 0.53 mm, 1.00 µm

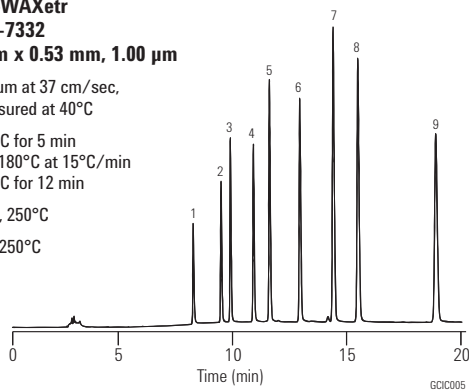
**Carrier:** Helium at 37 cm/sec, measured at 40°C

**Oven:** 125°C for 5 min  
125-180°C at 15°C/min  
180°C for 12 min

**Injection:** Split, 250°C

**Detector:** FID, 250°C

- |                                  |
|----------------------------------|
| 1. Acetic acid                   |
| 2. Propionic acid                |
| 3. Isobutyric acid               |
| 4. Butyric acid                  |
| 5. Isovaleric acid               |
| 6. Valeric acid (pentanoic acid) |
| 7. Isocaproic acid               |
| 8. Caproic acid (hexanoic acid)  |
| 9. Heptanoic acid                |



### Suggested Supplies

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Split, single taper, low pressure drop, glass wool, 5183-4647

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

**Syringe:** 5 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1273

## Free Organic Acids/C4-C5 Isomers

**Column:** HP-INNOWax  
19091N-133  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25 µm

**Carrier:** Helium 42 cm/sec, 24 psi (120°C)  
1.8 mL/min constant flow

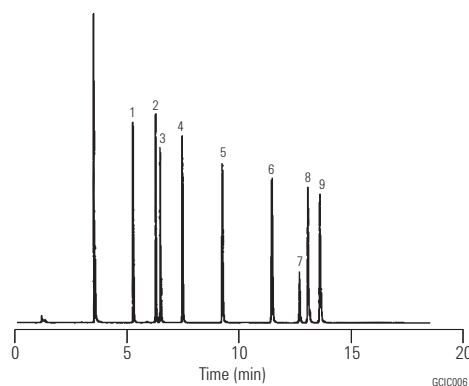
**Oven:** 110°C for 1 min  
110-133 at 2°C/min  
133-160°C at 3°C/min

**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
Split ratio 40:1

**Detector:** FID 300°C

**Sample:** 1 µL

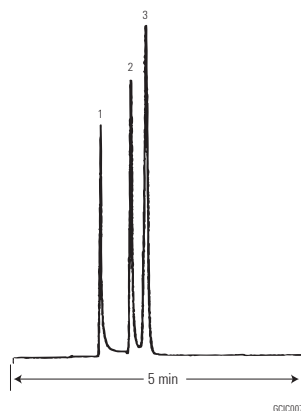
- |                                   |
|-----------------------------------|
| 1. Isobutyric acid                |
| 2. Butyric acid                   |
| 3. Valerolactone                  |
| 4. 2-Methyl butyric acid          |
| 5. Valeric acid                   |
| 6. 4-Pentenoic acid               |
| 7. trans-2-Methyl-2-butenoic acid |
| 8. trans-3-Pentenoic acid         |
| 9. trans-2-Pentenoic acid         |



**Volatile Amines**

**Column: DB-1**  
**125-1035**  
**30 m x 0.53 mm, 5.00 µm**

Oven: 30°C isothermal  
 Sampler: Headspace  
 Injection: Split ratio 1:10  
 Detector: FID  
 Nitrogen makeup gas at 30 mL/min



- 1. Methylamine
- 2. Dimethylamine
- 3. Trimethylamine

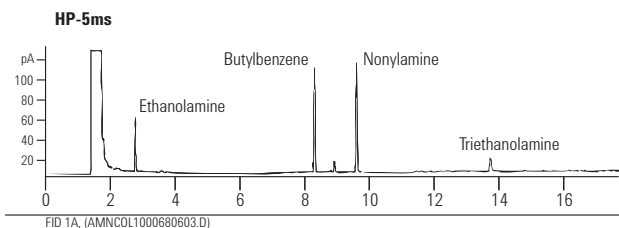
**Trace Active Amines, 10 ng on-column**

**Column: HP-5MS**  
**19091S-213**  
**30 m x 0.32 mm, 1.00 µm**

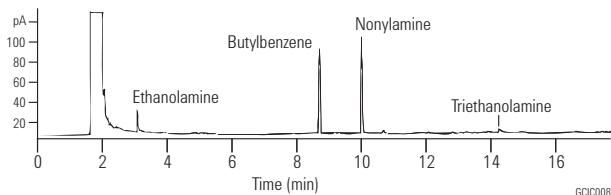
Carrier: Helium, constant pressure 9.79 psi  
 Oven: 75°C for 0.5 min  
 75-250°C at 10°C/min  
 250-320°C at 25°C/min  
 320°C for 5 min

Injection: On-column  
 Oven tracking mode

Detector: FID 300°C  
 Sample: 0.5 µL of each standard in methanol



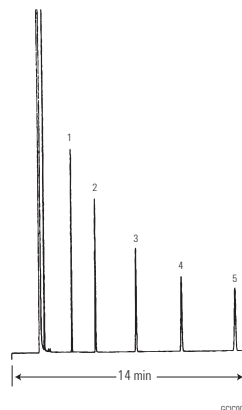
**Another 5% Phenyl Amines Column**



**Primary Amines**

**Column: CAM**  
**112-2132**  
**30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25 µm**

Carrier: Hydrogen at 40 cm/sec  
 Oven: 110°C isothermal  
 Injection: Split  
 Detector: FID  
 Nitrogen makeup gas at 30 mL/min



- 1. n-Octylamine
- 2. n-Nonylamine
- 3. n-Decylamine
- 4. Benylamine
- 5. Dicyclohexylamine

## Polyethylenamines

**Column:** DB-5ms  
122-5536  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.50 µm

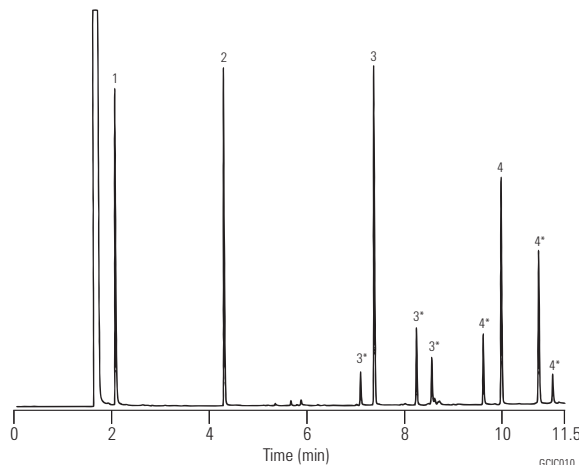
**Carrier:** Helium at 30 cm/sec, measured at 100°C

**Oven:** 100°C for 1 min  
100-320°C at 20°C/min

**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
Split ratio 1:50

**Detector:** FID, 300°C  
Nitrogen makeup gas at 30 mL/min

**Sample:** 1 µL of 100 ng/µL standard in methanol



1. Ethylenediamine
2. Diethylenetriamine
3. Triethylenetetramine
- 3.\* Branched and piperazine analogs of peak #3
4. Tetraethylenepentamine
- 4.\* Branched and piperazine analogs of peak #4

## Amines and Nitriles

**Column:** DB-5ms  
122-5536  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.50 µm

**Carrier:** Helium at 22 cm/sec, measured at 40°C

**Oven:** 40°C for 1 min  
40-260°C at 10°C/min

**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
Split ratio 1:50

**Detector:** FID, 300°C  
Nitrogen makeup gas at 30 mL/min

**Sample:** 1 µL of 100 ng/µL standard in methanol

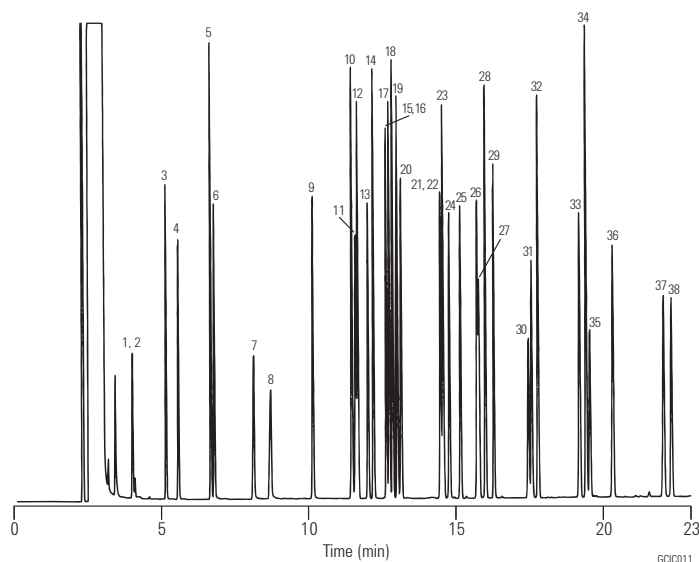
### Suggested Supplies

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Split, single taper, low pressure drop, glass wool, 5183-4647

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

**Syringe:** 5 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1273

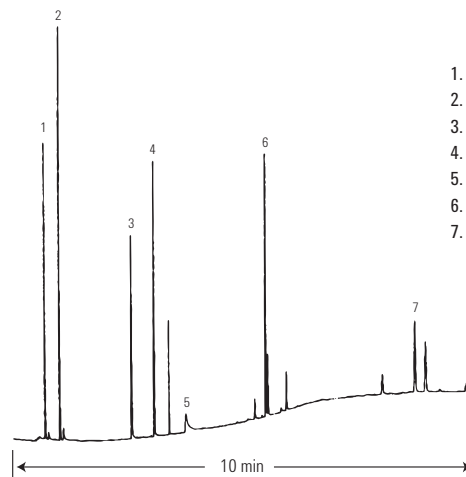


- |                             |                          |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. Diethylamine             | 20. 2-Cyanopyridine      |
| 2. Propionitrile            | 21. 2-Chloroaniline      |
| 3. Diisopropylamine         | 22. n-Nonylamine         |
| 4. Triethylamine            | 23. 2,4-Dimethylaniline  |
| 5. Pyridine                 | 24. 4-Chlorobenzonitrile |
| 6. Pyrimidine               | 25. 2,6-Dimethylaniline  |
| 7. Pyrazole                 | 26. 3-Chloroaniline      |
| 8. Acrylamide               | 27. 4-Chloroaniline      |
| 9. Pyridazine               | 28. N,N-Diethylaniline   |
| 10. Aniline                 | 29. n-Decylamine         |
| 11. 3-Bromopyridine         | 30. 4-Bromoaniline       |
| 12. Benzonitrile            | 31. 3,4-Diaminotoluene   |
| 13. 3-Cyanopyridine         | 32. 2,6-Diethylaniline   |
| 14. Benzylamine             | 33. 2-Nitroaniline       |
| 15. n-Octylamine            | 34. Dicyclohexylamine    |
| 16. 1-Methyl-2-pyrrolidine  | 35. 3,4-Dichloroaniline  |
| 17. N,N-Dimethylbenzylamine | 36. 3-Nitroaniline       |
| 18. Phenylethylamine        | 37. 4-Nitroaniline       |
| 19. N-Benzylmethylamine     | 38. Diphenylaniline      |

**Amines in Water**

**Column:** CAM  
112-2132  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25  $\mu$ m

**Carrier:** Hydrogen at 38 cm/sec  
**Oven:** 120-220°C at 10°C/min  
**Injection:** Split  
**Detector:** FID  
Nitrogen makeup gas at 30 mL/min



1. Ethylenediamine
2. Piperazine
3. Diethylenetriamine
4. N-(2-Aminoethyl) piperazine
5. Aminoethylethanolamine
6. Triethylenetetramine (4 isomers)
7. Tetraethylenepentamine (4 isomers)

GCIC012

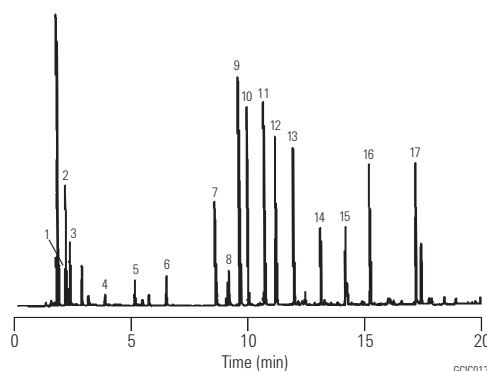
**Aldehydes and Acids**

**Column:** HP-INNOWax  
19091N-213  
30 m x 0.32 mm, 0.50  $\mu$ m

**Carrier:** Helium, 40 cm/sec, 11.7 psi (60°C)  
**Oven:** 60°C for 1 min  
60-250°C at 10°C/min  
2.5 mL/min constant flow  
**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
Split ratio 40:1  
**Detector:** FID 275°C  
**Sample:** 0.5  $\mu$ L

**Suggested Supplies**

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759  
**Liner:** Split, single taper, low pressure drop, glass wool, 5183-4647  
**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885  
**Syringe:** 5  $\mu$ L tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1273



1. Butanal
2. 2-Methyl butanal
3. Pentanal
4. Hexanal
5. Heptanal
6. Octanal
7. Acetic acid
8. Decanal
9. Propanoic acid
10. iso-Butyric acid
11. Butyric acid
12. iso-Valeric acid
13. Valeric acid
14. Hexanoic acid
15. Heptanoic acid
16. Octanoic acid
17. Decanoic acid

GCIC013



For a comprehensive listing of chromatograms searchable by compound name, visit our online Chromatogram Library at [www.agilent.com/chem/library](http://www.agilent.com/chem/library)

## Aldehydes and Ketones

**Column:** DB-1  
123-1034  
30 m x 0.32 mm, 3.00 µm

**Column:** DB-WAX  
123-7033  
30 m x 0.32 mm, 0.50 µm

**Carrier:** Helium at 32 cm/sec,  
measured at 40°C

**Oven:** 40°C for 5 min  
40-210°C at 10°C/min 40°C for 5 min  
40-210°C at 10°C/min

**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
Split ratio 1:100

**Detector:** FID, 300°C  
Nitrogen makeup gas at 30 mL/min

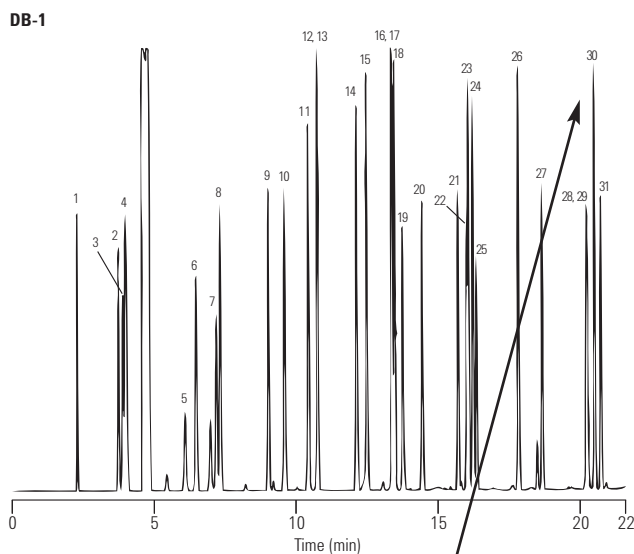
### Suggested Supplies

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

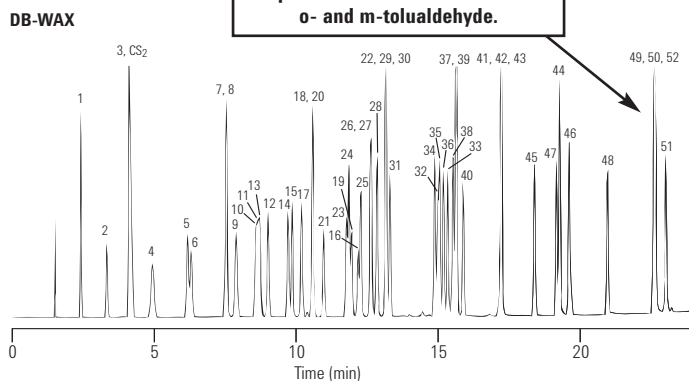
**Liner:** Split, single taper, low pressure drop,  
glass wool, 5183-4647

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

**Syringe:** 5 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP,  
5181-1273



**DB-1 provides the best overall resolution; however, DB-WAX provides better resolution of o- and m-tolualdehyde.**



1. Acetaldehyde
2. Acrolein
3. Acetone
4. Propionaldehyde
5. Isobutyraldehyde
6. Methacrolein
7. Butyraldehyde
8. 2-Butanone (MEK)
9. Crotonaldehyde
10. 3-Methyl-2-butanone
11. 2-Pentanone
12. 3-Pentanone
13. Valeraldehyde (pentanal)
14. 4-Methyl-2-pentanone (MIBK)
15. 2-Methyl-3-pentanone
16. 3-Hexanone
17. Cyclopentanone
18. 2-Hexanone
19. Hexanal
20. Furfural
21. 4-Heptanone
22. 3-Heptanone
23. 2-Heptanone
24. Cyclohexanone
25. Heptanal
26. Benzaldehyde
27. Octyl aldehyde
28. o-Tolualdehyde
29. m-Tolualdehyde
30. p-Tolualdehyde
31. Nonyl aldehyde

**Formaldehyde Underderivatized**

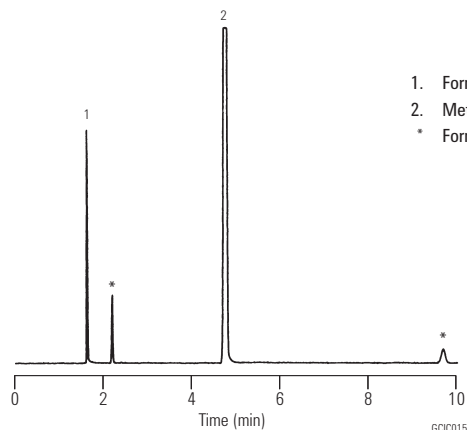
**Column:** DB-WAX  
123-7033  
30 m x 0.32 mm, 0.50  $\mu$ m

**Carrier:** Helium at 36 cm/sec,  
measured at 35°C

**Oven:** 35°C isothermal

**Injection:** Split, 200°C  
Split ratio 1:100

**Detector:** FID, 300°C  
Nitrogen makeup gas at 30 mL/min



1. Formaldehyde
2. Methanol
- \* Formaldehyde by-products

**DNP Derivative**

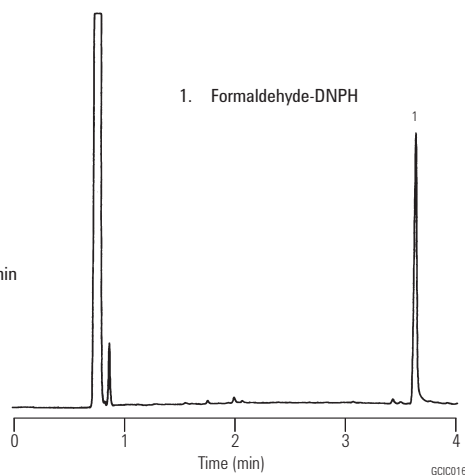
**Column:** DB-1  
123-1012  
15 m x 0.32 mm, 0.25  $\mu$ m

**Carrier:** Helium at 35 cm/sec,  
measured at 150°C

**Oven:** 150-250°C at 20°C/min

**Injection:** Split, 300°C  
Split ratio 1:100

**Detector:** ECD, 375°C  
Nitrogen makeup gas at 35 mL/min

**Suggested Supplies**

- |          |   |
|----------|---|
| Septum:  | 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759                               |
| Liner:   | General purpose split/splitless liner, taper, glass wool, 5183-4711 |
| Seal:    | Gold plated seal, 18740-20885                                       |
| Syringe: | 10 $\mu$ L tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1267                      |

**PFBHA Derivative**

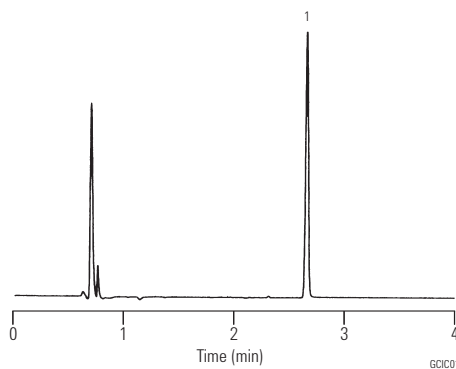
**Column:** DB-1  
123-1012  
15 m x 0.32 mm, 0.25  $\mu$ m

**Carrier:** Helium at 40 cm/sec,  
measured at 60°C

**Oven:** 60-100°C at 10°C/min

**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
Split ratio 1:100

**Detector:** FID, 375°C  
Nitrogen makeup gas at 35 mL/min



1. Formaldehyde-PFBHA

## Aromatics I

**Column:** DB-1  
125-1034  
30 m x 0.53 mm, 3.00 µm

**Carrier:** Helium at 30 cm/sec,  
measured at 40°C

**Oven:** 40°C for 5 min  
40-260°C at 10°C/min

**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
Split ratio 1:10

**Detector:** FID, 300°C  
Nitrogen makeup gas at  
30 mL/min

- |                  |   |  |
|------------------|---|--|
| 1. Benzene       | 10. Isopropylbenzene (cumene)             | 23. Isobutylbenzene                        |
| 2. Fluorobenzene | 11. Bromobenzene                          | 24. sec-Butylbenzene                       |
| 3. Toluene       | 12. Propylbenzene                         | 25. 1,2,3-Trimethylbenzene (hemimellitene) |
| 4. Chlorobenzene | 13. 2-Chlorotoluene                       | 26. 1,2-Dichlorobenzene                    |
| 5. Ethylbenzene  | 14. 3-Chlorotoluene                       | 27. Iodobenzene                            |
| 6. m-Xylene      | 15. 4-Chlorotoluene                       | 28. Styrene oxide                          |
| 7. p-Xylene      | 16. 1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene (mesitylene)   | 29. Butylbenzene                           |
| 8. Styrene       | 17. α-Methylstyrene                       | 30. 4-Chlorostyrene                        |
| 9. o-Xylene      | 18. tert-Butylbenzene                     | 31. Nitrobenzene                           |
|                  | 19. 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene (pseudocumene) | 32. 4-tert-Butyltoluene                    |
|                  | 20. 4-Methylstyrene                       | 33. 1,3,5-Trichlorobenzene                 |
|                  | 21. 1,3-Dichlorobenzene                   | 34. 2-Nitrotoluene                         |
|                  | 22. 1,4-Dichlorobenzene                   | 35. 1,3-Diisopropylbenzene                 |

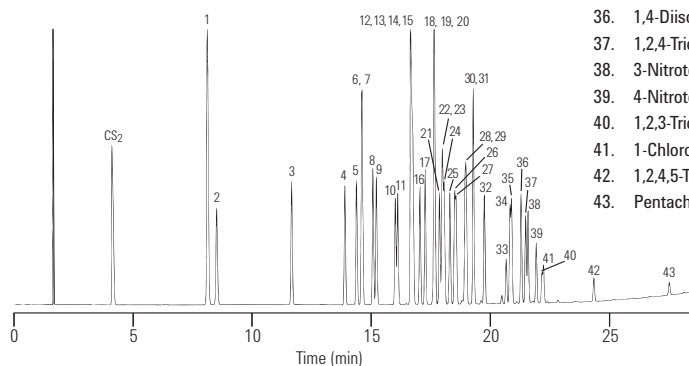
### Suggested Supplies

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa,  
5183-4759

**Liner:** General purpose split/splitless  
liner, taper, glass wool, 5183-4711

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

**Syringe:** 10 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP,  
5181-1267



GCIC018



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**Aromatics II**

**Column:** DB-WAX  
125-7032  
30 m x 0.53 mm, 1.00 µm

**Carrier:** Helium at 30 cm/sec,  
measured at 40°C

**Oven:** 40°C for 5 min  
40-230°C at 10°C/min  
230°C for 7 min

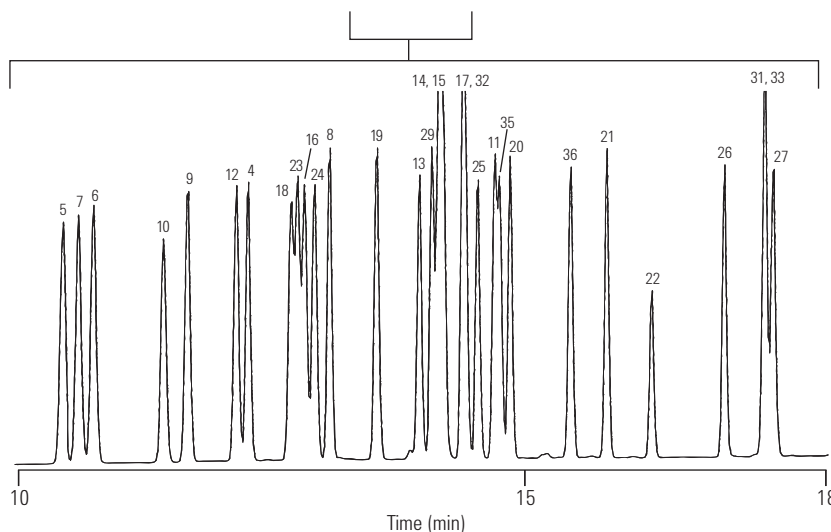
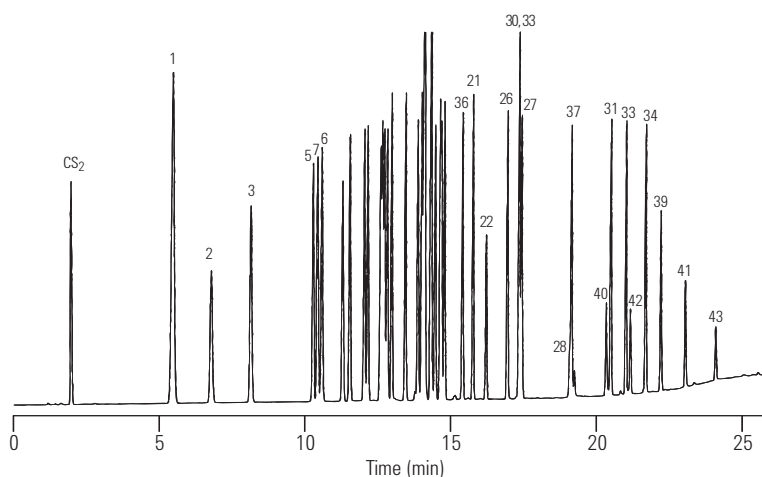
**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
Split ratio 1:10

**Detector:** FID, 300°C  
Nitrogen makeup gas at 30 mL/min

**Suggested Supplies**

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759  
**Liner:** General purpose split/splitless liner, taper, glass wool, 5183-4711  
**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885  
**Syringe:** 10 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1267

See below for enlarged view



1. Benzene
2. Fluorobenzene
3. Toluene
4. Chlorobenzene
5. Ethylbenzene
6. m-Xylene
7. p-Xylene
8. Styrene
9. o-Xylene
10. Isopropylbenzene (cumene)
11. Bromobenzene
12. Propylbenzene
13. 2-Chlorotoluene
14. 3-Chlorotoluene
15. 4-Chlorotoluene
16. 1,3-Trimethylbenzene (mesitylene)
17. α-Methylstyrene
18. tert-Butylbenzene
19. 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene (pseudocumene)
20. 4-Methylstyrene
21. 1,3-Dichlorobenzene
22. 1,4-Dichlorobenzene
23. Isobutylbenzene
24. sec-Butylbenzene
25. 1,2,3-Trimethylbenzene (hemimellitene)
26. 1,2-Dichlorobenzene
27. Iodobenzene
28. Styrene oxide (peak not shown)
29. Butylbenzene
30. 4-Chlorostyrene
31. Nitrobenzene
32. 4-tert-Butyltoluene
33. 1,3,5-Trichlorobenzene
34. 2-Nitrotoluene
35. 1,3-Diisopropylbenzene
36. 1,4-Diisopropylbenzene
37. 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene
38. 3-Nitrotoluene
39. 4-Nitrotoluene
40. 1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene
41. 1-Chloro-4-nitrobenzene
42. 1,2,4,5-Tetrachlorobenzene
43. Pentachlorobenzene

GCIC019

## Impurities in Styrene

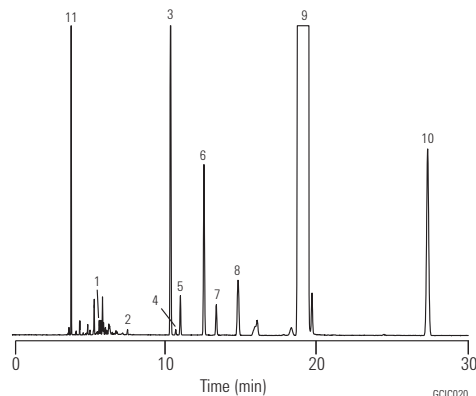
**Column:** DB-WAXetr  
123-7363  
60 m x 0.32 mm, 0.50 μm

**Carrier:** Helium at 29.4 cm/sec,  
measured at 70°C

**Oven:** 80°C isothermal

**Injection:** Split, 230°C  
Split ratio 1:150

**Detector:** FID, 240°C



### Suggested Supplies

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Split, single taper, low pressure drop,  
glass wool, 5183-4647

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

**Syringe:** 5 μL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP,  
5181-1273

- |                     |                     |
|---------------------|---------------------|
| 1. Benzene          | 7. o-Xylene         |
| 2. Toluene          | 8. n-Propylbenzene  |
| 3. Ethylbenzene     | 9. Styrene          |
| 4. p-Xylene         | 10. α-Methylstyrene |
| 5. m-Xylene         | 11. Heptane (IS)    |
| 6. Isopropylbenzene |                     |

## Impurities in Ethylbenzene

**Column:** HP-INNOWax  
19091N-216  
60 m x 0.32 mm, 0.50 μm

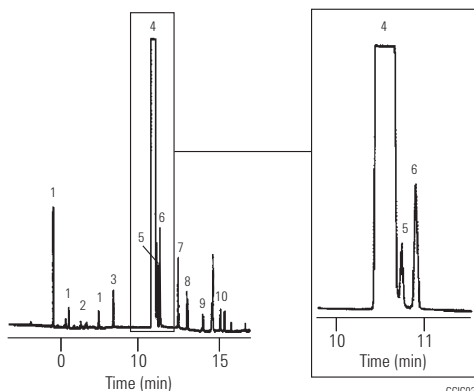
**Carrier:** Helium, 32 cm/sec, 19.9 psi (60°C)  
2.5 mL/min constant flow

**Oven:** 60°C for 1 min  
60-92°C at 4°C/min  
92°C for 4.5 min  
92-220°C at 20°C/min

**Injection:** Split, 220°C  
Split ratio 100:1  
ASTM Method D5060

**Detector:** FID 270°C

**Sample:** 0.5 μL  
Neat, 99%+



1. Hydrocarbon
2. Benzene
3. Toluene
4. Ethylbenzene
5. p-Xylene
6. m-Xylene
7. Cumene
8. o-Xylene
9. Propylbenzene
10. Styrene

## Pyrolysates of Polystyrene

**Column:** ULTRA 1  
19091A-015  
50 m x 0.20 mm, 0.33 μm

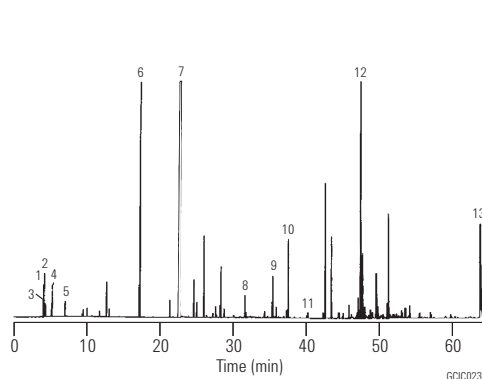
**Carrier:** Helium, 30 psi, 12 mL/min

**Oven:** 0-280 at 5°C/min

**Injection:** Split, 280°C  
Split ratio 30:1  
Pyrolyzer 600°C

**Detector:** FID 300°C

**Sample:** 100 mg pyrolyzed



- |              |   |
|--------------|---|
| 1. Propylene | 7. Styrene  |
| 2. Propane   | 8. C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub> -C(Ph) = CH <sub>2</sub>             |
| 3. 1-Butene  | 9. C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>9</sub> -CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> -Ph |
| 4. Butene    | 10. C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>9</sub> -C(Ph) = CH <sub>2</sub>            |
| 5. Pentane   | 11. C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>9</sub> -CH=C(Ph)CH <sub>3</sub>            |
| 6. Toluene   | 12. Styrene dimer   |
|              | 13. Styrene trimer  |

## Esters I

**Column: DB-1**  
**125-1034**  
**30 m x 0.53 mm, 3.00 µm**

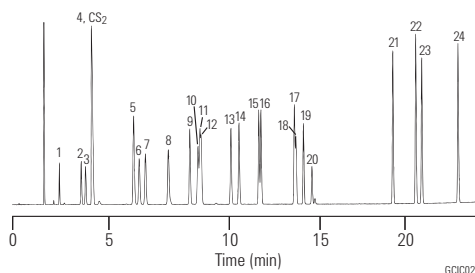
Carrier: Helium at 30 cm/sec,  
 measured at 40°C

Oven: 40°C for 5 min  
 40-260°C at 10°/min

Injection: Split, 250°C  
 Split ratio 1:10

Detector: FID, 300°C  
 Nitrogen makeup gas at 30 mL/min

- |                   |                        |                           |
|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. Methyl formate | 7. Methyl propionate   | 13. sec-Butyl acetate     |
| 2. Ethyl formate  | 8. Isopropyl acetate   | 14. Isobutyl acetate      |
| 3. Methyl acetate | 9. Ethyl acrylate      | 15. Propyl propionate     |
| 4. Vinyl acetate  | 10. tert-Butyl acetate | 16. Butyl acetate         |
| 5. Ethyl acetate  | 11. Ethyl propionate   | 17. Isoamyl acetate       |
| 6. Propyl formate | 12. Propyl acetate     | 18. Amyl acetate          |
|                   |                        | 19. 2-Ethoxyethyl acetate |
|                   |                        | 20. 2-Methylbutyl acetate |
|                   |                        | 21. Methyl benzoate       |
|                   |                        | 22. Benzyl acetate        |
|                   |                        | 23. Ethyl benzoate        |
|                   |                        | 24. Propyl benzoate       |



### Suggested Supplies

Septum: 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

Liner: General purpose split/splitless liner,  
 taper, glass wool, 5183-4711

Seal: Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

Syringe: 10 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP,  
 5181-1267

## Esters II

**Column: DB-624**  
**125-1334**  
**30 m x 0.53 mm, 3.00 µm**

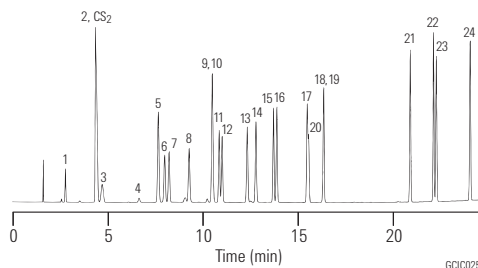
Carrier: Helium at 30 cm/sec,  
 measured at 40°C

Oven: 40°C for 5 min  
 40-260°C at 10°/min  
 260°C for 3 min

Injection: Split, 250°C  
 Split ratio 1:10

Detector: FID, 300°C  
 Nitrogen makeup gas at 30 mL/min

- |                   |                        |                           |
|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. Methyl formate | 7. Methyl propionate   | 13. sec-Butyl acetate     |
| 2. Ethyl formate  | 8. Isopropyl acetate   | 14. Isobutyl acetate      |
| 3. Methyl acetate | 9. Ethyl acrylate      | 15. Propyl propionate     |
| 4. Vinyl acetate  | 10. tert-Butyl acetate | 16. Butyl acetate         |
| 5. Ethyl acetate  | 11. Ethyl propionate   | 17. Isoamyl acetate       |
| 6. Propyl formate | 12. Propyl acetate     | 18. Amyl acetate          |
|                   |                        | 19. 2-Ethoxyethyl acetate |
|                   |                        | 20. 2-Methylbutyl acetate |
|                   |                        | 21. Methyl benzoate       |
|                   |                        | 22. Benzyl acetate        |
|                   |                        | 23. Ethyl benzoate        |
|                   |                        | 24. Propyl benzoate       |



### Suggested Supplies

Septum: 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

Liner: General purpose split/splitless liner,  
 taper, glass wool, 5183-4711

Seal: Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

Syringe: 10 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP,  
 5181-1267

## Esters III

**Column:** HP-InnoWax  
19095N-123  
30 m x 0.53 mm, 1.00 µm

**Carrier:** Helium 29 cm/sec, 3.0 psi (45°C)  
4 mL/min constant flow

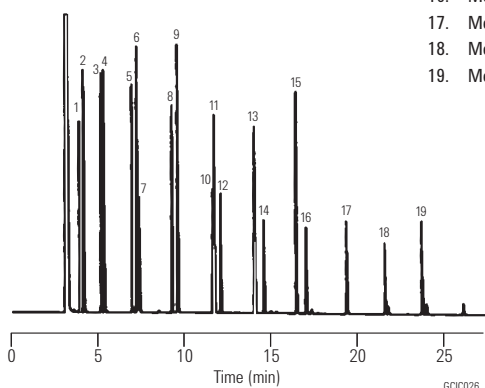
**Oven:** 45°C for 1 min  
45-200°C at 5°C/min

**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
Split ratio 25:1

**Detector:** FID 250°C

**Sample:** 1 µL

- |                      |                     |                           |
|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. Ethyl propionate  | 6. Ethyl valerate   | 11. Propyl caproate       |
| 2. Propyl acetate    | 7. Butyl propionate | 12. Methyl decanoate      |
| 3. Ethyl butyrate    | 8. Propyl valerate  | 13. Butyl caproate        |
| 4. Propyl propionate | 9. Ethyl caproate   | 14. Methyl dodecanoate    |
| 5. Propyl butyrate   | 10. Butyl valerate  | 15. Butyl heptanoate      |
|                      |                     | 16. Methyl tetradecanoate |
|                      |                     | 17. Methyl hexadecanoate  |
|                      |                     | 18. Methyl octadecanoate  |
|                      |                     | 19. Methyl eicosenoate    |



### Suggested Supplies

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** General purpose split/splitless liner, taper, glass wool, 5183-4711

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

**Syringe:** 10 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1267

## Ethers

**Column:** DB-624  
125-1334  
30 m x 0.53 mm, 3.00 µm

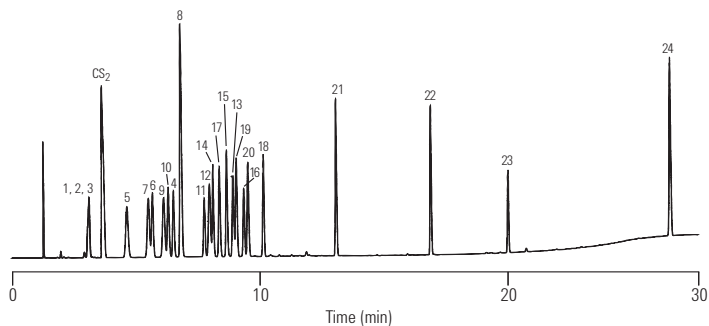
**Carrier:** Helium at 30 cm/sec,  
measured at 40°C

**Oven:** 40°C for 5 min  
40-260°C at 10°C/min  
260°C for 3 min

**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
Split ratio 1:10

**Detector:** FID, 300°C  
Nitrogen makeup gas at 30 mL/min

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1. Furan                                    | 13. Diglyme (diethylene glycol dimethyl ether)   |
| 2. Ethyl vinyl ether                        | 14. Propyl ether                                 |
| 3. Ethyl ether                              | 15. Allyl ether                                  |
| 4. 1,3-Dioxalane                            | 16. 1,4-Dioxane                                  |
| 5. Methyl-tert-butyl ether (MTBE)           | 17. Butyl ethyl ether                            |
| 6. Allyl ethyl ether                        | 18. Epichlorohydrin                              |
| 7. Isopropyl ether                          | 19. Tetrahydropyran                              |
| 8. Tetrahydrofuran (THF)                    | 20. Acetal (acetaldehyde diethyl acetal)         |
| 9. tert-Amyl methyl ether                   | 21. Butyl ether                                  |
| 10. Butyl methyl ether                      | 22. Pentyl ether                                 |
| 11. Glyme (propylene glycol dimethyl ether) | 23. Triglyme (triethylene glycol dimethyl ether) |
| 12. tert-Amyl methyl ether                  | 24. Benzyl ether                                 |



### Suggested Supplies

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** General purpose split/splitless liner, taper, glass wool, 5183-4711

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

**Syringe:** 10 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1267

### Glycols I

**Column:** DB-WAX  
124-7032  
30 m x 0.45 mm, 0.85 µm

**Carrier:** Helium at 35 cm/sec,  
measured at 50°C

**Oven:** 50°C for 2 min  
50-220°C at 10°/min

**Injection:** Megabore Direct, 250°C

**Detector:** FID, 280°C  
Nitrogen makeup gas at 30 mL/min

**Sample:** 1 µL

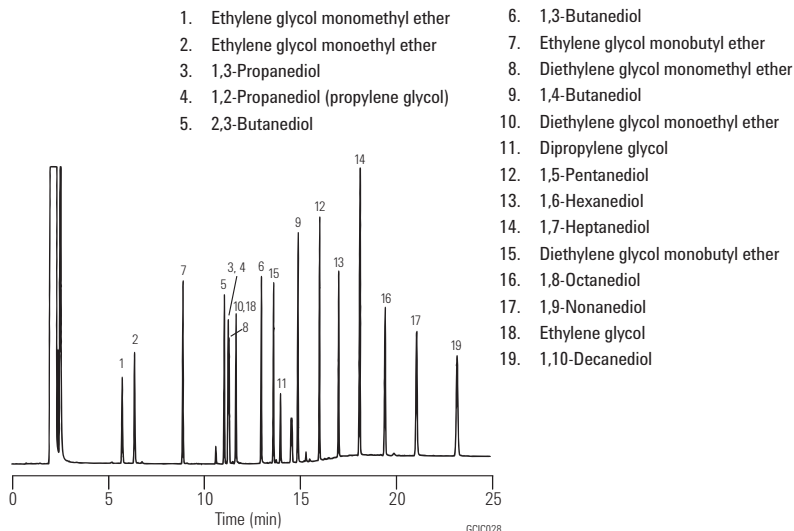
#### Suggested Supplies

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** General purpose split/splitless liner,  
taper, glass wool, 5183-4711

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

**Syringe:** 10 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP,  
5181-1267



### Glycols II

**Column:** DB-624  
125-1334  
30 m x 0.53 mm, 3.00 µm

**Carrier:** Helium at 30 cm/sec,  
measured at 40°C

**Oven:** 40°C for 5 min  
40-260°C at 10°/min  
260°C for 3 min

**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
Split ratio 1:10

**Detector:** FID, 300°C  
Nitrogen makeup gas at 30 mL/min

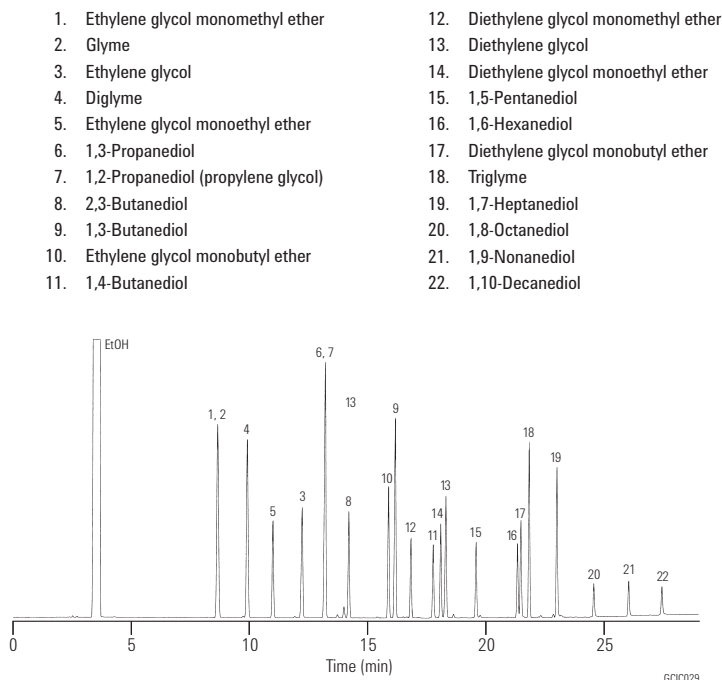
#### Suggested Supplies

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Direct connect, dual taper, deactivated,  
4 mm ID, G1544-80700

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

**Syringe:** 10 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP,  
5181-1267



## Glycols III

**Column:** DB-1  
124-1032  
30 m x 0.45 mm, 1.27 µm

**Carrier:** Helium at 35 cm/sec,  
measured at 50°C

**Oven:** 50°C for 2 min  
50-260°C at 10°/min

**Injection:** Split, 250°C

**Detector:** FID, 280°C  
Nitrogen makeup gas at 30 mL/min

**Sample:** 1 µL

- |                                       |                                       |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1. Ethylene glycol monomethyl ether   | 11. Dipropylene glycol                |
| 2. Ethylene glycol monoethyl ether    | 12. 1,5-Pentanediol                   |
| 3. 1,3-Propanediol                    | 13. 1,6-Hexanediol                    |
| 4. 1,2-Propanediol                    | 14. 1,7-Heptanediol                   |
| 5. 2,3-Butanediol                     | 15. Diethylene glycol monobutyl ether |
| 6. 1,3-Butanediol                     | 16. 1,8-Octanediol                    |
| 7. Ethylene glycol monobutyl ether    | 17. 1,9-Nonanediol                    |
| 8. Diethylene glycol monomethyl ether | 18. Ethylene glycol                   |
| 9. 1,4-Butanediol                     | 19. 1,10-Decanediol                   |
| 10. Diethylene glycol monoethyl ether |                                       |

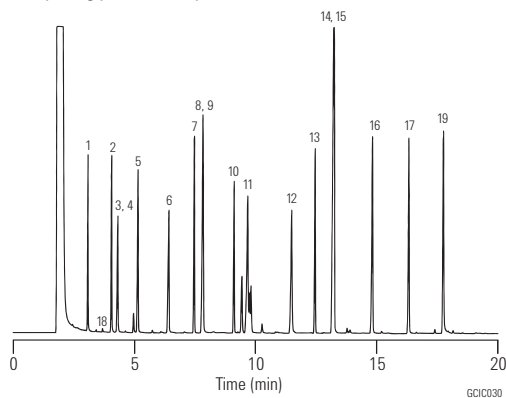
### Suggested Supplies

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Direct connect, dual taper, deactivated,  
4 mm ID, G1544-80700

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

**Syringe:** 10 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP,  
5181-1267



## Triethylene Glycol and Impurities

**Column:** DB-1  
124-1032  
30 m x 0.45 mm, 1.27 µm

**Carrier:** Helium at 35 cm/sec,  
measured at 50°C

**Oven:** 170°C isothermal

**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
Split ratio 1:50

**Detector:** FID, 280°C  
Nitrogen makeup gas at 30 mL/min

**Sample:** 0.5 µL

1. Ethylene glycol
2. Diethylene glycol
3. Triethylene glycol

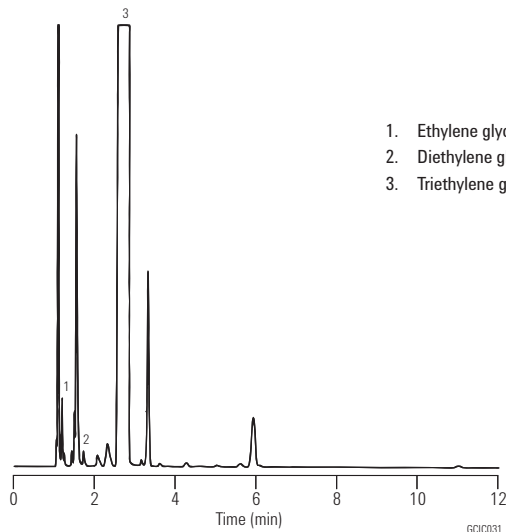
### Suggested Supplies

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Split, single taper, low pressure drop,  
glass wool, 5183-4647

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

**Syringe:** 5 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP,  
5181-1273



**Ethylene Glycol Mixture**

**Column:** ULTRA 1  
19091A-002  
12 m x 0.20 mm, 0.33  $\mu$ m

**Carrier:** Helium, 25 cm/sec

**Oven:** 100°C for 0.5 min  
100-200°C at 20°C/min

**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
Split ratio 100:1

**Detector:** FID

**Sample:** 1  $\mu$ L

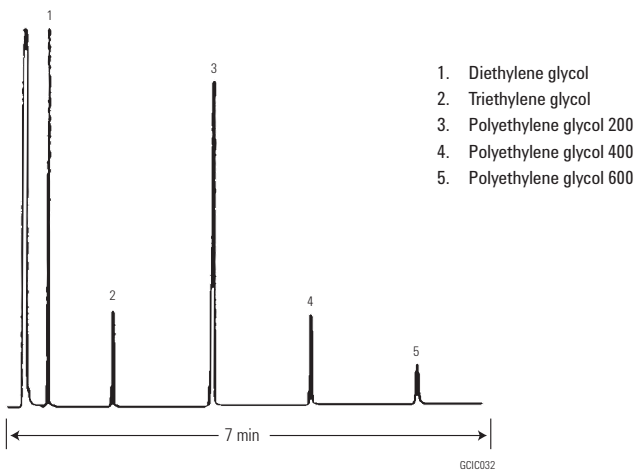
**Suggested Supplies**

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Liner, splitless, single-taper, glass wool, deactivated, 5062-3587

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

**Syringe:** 10  $\mu$ L tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1267

**Glycols/Diols**

**Column:** HP-1  
19095Z-023  
30 m x 0.53 mm, 0.88  $\mu$ m

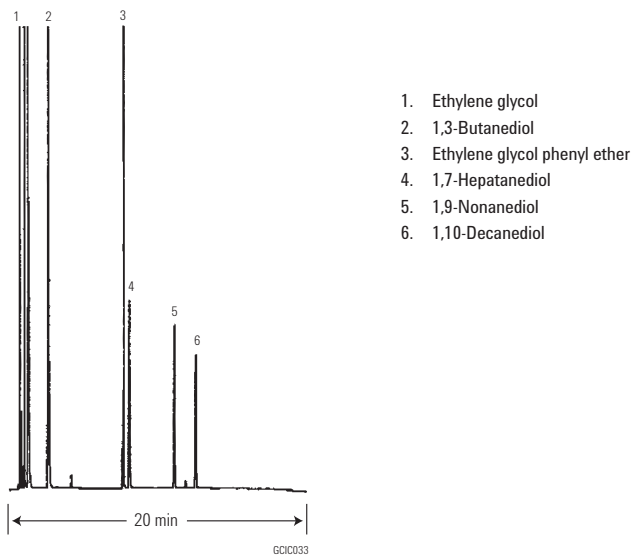
**Carrier:** Helium

**Oven:** 50°C for 3 min  
50-180°C at 8°C/min

**Injection:** On-column

**Detector:** FID 250°C

**Sample:** 1  $\mu$ L



For a comprehensive listing of chromatograms searchable by compound name, visit our online Chromatogram Library at [www.agilent.com/chem/library](http://www.agilent.com/chem/library)

## Halogenated Hydrocarbons I

**Column:** DB-624  
123-1334  
30 m x 0.32 mm, 1.80 µm

**Carrier:** Helium at 35 cm/sec

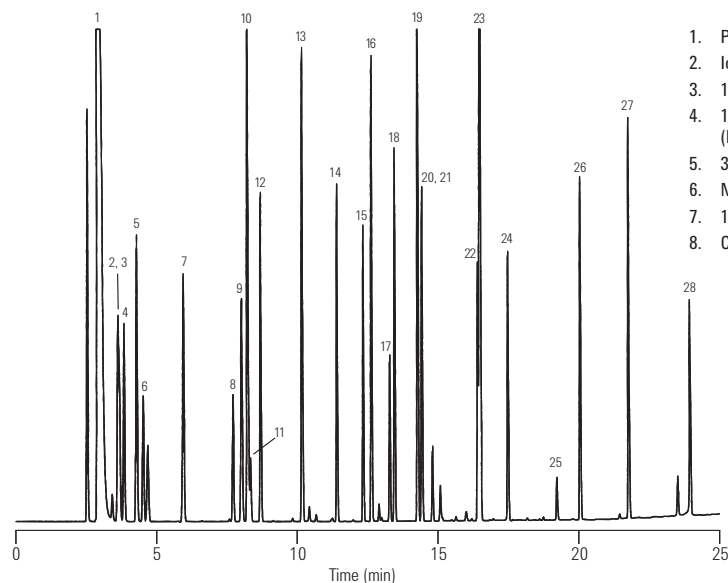
**Oven:** 35°C for 5 min  
35-245°C at 10°/min

**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
Split ratio 1:50

**Detector:** FID, 300°C  
Nitrogen makeup gas at 30 mL/min

### Suggested Supplies

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759  
**Liner:** General purpose split/splitless liner, taper, glass wool, 5183-4711  
**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885  
**Syringe:** 10 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1267



- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1. Pentane                                    | 9. 1,1,1-Trichloroethane               |
| 2. Iodomethane                                | 10. 1-Chlorobutane                     |
| 3. 1,1-Dichloroethene                         | 11. Carbon tetrachloride               |
| 4. 1,1,2-Trichlorotrifluoroethane (Freon-113) | 12. 1,2-Dichloroethane                 |
| 5. 3-Chloropropene (allyl chloride)           | 13. 1,2-Dichloropropane                |
| 6. Methylene chloride                         | 14. cis-1,2-Dichloropropene            |
| 7. 1,1-Dichloroethane                         | 15. trans-1,2-Dichloropropene          |
| 8. Chloroform                                 | 16. 1,1,2-Trichloroethane              |
|   | 17. 1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane          |
|   | 18. 1,2-Dibromoethane (EDB)            |
|   | 19. 1-Chlorohexane                     |
|   | 20. trans-1,4-Dichloro-2-butene        |
|   | 21. Iodoform                           |
|   | 22. Hexachlorobutadiene                |
|   | 23. 1,2,3-Trichloropropane             |
|   | 24. 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane          |
|   | 25. Pentachloroethane                  |
|   | 26. 1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane (DBCP) |
|   | 27. Hexachloroethane                   |
|   | 28. Hexachlorocyclopentadiene          |

GCIC034

## Halogenated Hydrocarbons II

**Column:** DB-1  
123-1034  
30 m x 0.32 mm, 3.00 µm

**Carrier:** Helium at 35 cm/sec, measured at 35°C

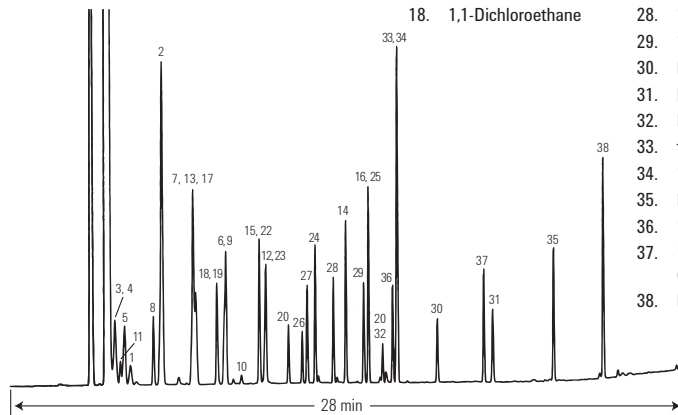
**Oven:** 35°C for 5 min  
35-245°C at 10°/min  
245°C for 2 min

**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
Split ratio 1:100

**Detector:** FID, 300°C  
Nitrogen makeup gas at 30 mL/min

**Sample:** In pentane

- |   |                          |  |
|---|--------------------------|--|
| 1. 1,1,2-Trichlorotrifluoroethane (Freon-113) | 9. 1,1,1-Trichloroethane | 19. 1,2-Dichloroethane                 |
| 2. 1,1-Dichloroethene                         | 10. Carbon tetrachloride | 20. Iodoform                           |
| 3. Bromoethane (ethyl bromide)                | 11. Methylene chloride   | 21. cis-1,3-Dichloropropene            |
| 4. Iodomethane                                | 12. Trichloroethene      | 22. Dibromomethane                     |
| 5. 3-Chloropropene (allyl chloride)           | 13. Chloroform           | 23. Bromodichloromethane               |
| 6. 1-Chlorobutane                             | 14. Tetrachloroethene    | 24. 1,3-Dichloropropane                |
| 7. 2,2-Dichloropropane                        | 15. 1,2-Dichloropropane  | 25. 1,1-Dichloropropane                |
| 8. trans-1,2-Dichloroethene                   | 16. 1-Chlorohexane       | 26. trans-1,3-Dichloropropene          |
|   | 17. Bromochloromethane   | 27. 1,1,2-Trichloroethane              |
|   | 18. 1,1-Dichloroethane   | 28. 1,2-Dibromoethane (EDB)            |
|   |                          | 29. 1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane          |
|   |                          | 30. Pentachloroethane                  |
|   |                          | 31. Hexachloroethane                   |
|   |                          | 32. Bromoform                          |
|   |                          | 33. trans-1,4-Dichloro-2-butene        |
|   |                          | 34. 1,2,3-Trichloropropane             |
|   |                          | 35. Hexachlorobutadiene                |
|   |                          | 36. 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane          |
|   |                          | 37. 1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane (DBCP) |
|   |                          | 38. Hexachlorocyclopentadiene          |



GCIC035

### Suggested Supplies

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759  
**Liner:** General purpose split/splitless liner, taper, glass wool, 5183-4711  
**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885  
**Syringe:** 10 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1267



**Chlorinated Isooctane**

**Column:** HP-INNOWax  
19091N-136  
60 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25 µm

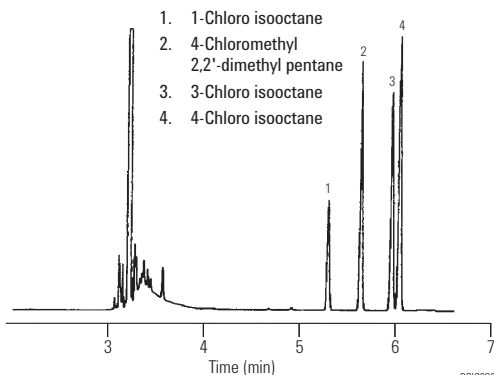
**Carrier:** Helium, 33 cm/sec,  
35.7 psi (80°C) 2 mL/min

**Oven:** 80°C isothermal

**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
Split ratio 150:1

**Detector:** FID 300°C

**Sample:** Monochloro isomers, 0.5 µL



**Suggested Supplies**

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759  
**Liner:** General purpose split/splitless liner, taper, glass wool, 5183-4711  
**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885  
**Syringe:** 10 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1267

**Solvents I**

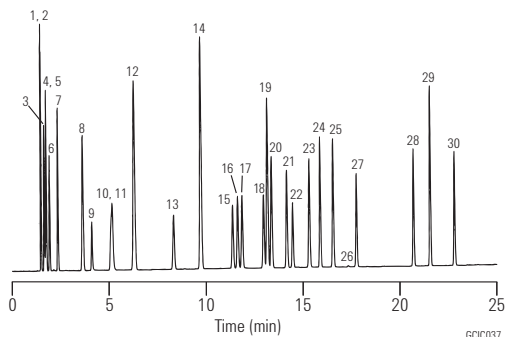
**Column:** DB-WAXetr  
125-7332  
30 m x 0.53 mm, 1.00 µm

**Carrier:** Helium at 30 cm/sec,  
measured at 40°C

**Oven:** 40°C for 5 min  
40-140°C at 5°/min

**Injection:** Split, 250°C

**Detector:** FID, 250°C



- |                                   |                  |                            |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. 3-Methylpentane                | 11. Benzene      | 21. Propylbenzene          |
| 2. Hexane                         | 12. Decane       | 22. Chlorobenzene          |
| 3. Isooctane                      | 13. Toluene      | 23. Mesitylene             |
| 4. Methyl-tert-butyl ether (MTBE) | 14. Undecane     | 24. Styrene                |
| 5. Heptane                        | 15. Ethylbenzene | 25. 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene |
| 6. Cyclohexane                    | 16. p-Xylene     | 26. Naphthalene            |
| 7. Octane                         | 17. m-Xylene     | 27. 4-Chlorotoluene        |
| 8. Nonane                         | 18. Cumene       | 28. 1,3-Dichlorobenzene    |
| 9. Methanol                       | 19. Dodecane     | 29. 1,4-Dichlorobenzene    |
| 10. Ethanol                       | 20. o-Xylene     | 30. 1,2-Dichlorobenzene    |

**Suggested Supplies**

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759  
**Liner:** General purpose split/splitless liner, taper, glass wool, 5183-4711  
**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885  
**Syringe:** 10 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1267

**Solvents II**

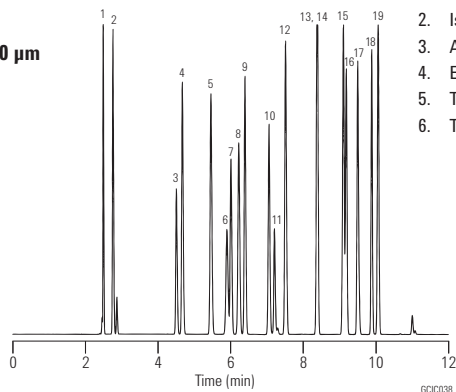
**Column:** DB-WAXetr  
123-7354  
50 m x 0.32 mm, 1.00 µm

**Carrier:** Helium at 41 cm/sec,  
measured at 50°C

**Oven:** 50°C for 5 min  
50-170°C at 10°/min

**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
Split ratio 1:100

**Detector:** FID, 280°C  
Nitrogen makeup gas  
at 30 mL/min



- |                    |                            |                       |
|--------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. Hexane          | 7. Ethyl acetate           | 15. Isobutyl acetate  |
| 2. Isooctane       | 8. Isopropyl acetate       | 16. Chloroform        |
| 3. Acetone         | 9. Methyl ethyl ketone     | 17. sec-Butyl alcohol |
| 4. Ethyl formate   | 10. Isopropyl alcohol      | 18. Toluene           |
| 5. Tetrahydrofuran | 11. Methylene chloride     | 19. n-Propanol        |
| 6. Trichloroethane | 12. Benzene                |                       |
|                    | 13. 2-Pentanone            |                       |
|                    | 14. Methyl isobutyl ketone |                       |

**Suggested Supplies**

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759  
**Liner:** General purpose split/splitless liner, taper, glass wool, 5183-4711  
**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885  
**Syringe:** 10 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1267

## Solvents III

**Column:** DB-200  
122-2033  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.50 µm

**Carrier:** Helium at 31 cm/sec

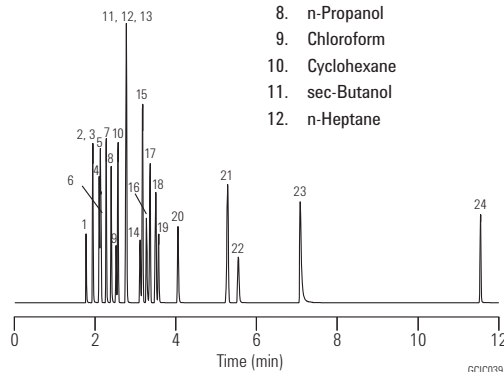
**Oven:** 45°C for 7 min  
45-145°C at 20°/min

**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
Split ratio 1:100

**Detector:** FID, 300°C  
Nitrogen makeup gas at 30 mL/min

**Sample:** 0.5 µL of 0.5-1.0 µg/µL  
standard in water

- |                       |                               |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. Methanol           | 13. Acetone                   |
| 2. Ethanol            | 14. Acetonitrile              |
| 3. Ethyl ether        | 15. Benzene                   |
| 4. Isopropanol        | 16. Tetrahydrofuran (THF)     |
| 5. n-Hexane           | 17. Trichloroethylene         |
| 6. Methylene chloride | 18. n-Butanol                 |
| 7. tert-Butanol       | 19. Ethyl acetate             |
| 8. n-Propanol         | 20. Methyl ethyl ketone (MEK) |
| 9. Chloroform         | 21. Toluene                   |
| 10. Cyclohexane       | 22. 1,4-Dioxane               |
| 11. sec-Butanol       | 23. Pyridine                  |
| 12. n-Heptane         | 24. Dimethylformamide (DMF)   |



### Suggested Supplies

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Split, single taper, low pressure drop,  
glass wool, 5183-4647

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

**Syringe:** 5 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP,  
5181-1273

## Solvents IV

**Column:** HP-1  
19091Z-205  
50 m x 0.20 mm, 0.50 µm

**Carrier:** Helium, 30 psi

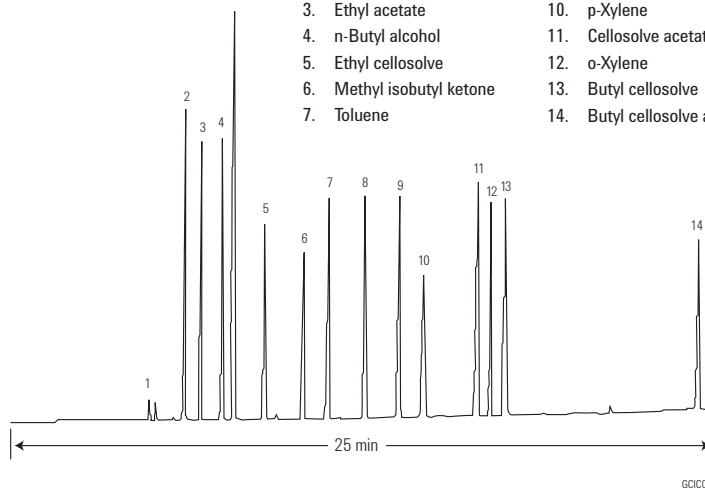
**Oven:** 70-200°C at 5°C/min  
200°C for 2 min

**Injection:** Split

**Detector:** TCD

**Sample:** 1 µL

- |                           |                              |
|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1. Isopropanol            | 8. n-Butyl acetate           |
| 2. Methyl ethyl ketone    | 9. Diacetone alcohol         |
| 3. Ethyl acetate          | 10. p-Xylene                 |
| 4. n-Butyl alcohol        | 11. Cellosolve acetate       |
| 5. Ethyl cellosolve       | 12. o-Xylene                 |
| 6. Methyl isobutyl ketone | 13. Butyl cellosolve         |
| 7. Toluene                | 14. Butyl cellosolve acetate |



### Suggested Supplies

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Split, single taper, low pressure drop,  
glass wool, 5183-4647

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

**Syringe:** 5 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP,  
5181-1273

## Aromatic Solvents

**Column:** DB-200  
122-2032  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25 µm

**Carrier:** Helium at 31 cm/sec

**Oven:** 50°C for 5 min  
50-160°C at 10°/min

**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
Split ratio 1:100

**Detector:** FID, 300°C  
Nitrogen makeup gas at 30 mL/min

**Sample:** 0.5 µL of 0.5 µg/µL  
standard in hexane

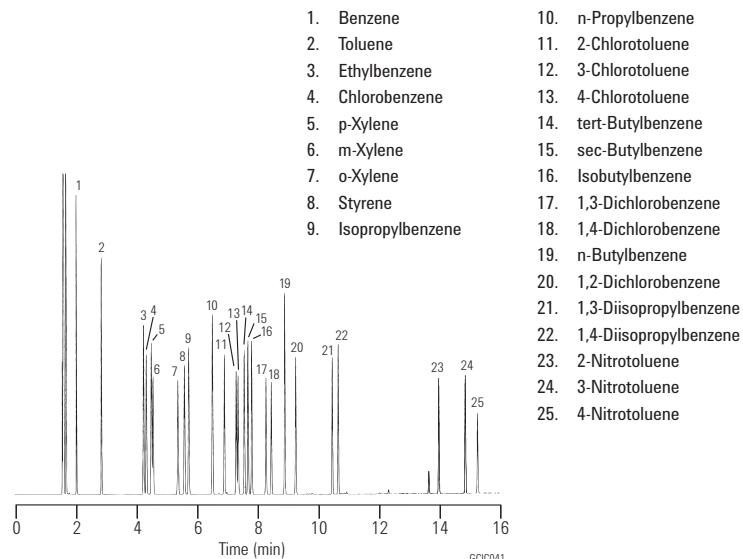
### Suggested Supplies

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** General purpose split/splitless liner,  
taper, glass wool, 5183-4711

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

**Syringe:** 10 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP,  
5181-1267



## Common Industrial Solvents

**Column:** HP-1  
19091Z-212  
25 m x 0.32 mm, 1.05 µm

**Carrier:** Helium, 35 kPa

**Oven:** 30-140°C at 10°C/min

**Injection:** Split ratio 200:1

**Detector:** IRD, 200°C

**Sample:** 1 µL

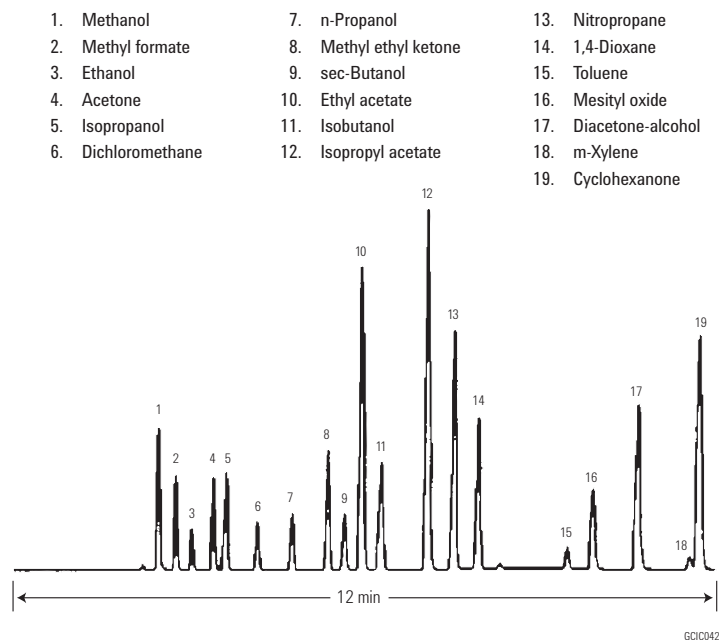
### Suggested Supplies

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Split, single taper, low pressure drop,  
glass wool, 5183-4647

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

**Syringe:** 5 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP,  
5181-1273



## Analysis of solvents

**Column:** CP-PoraBOND Q  
CP7354

**25 m x 0.53 mm, 10.00 µm**

**Sample:** 5 µL

**Sample Conc:** 0.1% per compound

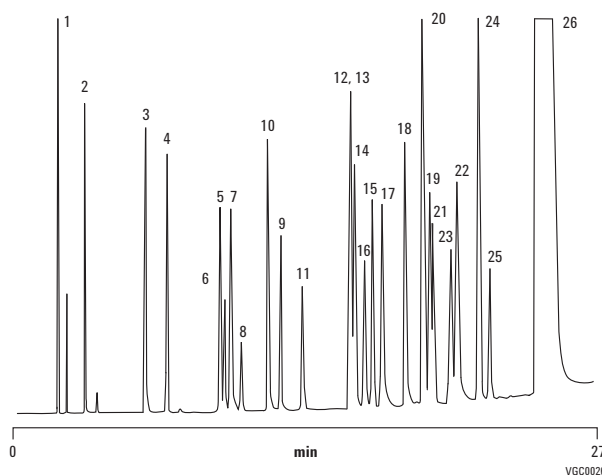
**Solvent:** DMSO

**Carrier:** He, 25 kPa (0.25 bar, 3.5 psi)

**Oven:** 100°C (2 min) to 300°C, 5°C/min

**Injection:** Split, T=250°C

**Detector:** FID, T=250°C



- |                      |                           |
|----------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. Methane           | 14. Tetrahydrofuran       |
| 2. Methanol          | 15. Ethyl acetate         |
| 3. Ethanol           | 16. 2-Methoxyethanol      |
| 4. Acetonitrile      | 17. Isobutanol            |
| 5. Acetone           | 18. Butanol               |
| 6. Dichloromethane   | 19. Hexane                |
| 7. 2-Propanol        | 20. Benzene               |
| 8. Dimethyl sulfide  | 21. Trichloroethylene     |
| 9. Diethyl ether     | 22. Cyclohexane           |
| 10. 1-propanol       | 23. 1,4-Dioxane           |
| 11. Pentane          | 24. Pyridine              |
| 12. 2-Butanone       | 25. N,N-dimethylformamide |
| 13. Trichloromethane | 26. Dimethyl sulfoxide    |

## Nitrogen Based Solvents I

**Column:** DB-1

**125-1034**

**30 m x 0.53 mm, 3.00 µm**

**Carrier:** Helium at 30 cm/sec,  
measured at 40°C

**Oven:** 40°C for 5 min  
40-260°C at 10°/min

**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
Split ratio 1:10

**Detector:** FID, 300°C  
Nitrogen makeup gas at 30 mL/min

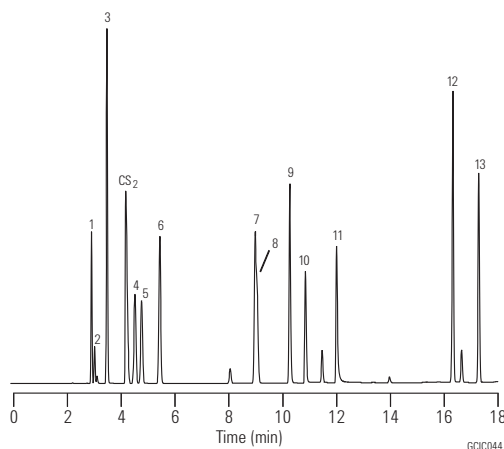
### Suggested Supplies

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Split, single taper, low pressure drop,  
glass wool, 5183-4647

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

**Syringe:** 5 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP,  
5181-1273



- |                               |
|-------------------------------|
| 1. Acetonitrile               |
| 2. Acrolein                   |
| 3. Acrylonitrile              |
| 4. Propionitrile              |
| 5. Methacrolein               |
| 6. Methacrylonitrile          |
| 7. Triethylamine              |
| 8. Ethyl acrylate             |
| 9. Pyridine                   |
| 10. DMF (dimethylformamide)   |
| 11. DMSO (dimethyl sulfoxide) |
| 12. Benzonitrile              |
| 13. 1-Methyl-2-pyrrolidinone  |

**Nitrogen Based Solvents II**

**Column:** DB-624  
125-1334  
30 m x 0.53 mm, 3.00 µm

**Carrier:** Helium at 30 cm/sec,  
measured at 40°C

**Oven:** 40°C for 5 min  
40-260°C at 10°/min  
260°C for 3 min

**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
Split ratio 1:10

**Detector:** FID, 300°C  
Nitrogen makeup gas  
at 30 mL/min

- |                      |                               |
|----------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. Acetonitrile      | 8. Ethyl acrylate             |
| 2. Acrolein          | 9. Pyridine                   |
| 3. Acrylonitrile     | 10. DMF (dimethylformamide)   |
| 4. Propionitrile     | 11. DMSO (dimethyl sulfoxide) |
| 5. Methacrolein      | 12. Benzonitrile              |
| 6. Methacrylonitrile | 13. 1-Methyl-2-pyrrolidinone  |
| 7. Triethylamine     |                               |

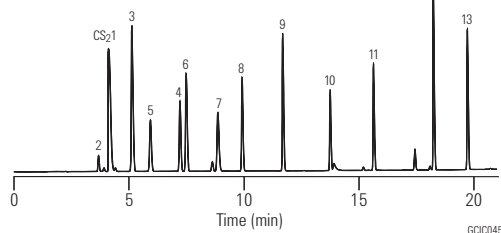
**Suggested Supplies**

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Split, single taper, low pressure drop,  
glass wool, 5183-4647

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

**Syringe:** 5 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP,  
5181-1273



**Acrylate Impurities I**

**Column:** DB-200  
125-2032  
30 m x 0.53 mm, 1.00 µm

**Carrier:** Helium at 34.5 cm/sec  
measured at 35°C

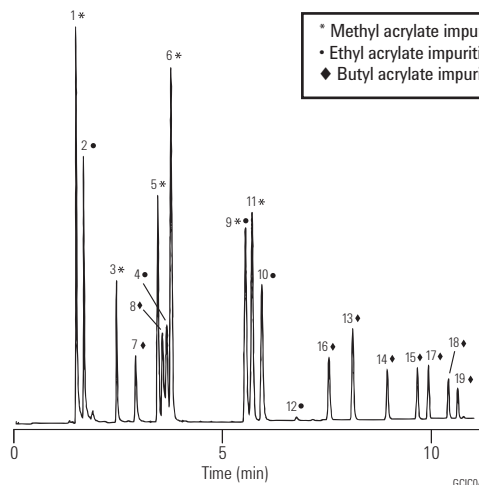
**Oven:** 35°C for 5 min,  
35 - 200°C at 10°/min

**Injection:** Split, 230°C  
Split ratio 1:10

**Detector:** FID, 250°C

- \* Methyl acrylate impurities
- Ethyl acrylate impurities
- ◆ Butyl acrylate impurities

1. Methanol
2. Ethanol
3. Methyl acetate
4. Ethyl acetate
5. Methyl acrylate
6. Methyl propionate
7. Isobutanol
8. Butanol
9. Ethyl acrylate
10. Ethyl propionate
11. Methyl methacrylate
12. Isopropyl acrylate
13. Isobutyl acetate
14. Butyl acetate
15. Isobutyl acrylate
16. Dibutyl ether
17. Isobutyl propionate
18. Butyl acrylate
19. Butyl propionate



**Suggested Supplies**

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Split, single taper, low pressure drop,  
glass wool, 5183-4647

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

**Syringe:** 5 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP,  
5181-1273



For a comprehensive listing of chromatograms searchable by compound name, visit our online Chromatogram Library at [www.agilent.com/chem/library](http://www.agilent.com/chem/library)

## Acrylate Impurities II

**Column:** DB-1701  
125-0732  
30 m x 0.53 mm, 1.00 µm

**Carrier:** Helium at 36.8 cm/sec  
measured at 35°C

**Oven:** 35°C for 5 min,  
35-200°C at 10°/min

**Injection:** Split, 230°C  
Split ratio 1:10

**Detector:** FID, 250°C

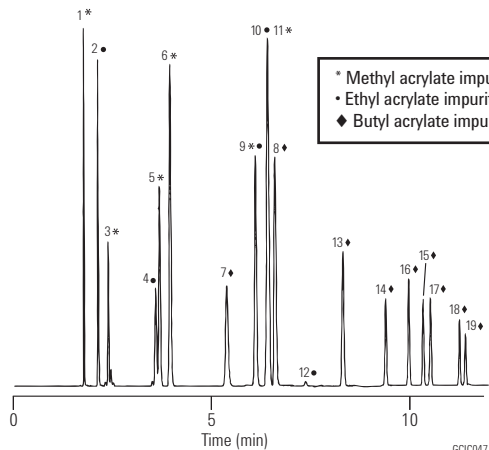
### Suggested Supplies

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Split, single taper, low pressure drop,  
glass wool, 5183-4647

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

**Syringe:** 5 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP,  
5181-1273



1. Methanol
2. Ethanol
3. Methyl acetate
4. Ethyl acetate
5. Methyl acrylate
6. Methyl propionate
7. Isobutanol
8. Butanol
9. Ethyl acrylate
10. Ethyl propionate
11. Methyl methacrylate
12. Isopropyl acrylate
13. Isobutyl acetate
14. Butyl acetate
15. Isobutyl acrylate
16. Dibutyl ether
17. Isobutyl propionate
18. Butyl acrylate
19. Butyl propionate

## Acrylates

**Column:** HP-FFAP  
19095F-121  
10 m x 0.53 mm, 1.00 µm

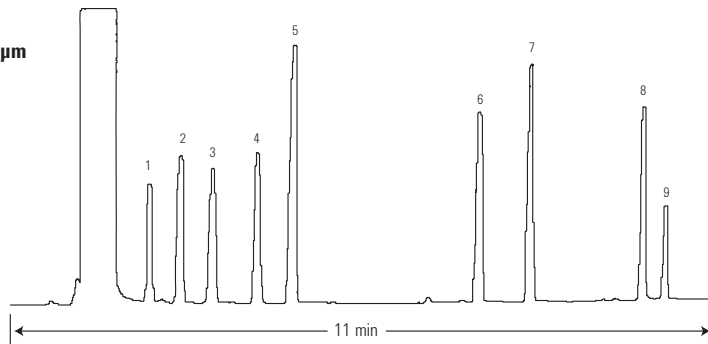
**Carrier:** Hydrogen

**Oven:** 35°C for 1 min  
35-60°C at 10°/min  
60-160°C at 15°/min

**Injection:** On-column

**Detector:** FID

**Sample:** 1 µL



1. Methyl methacrylate
2. Ethyl methacrylate
3. sec-Butyl methacrylate
4. Allyl acrylate
5. n-Butyl acrylate
6. Hexyl methacrylate
7. Cyclohexyl methacrylate
8. Hydroxypropyl acrylate
9. Unknown



For a comprehensive listing of chromatograms searchable by compound name, visit our online Chromatogram Library at [www.agilent.com/chem/library](http://www.agilent.com/chem/library)

**Anilines**

**Column:** DB-35ms  
128-3822  
25 m x 0.20 mm, 0.33 µm

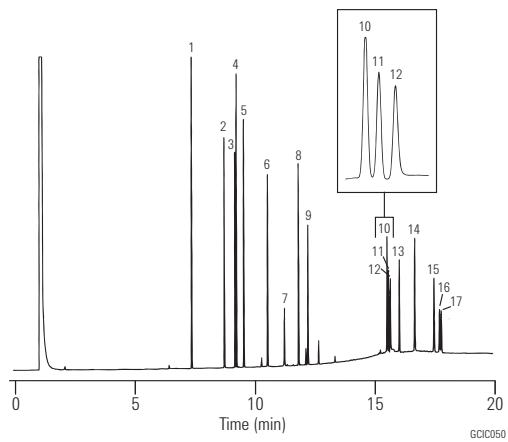
**Carrier:** Helium at 35 cm/sec,  
measured at 50°C

**Oven:** 50°C for 2 min  
50-340°C at 20°/min  
340°C for 10 min

**Injection:** Splitless, 280°C  
0.50 min purge activation time

**Detector:** FID, 320°C  
Nitrogen makeup gas at 30 mL/min

**Sample:** 1 µL of 5 ng  
on-column per component



1. o-Toluidine
2. 4-Chloroaniline
3. 2-Methoxy-5-methylaniline
4. 2,4,5-Trimethylaniline
5. 4-Chloro-2-methylaniline
6. 2,4-Diaminotoluene
7. 2,4-Diaminoanisole
8. 2-Aminonaphthalene
9. 2-Methyl-5-nitroaniline
10. 4,4'-Oxydianiline
11. 4,4'-Methylenedianiline
12. Benzidine
13. 2-Aminoazotoluene
14. o-Tolidine
15. 4,4'-Thiodianiline
16. 3,3'-Dimethoxybenzidine
17. 3,3'-Dichlorobenzidine

**Suggested Supplies**

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Splitless, single taper, deactivated,  
4 mm ID, 5181-3316

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

**Syringe:** 10 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP,  
5181-1267

**Substituted Anilines**

**Column:** DB-5ms  
122-5536  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.50 µm

**Carrier:** Helium at 33.3 cm/sec,  
measured at 150°C

**Oven:** 40°C for 5 min  
40-290°C at 12°/min  
290°C for 10 min

**Injection:** Splitless, 250°C  
30 sec purge activation time

**Detector:** MSD, 325°C transfer line

**Sample:** 1 µL of 25 ng/µL standard

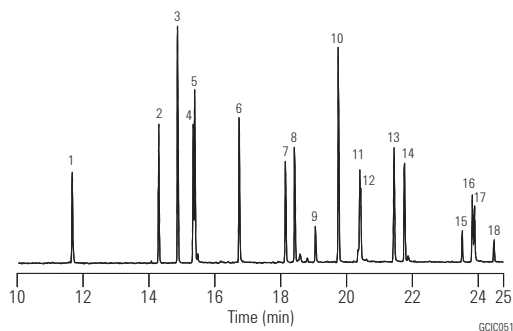
**Suggested Supplies**

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Splitless, single taper, deactivated,  
4 mm ID, 5181-3316

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

**Syringe:** 10 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP,  
5181-1267



- |                                 | <b>m/z</b> |
|---------------------------------|------------|
| 1. Aniline                      | 93         |
| 2. 2-Chloroaniline              | 127        |
| 3. 2,6-Dimethylaniline          | 121        |
| 4. 3-Chloroaniline              | 127        |
| 5. 4-Chloroaniline              | 127        |
| 6. 4-Bromoaniline               | 171        |
| 7. 2-Nitroaniline               | 138        |
| 8. 3,4-Dichloroaniline          | 161        |
| 9. 3-Nitroaniline               | 65         |
| 10. 2,4,5-Trichloroaniline      | 195        |
| 11. 4-Chloro-2-nitroaniline     | 172        |
| 12. 4-Nitroaniline              | 138        |
| 13. 2-Chloro-4-nitroaniline     | 172        |
| 14. 2,6-Dichloro-4-nitroaniline | 176        |
| 15. 2-Chloro-4,6-dinitroaniline | 217        |
| 16. 2,6-Dibromo-4-nitroaniline  | 266        |
| 17. 2,4-Dinitroaniline          | 183        |
| 18. 2-Bromo-4,6-dinitroaniline  | 261        |

## Phenols I

**Column:** HP-5MS  
19091S-433  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25 µm

**Carrier:** Helium, 33 cm/sec,  
constant flow

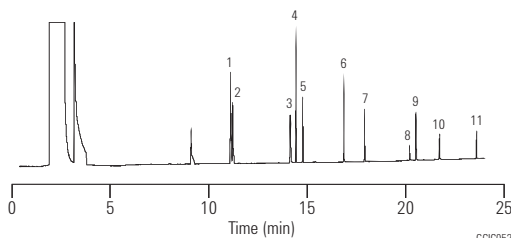
**Oven:** 35°C for 5 min  
35-220°C at 8°C/min

**Injection:** Splitless, 250°C

**Detector:** FID, 300°C

**Sample:** 1 µL  
20 µg/mL phenols in  
methylene chloride

- |                            |                                |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. Phenol                  | 7. 2,4,6-Trinitrophenol        |
| 2. 2-Chlorophenol          | 8. 2,4-Dinitrophenol           |
| 3. 2-Nitrophenol           | 9. 4-Nitrophenol               |
| 4. 2,4-Dimethylphenol      | 10. 2-Methyl-4,6-dinitrophenol |
| 5. 2,4-Dichlorophenol      | 11. Pentachlorophenol          |
| 6. 4-Chloro-3-methylphenol |                                |



### Suggested Supplies

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Direct connect, single taper, deactivated, 4 mm ID, G1544-80730

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

**Syringe:** 10 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1267

## Phenols II

**Column:** DB-5ms  
122-5536  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.50 µm

**Carrier:** Helium at 22 cm/sec,  
measured at 100°C

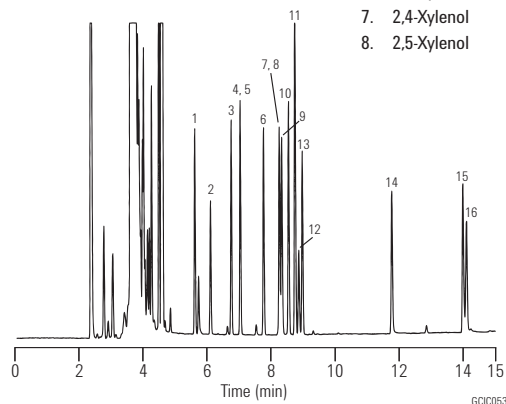
**Oven:** 100°C for 1 min  
100-270°C at 10°/min

**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
Split ratio 1:50

**Detector:** FID, 300°C  
Nitrogen makeup gas at 30 mL/min

**Sample:** 1 µL of 50 ng/µL standard  
in toluene/p-xylene

- |                   |                           |
|-------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. Phenol         | 9. 2-Nitrophenol          |
| 2. 2-Chlorophenol | 10. 3,5-Xylenol           |
| 3. o-Cresol       | 11. 2,3-Xylenol           |
| 4. m-Cresol       | 12. 2,4-Dichlorophenol    |
| 5. p-Cresol       | 13. 3,4-Xylenol           |
| 6. 2,6-Xylenol    | 14. 2,4,6-Trichlorophenol |
| 7. 2,4-Xylenol    | 15. 2,4-Dinitrophenol     |
| 8. 2,5-Xylenol    | 16. 1-Naphthol            |



### Suggested Supplies

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Direct connect, single taper, deactivated, 4 mm ID, G1544-80730

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

**Syringe:** 10 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1267



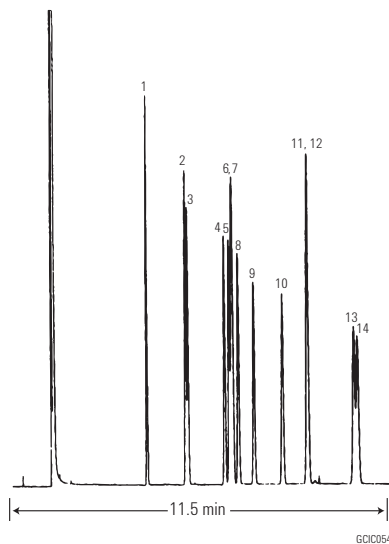
**Phenols III**

**Column:** DB-WAX  
122-7032  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25 µm

**Carrier:** Hydrogen at 43 cm/sec  
**Oven:** 165°C isothermal  
**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
Split ratio 1:50  
**Detector:** FID, 300°C  
Nitrogen makeup gas at 30 mL/min

**Suggested Supplies**

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759  
**Liner:** Split, single taper, low pressure drop, glass wool, 5183-4647  
**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885  
**Syringe:** 5 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1273

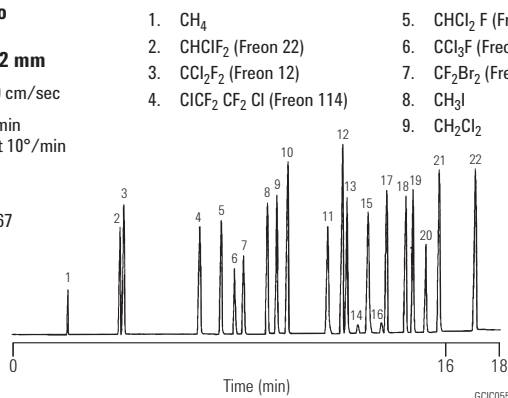


1. 2,6-Xylenol
2. 2-Cresol
3. Phenol
4. 2-Ethylphenol
5. 2,5-Xylenol
6. 4-Cresol
7. 2,4-Xylenol
8. 3-Cresol
9. 2-Isopropylphenol
10. 2,3-Xylenol
11. 3,5-Xylenol
12. 4-Ethylphenol
13. 3,4-Xylenol
14. 2,3,5-Trimethylphenol

**Halocarbons**

**Column:** GS-GasPro  
113-4332  
30 m x 0.32 mm

**Carrier:** Helium at 30 cm/sec  
**Oven:** 130°C for 4 min  
130-225°C at 10°/min  
225°C Hold  
**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
Split ratio 1:67  
**Detector:** FID, 250°C  
**Sample:** 1 µL



- |   |   |  |   |
|---|---|--|---|
| 1. CH <sub>4</sub>                                  | 5. CHCl <sub>2</sub> F (Freon 21)               | 10. trans-ClCH=CHCl                              | 16. ? from CCl <sub>4</sub>                           |
| 2. CHClF <sub>2</sub> (Freon 22)                    | 6. CCl <sub>3</sub> F (Freon 11)                | 11. CF <sub>3</sub> CCl <sub>3</sub> (Freon 113) | 17. CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> I                 |
| 3. CCl <sub>2</sub> F <sub>2</sub> (Freon 12)       | 7. CF <sub>2</sub> Br <sub>2</sub> (Freon 12B2) | 12. cis-ClCH=CHCl                                | 18. CH <sub>2</sub> Br <sub>2</sub>                   |
| 4. ClCF <sub>2</sub> CF <sub>2</sub> Cl (Freon 114) | 8. CH <sub>3</sub> I                            | 13. CHCl <sub>3</sub>                            | 19. CHCl <sub>2</sub> Br                              |
|   | 9. CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub>              | 14. ? from CCl <sub>4</sub>                      | 20. C <sub>4</sub> F <sub>9</sub> I                   |
|   |   | 15. CCl <sub>4</sub>                             | 21. CHClBr <sub>2</sub>                               |
|   |   |  | 22. CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> I |

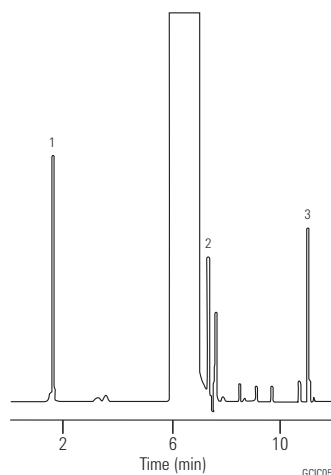
**Suggested Supplies**

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759  
**Liner:** Direct, 1.5 mm ID, 18740-80200  
**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

**Ethylene Oxide**

**Column:** DB-WAX  
122-7032  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25 µm

**Carrier:** Helium at 1 mL/min  
**Oven:** 60°C for 2 min  
60-180°C at 16°/min  
**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
Split ratio 1:50  
**Detector:** FID, 300°C  
Nitrogen makeup gas at 30 mL/min



1. Ethylene oxide
2. 2-Chloroethanol
3. Ethylene glycol (solvent: Dimethylformamide)

(Courtesy of J. Chromatogr. Sci., 28:97 [1990])

## Impurities in Mixed Xylenes

ASDM D2360

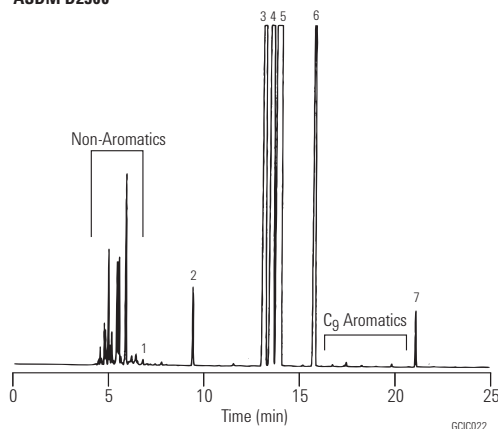
**Column:** DB-WAXetr  
123-7362  
60 m x 0.32 mm, 0.25 µm

**Carrier:** Helium at 20 cm/sec,  
measured at 145°C

**Oven:** 60°C for 10 min  
60-150°C at 5°/min  
150°C for 10 min

**Injection:** Split, 230°C  
Split ratio 1:150

**Detector:** FID, 240°C



1. Benzene
2. Toluene
3. Ethylbenzene
4. p-Xylene
5. m-Xylene
6. o-Xylene
7. n-Butylbenzene (IS)

## High resolution separation of xylene isomers

**Column:** CP-Chirasil-Dex CB  
CP7502  
25 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25 µm

**Sample:** 0.5 µL

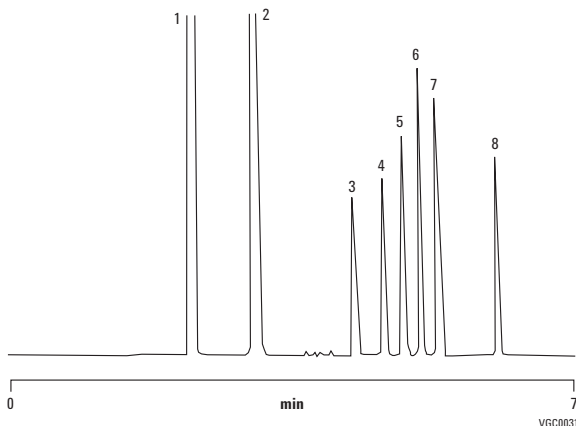
**Sample Conc:** 10-20%

**Carrier:** Helium, 40 kPA, 6 psi

**Oven:** 80°C, (6 min) to 130°C, 25°C/min

**Injection:** Split, T = 210°C, 1:20

**Detector:** FID, T=230°C



1. Benzene
2. Toluene
3. Para xylene
4. Meta xylene
5. Ethyl benzene
6. Ortho xylene
7. Styrene
8. Cumene

## Halothane

**Column:** GS-GasPro  
113-4312  
15 m x 0.32 mm

**Carrier:** Helium at 45 cm/sec

**Oven:** 240°C, isothermal

**Injection:** Split, 200°C  
Split ratio 1:100

**Detector:** FID, 200°C

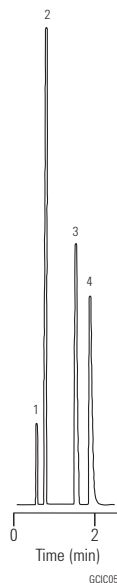
**Sample:** 0.2 µL

### Suggested Supplies

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Direct, 1.5 mm ID, 18740-80200

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885



1. Nitrogen
2. Halothane
3. Diethyl ether
4. Acetone

**Inorganic Gases**

**Column:** GS-GasPro  
113-4332  
30 m x 0.32 mm

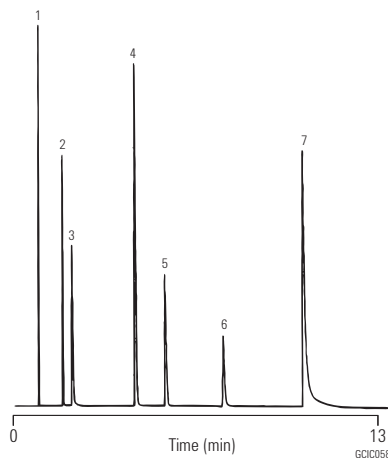
**Carrier:** Helium at 53 cm/sec

**Oven:** 25°C for 3 min  
25-200°C at 10°/min  
200°C Hold

**Injection:** Split, 200°C  
Split ratio 1:50

**Detector:** TCD, 250°C

**Sample:** 50 µL



1. Nitrogen
2. CO<sub>2</sub>
3. SF<sub>6</sub>
4. COS
5. H<sub>2</sub>S
6. Ethylene oxide
7. SO<sub>2</sub>

**Suggested Supplies**

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Direct, 1.5 mm ID, 18740-80200

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

**Inorganic Hydride Gases**

**Column:** HP-1  
19091Z-205  
50 m x 0.20 mm, 0.50 µm

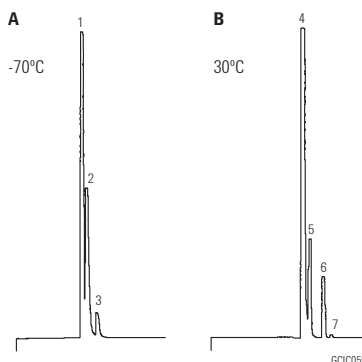
**Carrier:** Helium, 35 cm/sec

**Oven:** A: -70°C isothermal  
B: 30°C isothermal

**Injection:** Split ratio 25:1

**Detector:** FPD, 535 µm filter

**Sample:** 1 µL



1. Arsine 0.1%
2. Phosphine 0.1%
3. Selenide 0.1%
4. Diborane 0.10 ppm
5. Tetraborane 0.10 ppm
6. Pentaborane 0.10 ppm
7. Dihydropentaborane 0.60 ppm

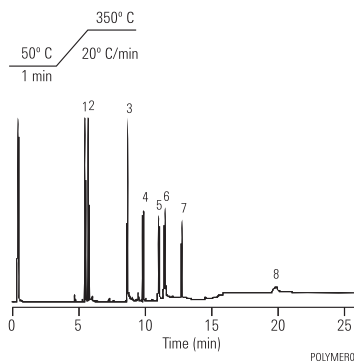
**Polymer Additives**

**Column:** HP-35 (use only 10 meters)  
19091G-013  
30 m x 0.32 mm, 0.15 µm

**Carrier:** Helium, 6 psi (4 mL/min at 50°C)  
hold for 5 min.  
ramp to 50 psi (21 mL/min at 350°C) at 5 psi/min.

**Injection:** EPC on-column, oven track 0.5 µL injection

**Detector:** FID



1. BHT
2. BHEB
3. Tinuvin P
4. Isonox 129
5. Irgafos 168
6. Irganox 1076
7. MD 1024
8. Irganox 1010

## Fast separation of silanes

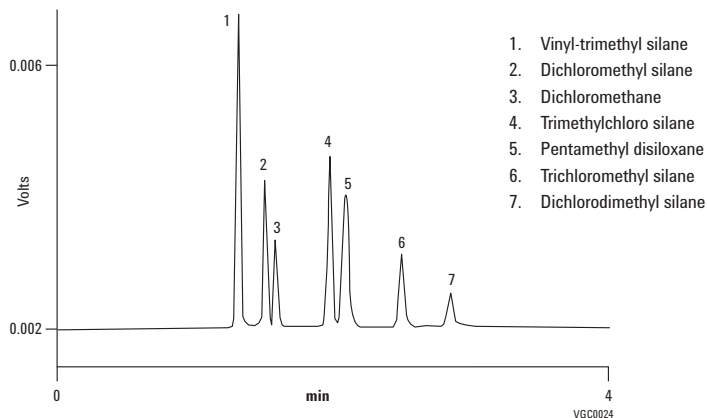
**Column:** VF-200ms  
CP8860  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 1.00 µm

**Carrier:** Hydrogen, ca 1.0 mL/min, 60 kPa

**Oven:** 50°C

**Injection:** Split/splitless, in split mode, 1:100

**Detector:** FID



## Sulfur gases

**Column:** CP-PoraPLOT U  
CP7584  
25 m x 0.53 mm, 20.00 µm

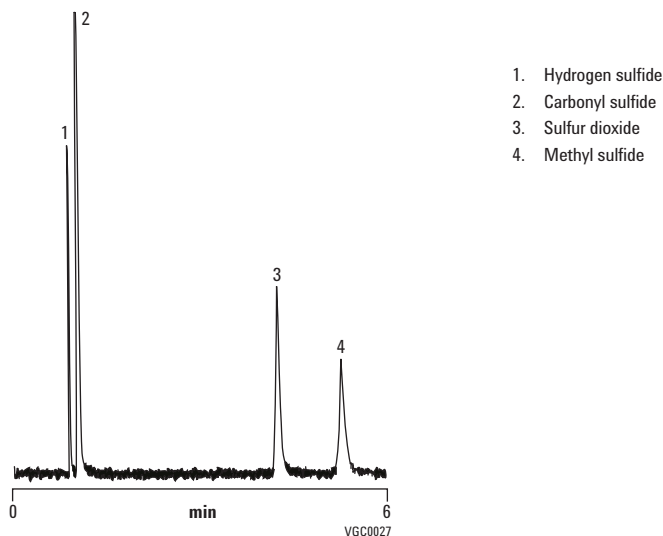
**Sample:** ±100 ppm

**Carrier:** H<sub>2</sub>

**Oven:** 50°C

**Injection:** 100 mL/min

**Detector:** FPD



## Analysis of acetylenes mixture

**Column:** Select AI203  
CP7432  
50 m x 0.53 mm

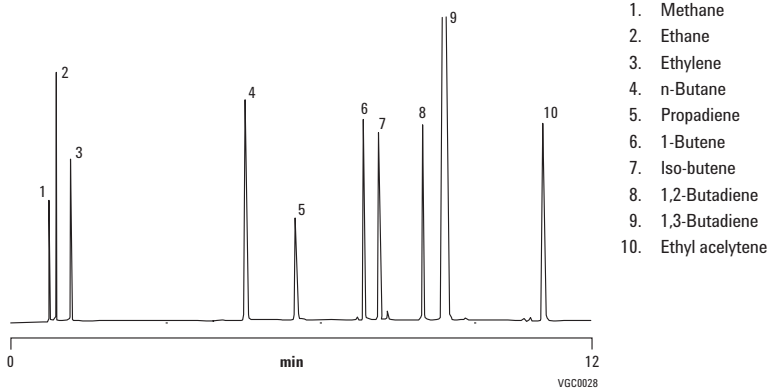
**Sample Conc:** Approx 100 ppm in nitrogen, synthetic standard

**Carrier:** Helium, 4 psig, 4 min to 11 psig, 0.5 psig/min, 2 min

**Oven:** 40°C, 5 min to 160°C, 10°C/min to 200°C, 20°C/min, hold 1 min

**Injection:** Split 60 mL/min

**Detector:** FID



Courtesy of J. Luong, Dow Chemical Canada.

## Life Science Applications

**Benzodiazepines I**

**Column:** DB-5MS Ultra Inert  
122-5532UI  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25  $\mu$ m

**Carrier:** Hydrogen, 53 cm/sec, constant flow  
1.6 for 11 min  
1.6 to 2.4 at 60 mL/min<sub>2</sub> hold 2 min  
2.4 to 5.0 at 50 mL/min<sub>2</sub> hold 9 min

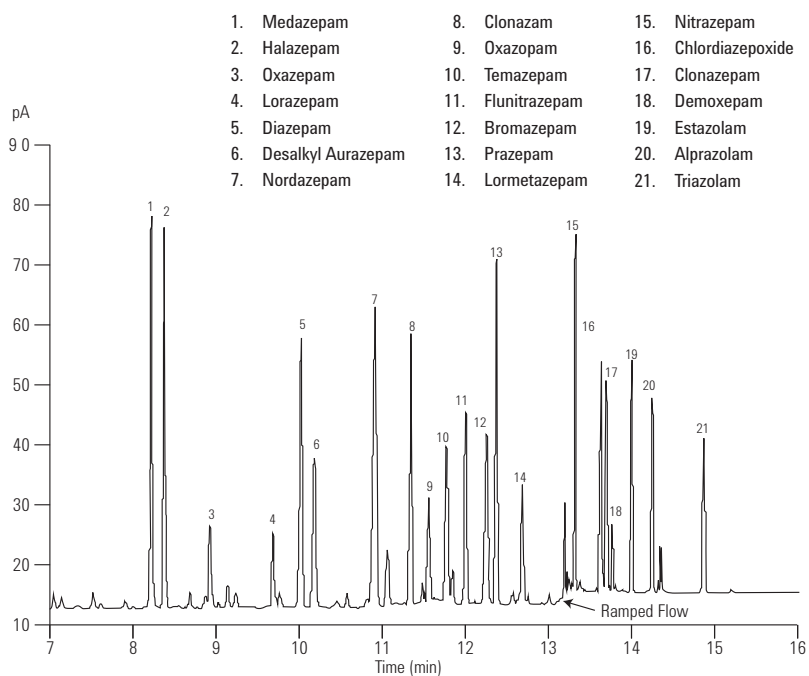
**Oven:** 170°C for 3.2 min  
170-250°C at 24.7°C/min, hold 5.3 min  
250-280°C at 18.6°C/min, hold 4.0 min  
280-325°C at 50.0°C/min, hold 4 min

**Injection:** Pulsed Splitless, 280°C  
20 psi pulse pressure for 0.38 min  
50 mL/min purge at 0.40 min  
Direct Connect liner G1544-80730

**Detector:** FID, 350°C

**Sample:** 1  $\mu$ L of 5-10 ppm

Analysis of benzodiazepines and other drugs is particularly challenging because of their high level of activity. For this reason, all aspects of the sample path – particularly the GC Column – must be as inert as possible.



For a comprehensive listing of chromatograms searchable by compound name, visit our online Chromatogram Library at [www.agilent.com/chem/library](http://www.agilent.com/chem/library)

**Common Drug Screen**

**Column:** DB-5  
122-5032  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25 µm

**Column:** DB-17  
122-1732  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25 µm

**Carrier:** Hydrogen at 41 cm/sec,  
measured at 80°C

**Oven:** 80°C for 1 min  
80-280°C at 10°/min  
280°C for 9 min

**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
Split ratio 1:40

**Detector:** FID, 300°C

**Suggested Supplies**

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

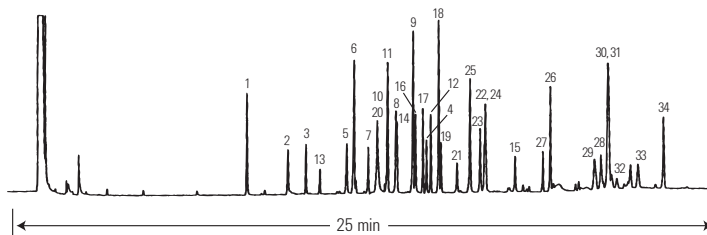
**Liner:** General purpose split/splitless liner, taper,  
glass wool, 5183-4711

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

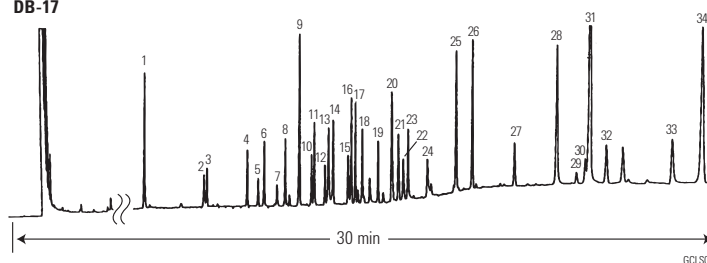
**Syringe:** 10 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1267

|                      | DB-17<br>Time | DB-5<br>Time |                      | DB-17<br>Time | DB-5<br>Time |
|----------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------|---------------|--------------|
| 1. Nicotine          | 9.87          | 8.57         | 18. Hexobarbital     | 17.52         | 15.22        |
| 2. Phenmetrazine     | 11.8          | 9.95         | 19. Doxylamine       | 17.69         | 15.87        |
| 3. Ibuprofen         | 12.06         | 10.64        | 20. Caffeine         | 18.05         | 13.11        |
| 4. Procaine          | 13.48         | 14.82        | 21. Chlorpheniramine | 18.47         | 16.35        |
| 5. Allobarbitol      | 13.91         | 12.02        | 22. Methapyrilene    | 18.72         | 16.68        |
| 6. Aprobartol        | 14.14         | 12.27        | 23. Thenyldiamine    | 18.87         | 16.85        |
| 7. Butabarbitol      | 14.56         | 12.76        | 24. Phenobarbitol    | 19.11         | 16.29        |
| 8. Secobarbitol      | 14.87         | 14.31        | 25. Bromopheniramine | 19.71         | 17.39        |
| 9. Pentobarbitol     | 15.41         | 13.73        | 26. Chlorcyclizine   | 20.75         | 19.13        |
| 10. Phenacetin       | 15.72         | 12.94        | 27. Cocaine          | 21.32         | 18.88        |
| 11. Amobarbitol      | 15.87         | 13.43        | 28. Pyrrobutamine    | 22.79         | 20.89        |
| 12. Benzphetamine    | 16.14         | 14.96        | 29. Codeine          | 24.27         | 20.66        |
| 13. Acetaminophen    | 16.34         | 11.12        | 30. Diazepam         | 25.27         | 21.13        |
| 14. Hydroxyphenamate | 16.47         | 15.31        | 31. Morphine         | 25.36         | 21.12        |
| 15. Dimenhydrinate   | 16.93         | 13.79        | 32. Hydrocodone      | 25.98         | 21.26        |
| 16. Meprobamate      | 17.12         | 14.44        | 33. Oxymorphone      | 28.27         | 22.21        |
| 17. Benactyzine      | 17.26         | 14.71        | 34. Heroin           | 29.32         | 23.14        |

**DB-5**



**DB-17**



GCL5001

**Drug Screen**

**Column:** DB-1ms  
122-0132  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25 µm

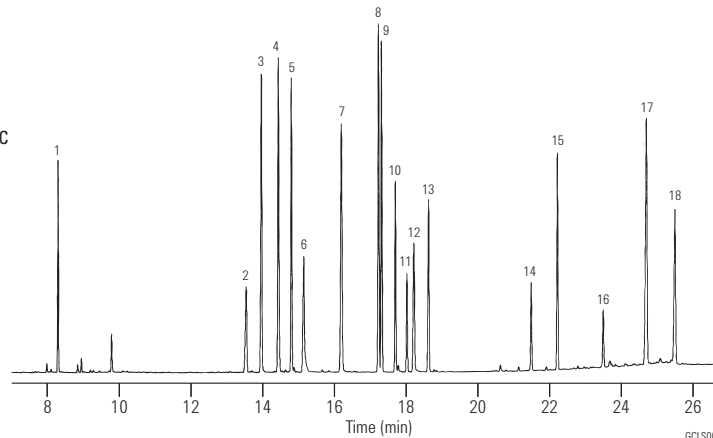
**Carrier:** Helium at 40 cm/sec,  
measured at 50°C

**Oven:** 50°C for 1.0 min  
50-125°C at 25°/min  
125-325°C at 10°/min  
325°C for 5 min

**Injection:** Cold Splitless  
Optic II injector, 50-250°C  
at 10°/sec  
45 sec purge  
activation time

**Detector:** FID, 300°C

**Sample:** 1 µL injection of  
50-150 ppm standard



1. Nicotine
2. Caffeine
3. Glutethimide
4. Lidocaine
5. PCP
6. Phenobarbital
7. Methadone primary metabolite
8. Methaqualone
9. Methadone
10. Cocaine
11. Desipramine
12. Carbazepine
13. Trimipramine
14. Heroin
15. Fentanyl
16. Ibogaine
17. Triazolam
18. LSD

**Urine Drug Screen**

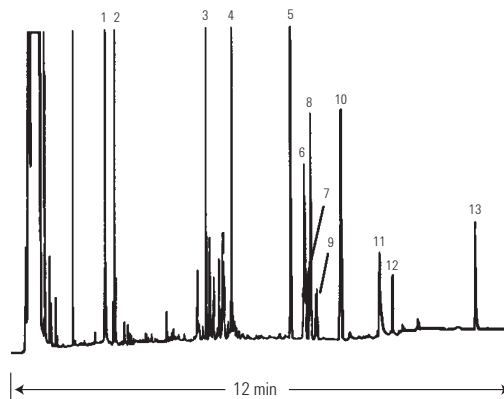
**Column:** ULTRA 2  
19091B-115  
50 m x 0.32 mm, 0.52 µm

**Carrier:** Hydrogen 80 cm/sec

**Oven:** 45°C for 1.5 min  
45-300°C at 6°C/min

**Injection:** Splitless

**Detector:** FID

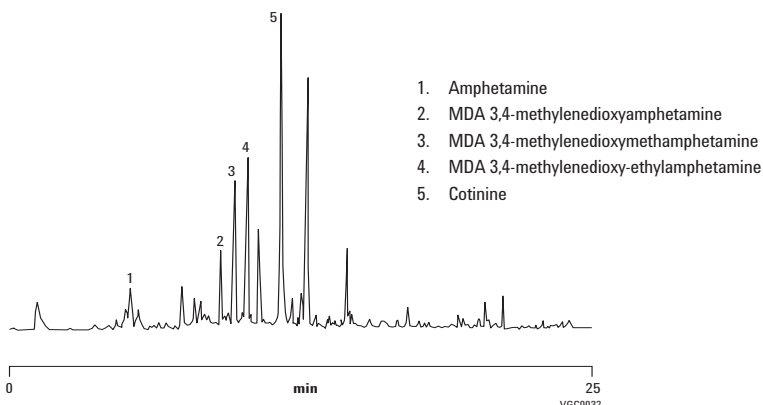


1. Amphetamine
2. Methamphetamine
3. Meperidine
4. Phencyclidine (PCP)
5. Methadone
6. Propoxyphene
7. Amitriptyline
8. Cocaine
9. Imipramine
10. Cyheptamide (ISTD)
11. Codeine
12. Diazepam
13. Flurazepam

**Analysis of drugs of abuse in urine via GC/MS**

**Column:** VF-DA  
CP8964  
12 m x 0.20 mm

**Sample:** 1 µL  
**Solvent:** Methanol  
**Carrier:** He, ca 1.0 mL/min  
**Oven:** 70°C, 1.2 min to 200°C, 20°C/min to 270°C, 7°C/min to 320°C, 20°C/min  
**Pressure:** 58.7 kPa, 2.2 min to 97 kPa, 58 kPa/min to 132 kPa, 3 kPa/min to 180 kPa, 12 kPa/min  
**Injection:** Splitless  
**Detector:** MS  
**Derivatization:** Acetic acid anhydride to form acetates

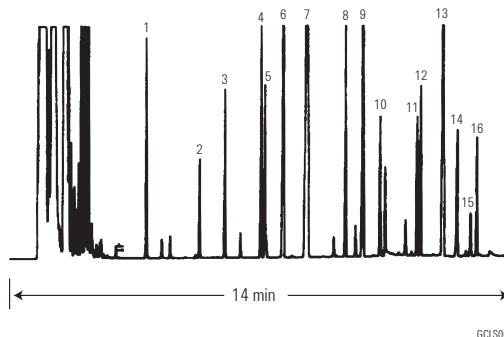


**Amphetamines and Precursors – TMS Derivatives**

**Column:** DB-5  
121-5023  
20 m x 0.18 mm, 0.40 µm

**Carrier:** Helium at 39 cm/sec, measured at 100°C  
**Oven:** 100-240°C at 10°/min  
**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
Split ratio 1:100  
**Detector:** FID, 300°C  
Nitrogen makeup gas at 30 mL/min  
**Sample:** 1 µL of 2 µg/µL each in pyridine

- |                        |   |
|------------------------|---|
| 1. Phenylacetone       | 9. Phenacetin                                     |
| 2. Dimethylamphetamine | 10. 3,4-Methylenedioxyamphetamine (MDA)           |
| 3. Amphetamine         | 11. 3,4-Methylenedioxyethylamphetamine            |
| 4. Phentermine         | 12. 4-Methyl-2,5-dimethoxyamphetamine (STP)       |
| 5. Methamphetamine     | 13. Phenyl ephedrine                              |
| 6. Methyl ephedrine    | 14. 3,4-Methylenedioxyethylamphetamine (MDE; Eve) |
| 7. Nicotinamine        | 15. Caffeine                                      |
| 8. Ephedrine           | 16. Benzphetamine                                 |



**Suggested Supplies**

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759  
**Liner:** General purpose split/splitless liner, taper, glass wool, 5183-4711  
**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885  
**Syringe:** 10 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1267



**Anesthetics**

**Column:** DB-5ms EVDX  
128-8522  
25 m x 0.20 mm, 0.33  $\mu$ m

**Carrier:** Helium at 35 cm/sec, measured at 55°C

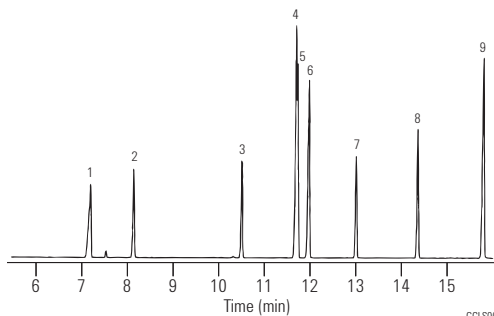
**Oven:** 55°C for 1 min  
55-130°C at 25°/min  
130-325°C at 15°/min

**Injection:** Splitless, 250°C  
45 sec purge activation time

**Detector:** MSD, 280°C transfer line  
full scan at m/z 35-400

**Sample:** 1  $\mu$ L of 50-100 ng/ $\mu$ L standard in methanol

- |                 |                |
|-----------------|----------------|
| 1. Salicylamide | 6. Mepivacaine |
| 2. Benzocaine   | 7. Tetracaine  |
| 3. Lidocaine    | 8. Butacaine   |
| 4. Procaine     | 9. Dibucaine   |
| 5. Nefopam      |                |

**Suggested Supplies**

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Splitless, single taper, deactivated, 4 mm ID, 5181-3316

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

**Syringe:** 10  $\mu$ L tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1267

**Anticonvulsants**

**Column:** DB-1  
125-1032  
30 m x 0.53 mm, 1.50  $\mu$ m

**Carrier:** Helium at 8 mL/min

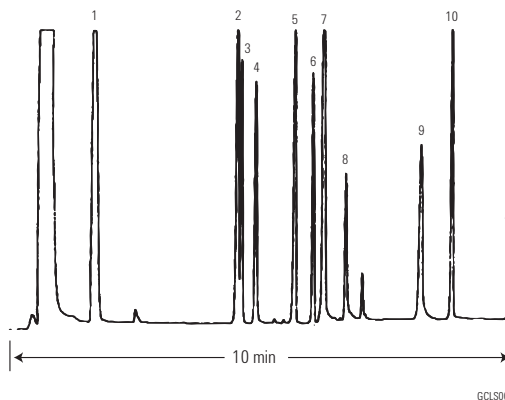
**Oven:** 160°C for 2 min  
160-275°C at 15°/min

**Injection:** Megabore Direct, 250°C

**Detector:** FID, 300°C  
Nitrogen makeup gas at 30 mL/min

**Sample:** 1  $\mu$ L of 100 ng/ $\mu$ L in methanol

1. Ethosuximide
2. Methsuximide
3. Phensuximide
4. N-Desmethyl methsuximide
5. Phenylethylmalonamide
6. Phenobarbital
7. Primidone
8. Carbamazepine
9. Phenytoin
10. 5-Methyl-5-phenylhydantoin

**Suggested Supplies**

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Direct connect, single taper, deactivated, 4 mm ID, G1544-80730

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

**Syringe:** 10  $\mu$ L tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1267



For a comprehensive listing of chromatograms searchable by compound name, visit our online Chromatogram Library at [www.agilent.com/chem/library](http://www.agilent.com/chem/library)

**Antihistamines**

**Column:** DB-5  
**123-5032**  
**30 m x 0.32 mm, 0.25 µm**

**Carrier:** Helium at 40 cm/sec, measured at 55°C

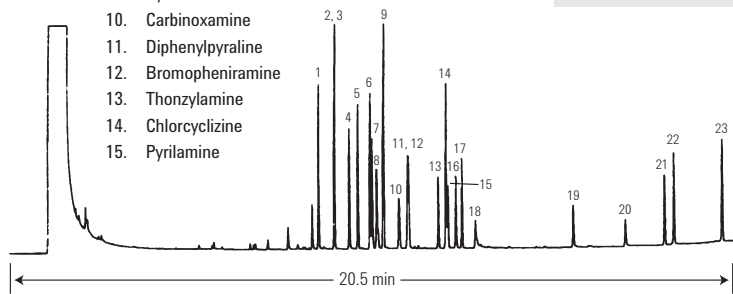
**Oven:** 55°C for 1 min  
 55-175°C at 30°/min  
 175-320°C at 10°/min  
 320°C for 1 min

**Injection:** Splitless, 250°C  
 30 sec purge activation time

**Detector:** FID, 300°C  
 Nitrogen makeup gas at 30 mL/min

**Sample:** 1 µL of 50 ng/µL each in methanol

- |                      |                  |
|----------------------|------------------|
| 1. Pheniramine       | 16. Triprolidine |
| 2. Dimenhydrinate    | 17. Promethazine |
| 3. Diphenhydramine   | 18. Antazoline   |
| 4. Doxylamine        | 19. Clemizole    |
| 5. Phenyltoloxamine  | 20. Hydroxyzine  |
| 6. Tripelemamine     | 21. Meclizine    |
| 7. Methapyrilene     | 22. Cinnanzine   |
| 8. Chlorpheniramine  | 23. Buclizine    |
| 9. Cyclizine         |                  |
| 10. Carbinoxamine    |                  |
| 11. Diphenylpyraline |                  |
| 12. Bromopheniramine |                  |
| 13. Thonzylamine     |                  |
| 14. Chlorcyclizine   |                  |
| 15. Pyrilamine       |                  |



GCL5007

**Suggested Supplies**

- Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759
- Liner:** Splitless, single taper, deactivated, 4 mm ID, 5181-3316
- Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885
- Syringe:** 10 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1267

**Antiepileptic Drugs**

**Column:** ULTRA 2  
**19091B-012**  
**25 m x 0.32 mm, 0.17 µm**

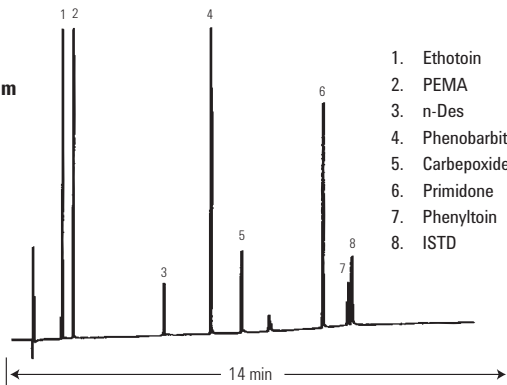
**Carrier:** Helium, 14 psi

**Oven:** 100-230°C at 15°C/min

**Injection:** Split ratio 35:1

**Detector:** NPD

- |                      |
|----------------------|
| 1. Ethotoin          |
| 2. PEMA              |
| 3. n-Des             |
| 4. Phenobarbital     |
| 5. Carboxipide 10/11 |
| 6. Primidone         |
| 7. Phenytoin         |
| 8. ISTD              |



GCL5008

**Suggested Supplies**

- Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759
- Liner:** General purpose split/splitless liner, taper, glass wool, 5183-4711
- Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885
- Syringe:** 10 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1267

**Tricyclic Antipsychotics**

**Column:** ULTRA 2  
**19091B-101**  
**12 m x 0.20 mm, 0.33 µm**

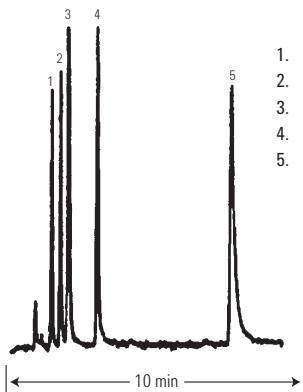
**Carrier:** Hydrogen, 106 cm/sec

**Oven:** 250°C for 3 min  
 250-290°C at 10°C/min  
 290°C for 10 min

**Injection:** Split ratio 75:1

**Detector:** FPD

- |                    |
|--------------------|
| 1. Triflupromazine |
| 2. Promethazine    |
| 3. Promazine       |
| 4. Chlorpothixene  |
| 5. Thioridazine    |



GCL5009

**Suggested Supplies**

- Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759
- Liner:** General purpose split/splitless liner, taper, glass wool, 5183-4711
- Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885
- Syringe:** 10 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1267

**Barbiturates**

**Column:** DB-35ms  
122-3832  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25 µm

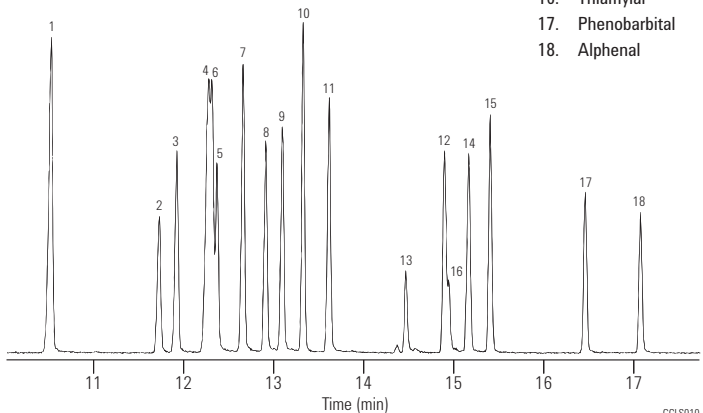
**Carrier:** Helium at 31 cm/sec, measured at 50°C

**Oven:** 50°C for 0.5 min  
50-150°C at 25°/min  
150-300°C at 10°/min

**Injection:** Splitless, 250°C  
30 sec purge activation time

**Detector:** MSD, 280°C transfer line  
full scan at m/z 40-270

- |                 |                  |                         |
|-----------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. Barbital     | 6. Butalbital    | 11. Secobarbital        |
| 2. Allobarbitol | 7. Amobarbital   | 12. Hexobarbital        |
| 3. Aprobarbital | 8. Talbutal      | 13. Thiopental          |
| 4. Butabarbital | 9. Pentobarbital | 14. Cyclopentylbarbital |
| 5. Butethal     | 10. Methohexital | 15. Mephobarbital       |
|                 |                  | 16. Thiamylal           |
|                 |                  | 17. Phenobarbital       |
|                 |                  | 18. Alphenal            |



GCLS010

**Suggested Supplies**

- Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759  
**Liner:** Splitless, single taper, deactivated, 4 mm ID, 5181-3316  
**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885  
**Syringe:** 10 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1267

**Benzodiazepines II**

**Column:** DB-35ms  
122-3832  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25 µm

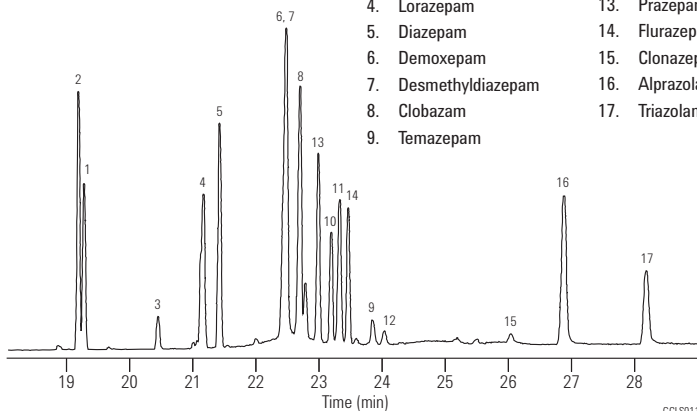
**Carrier:** Helium at 31 cm/sec, measured at 50°C

**Oven:** 50°C for 0.5 min  
50-150°C at 25°/min  
150-340°C at 10°/min  
340°C for 6 min

**Injection:** Splitless, 250°C  
30 sec purge activation time

**Detector:** MSD, 280°C transfer line  
full scan at m/z 40-400

- |                      |                   |
|----------------------|-------------------|
| 1. Medazepam         | 10. Flunitrazepam |
| 2. Halazepam         | 11. Delorazepam   |
| 3. Oxazepam          | 12. Bromazepam    |
| 4. Lorazepam         | 13. Prazepam      |
| 5. Diazepam          | 14. Flurazepam    |
| 6. Demoxepam         | 15. Clonazepam    |
| 7. Desmethyldiazepam | 16. Alprazolam    |
| 8. Clobazam          | 17. Triazolam     |
| 9. Temazepam         |                   |



GCLS011

**Suggested Supplies**

- Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759  
**Liner:** Splitless, single taper, deactivated, 4 mm ID, 5181-3316  
**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885  
**Syringe:** 10 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1267

### Fentanyl

**Column:** DB-1701  
125-0732  
30 m x 0.53 mm, 1.00 µm

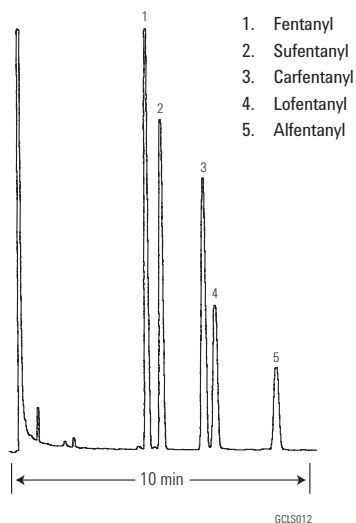
**Carrier:** Hydrogen at 15 mL/min

**Oven:** 270°C isothermal

**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
Split ratio 1:5

**Detector:** FID, 300°C  
Nitrogen makeup gas at 30 mL/min

**Sample:** 0.8 µL



#### Suggested Supplies

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Split, single taper, low pressure drop, glass wool, 5183-4647

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

**Syringe:** 5 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1273

### Tocopherols

**Column:** DB-17ms  
122-4732  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25 µm

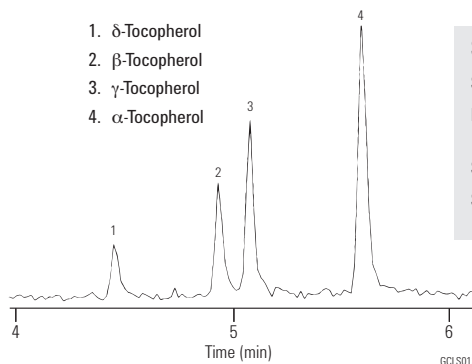
**Carrier:** Helium at 40 cm/sec,  
measured at 150°C

**Oven:** 300°C for 1 min  
300-320°C at 25°/min  
320°C for 4 min

**Injection:** Split, 310°C  
Split ratio 1:25

**Detector:** MSD, 310°C transfer line  
full scan at m/z 45-550

**Sample:** 1 µL of 1-10 ng/µL in isoctane



#### Suggested Supplies

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Split, single taper, low pressure drop, glass wool, 5183-4647

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

**Syringe:** 5 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1273

### Hallucinogens

**Column:** DB-17ms  
122-4732  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25 µm

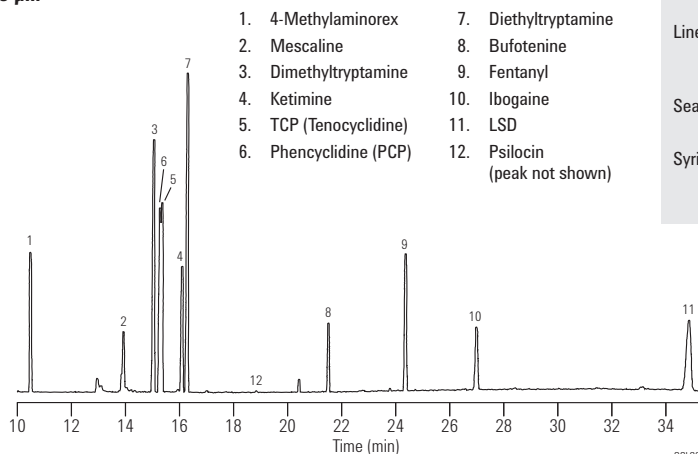
**Carrier:** Helium at 30 cm/sec,  
measured at 50°C

**Oven:** 50°C for 0.5 min  
50-125°C at 25°/min  
125-255°C at 10°/min  
255-320°C at 25°/min  
320°C for 16 min

**Injection:** Splitless, 250°C  
30 sec purge  
activation time

**Detector:** MSD, 300°C  
transfer line full scan  
at m/z 40-350

**Sample:** 1 µL of 10-50 ng/µL  
standard in methanol



#### Suggested Supplies

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Direct connect, single taper, deactivated, 4 mm ID, G1544-80730

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

**Syringe:** 10 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1267

**Sedative Hypnotics**

**Column:** DB-5ms EVDX  
128-8522  
25 m x 0.20 mm, 0.33 µm

**Carrier:** Helium at 35 cm/sec,  
measured at 55°C

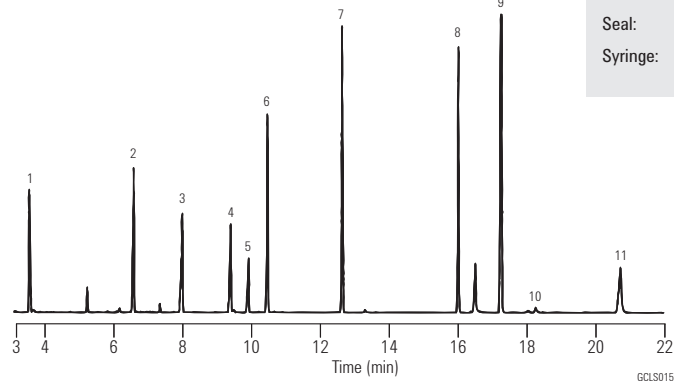
**Oven:** 55°C for 1 min  
55-130°C at 25°/min  
130-325°C at 15°/min  
325°C for 4 min

**Injection:** Splitless, 250°C  
45 sec purge activation time

**Detector:** MSD, 280°C transfer line  
full scan at m/z 35-400

**Sample:** 1 µL of 50-100 ng/µL  
standard in methanol

- |                  |                 |
|------------------|-----------------|
| 1. Ethchlorvynol | 7. Methaqualone |
| 2. Ethinamate    | 8. Propiomazine |
| 3. Pyrrithydione | 9. Haloperidol  |
| 4. Talbutal      | 10. Sulpiride   |
| 5. Meprobamate   | 11. Droperidol  |
| 6. Glutethimide  |                 |

**Suggested Supplies**

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa,  
5183-4759

**Liner:** Direct connect, single taper,  
deactivated, 4 mm ID,  
G1544-80730

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

**Syringe:** 10 µL tapered,  
FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1267

**Narcotics**

**Column:** DB-5ms  
122-5532  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25 µm

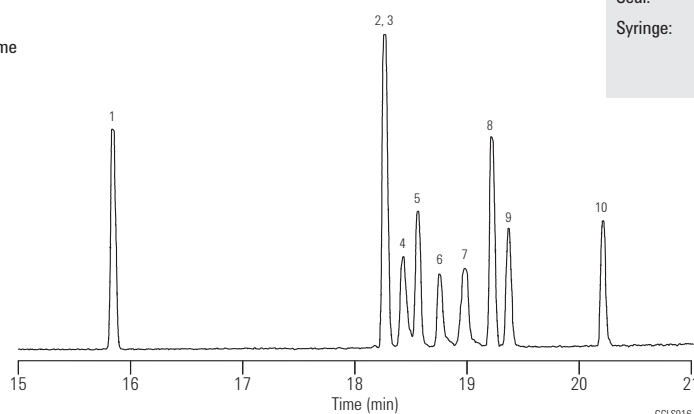
**Carrier:** Helium at 31 cm/sec,  
measured at 50°C

**Oven:** 50°C for 0.5 min  
50-150°C at 25°/min  
150-325°C at 10°/min

**Injection:** Splitless, 250°C  
30 sec purge activation time

**Detector:** MSD, 300°C transfer line  
full scan at m/z 40-380

- |                     |                         |
|---------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. Dextromethorphan | 6. Morphine             |
| 2. Codeine          | 7. Normorphine          |
| 3. Dihydrocodeine   | 8. 6-Acetylcodeine      |
| 4. Norcodeine       | 9. 6-Monoacetylmorphine |
| 5. Ethylmorphine    | 10. Heroin              |

**Suggested Supplies**

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa,  
5183-4759

**Liner:** Direct connect, single taper,  
deactivated, 4 mm ID,  
G1544-80730

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

**Syringe:** 10 µL tapered,  
FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1267



For a comprehensive listing of chromatograms searchable by compound name, visit our online Chromatogram Library at [www.agilent.com/chem/library](http://www.agilent.com/chem/library)

**Narcotics and Adulterants**

**Column:** DB-5  
**123-5032**  
**30 m x 0.32 mm, 0.25 µm**

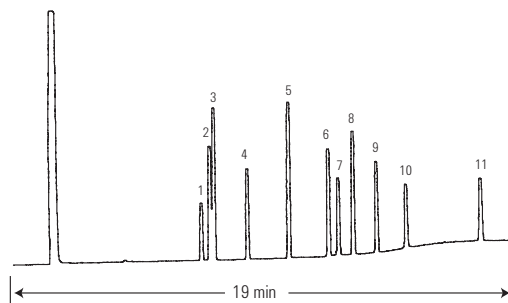
**Carrier:** Helium at 40 cm/sec, measured at 140°C

**Oven:** 140-320°C at 12°/min  
 320°C for 4 min

**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
 Split ratio 1:75

**Detector:** FID, 300°C  
 Nitrogen makeup gas at 30 mL/min

**Sample:** 1 µL of 0.5 µg/µL each in methanol



- 1. Caffeine
- 2. Ketamine
- 3. Lidocaine
- 4. Procaine
- 5. Cocaine
- 6. Codeine
- 7. Morphine
- 8. 6-Acetylcodeine
- 9. Diacetylmorphine (Heroin)
- 10. Quinine
- 11. Strychnine

GCLS017

**Over-the-Counter Pain Killers –  
 TMS Derivatives**

**Column:** DB-5  
**121-5023**  
**20 m x 0.18 mm, 0.40 µm**

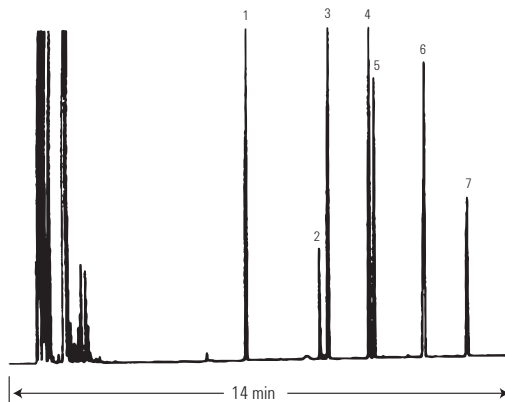
**Carrier:** Helium at 39 cm/sec, measured at 100°C

**Oven:** 100-240°C at 10°/min

**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
 Split ratio 1:100

**Detector:** FID, 300°C  
 Nitrogen makeup gas at 30 mL/min

**Sample:** 1 µL of 2 µg/µL each in pyridine



- 1. Nicotine
- 2. Unknown
- 3. Acetylsalicylic acid (aspirin)
- 4. Ibuprofen
- 5. Acetaminophen
- 6. Unknown
- 7. Caffeine

GCLS018

**Aspirin and Ibuprofen in Methanol**

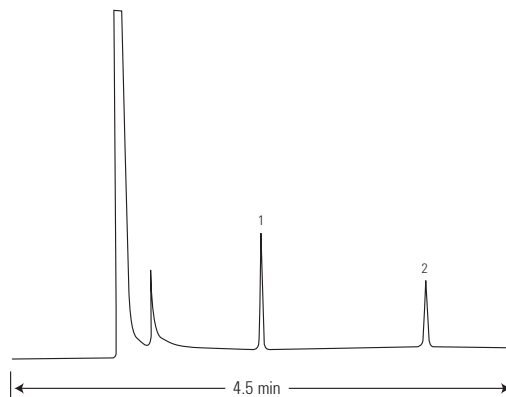
**Column:** DB-FFAP  
**122-3232**  
**30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25 µm**

**Carrier:** Hydrogen at 24 cm/sec,  
 measured at 180°C

**Oven:** 180°C isothermal

**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
 Split ratio 1:50

**Detector:** FID, 300°C  
 Nitrogen makeup gas at 30 mL/min



- 1. Aspirin
- 2. Ibuprofen

GCLS019

### Free Steroids

**Column:** DB-17  
122-1731  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.15 µm

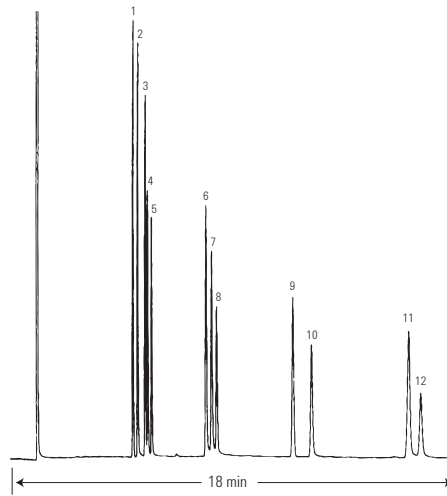
**Carrier:** Hydrogen at 44 cm/sec

**Oven:** 260°C isothermal

**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
Split ratio 1:100

**Detector:** FID, 300°C  
Nitrogen makeup gas at 30 mL/min

**Sample:** 1 µL



1. Coprostanone (5-β-cholestane)
2. 5-β-Androsterone
3. 5-α-Cholestane
4. Androsterone
5. Epiandrosterone (trans-androsterone)
6. 17-α-Estradiol
7. β-Estradiol
8. Estrone
9. Progesterone
10. Cholesterol
11. Estril
12. Stigmasterol

GCL5020

### Anabolic Steroids

**Column:** DB-1  
122-1031  
30 m x 0.25 mm, 0.10 µm

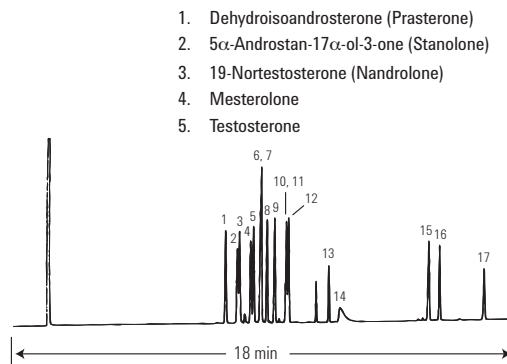
**Carrier:** Helium at 40 cm/sec,  
measured at 180°C

**Oven:** 180-320°C at 10°/min  
320°C for 4 min

**Injection:** Split ratio 1:40

**Detector:** FID, Nitrogen makeup  
gas at 30 mL/min

**Sample:** 2 µL of 0.125 µg/µL  
each in methanol



1. Dehydroisoandrosterone (Prasterone)
2. 5α-Androstan-17α-ol-3-one (Stanolone)
3. 19-Nortestosterone (Nandrolone)
4. Mesterolone
5. Testosterone
6. 1-Dehydrotestosterone (Boldenone)
7. 17α-Methyltestosterone
8. 1-Dehydro-17-α-methyltestosterone (Methandrostenolone)
9. Norethandrolone
10. 1-Dehydrotestosterone acetate
11. Oxymetholone
12. 19-Nortestosterone-17-propionate
13. 4-Chlorotestosterone-17-acetate (Clostebol)
14. Stanozolol
15. 1-Dehydrotestosterone benzoate
16. 19-Nortestosterone-17-decanoate
17. 1-Dehydrotestosterone undecylenate

GCL5021

### Marijuana (Δ9-THC) and Major Metabolites - TMS Derivatives

**Column:** DB-5  
123-5032  
30 m x 0.32 mm, 0.25 µm

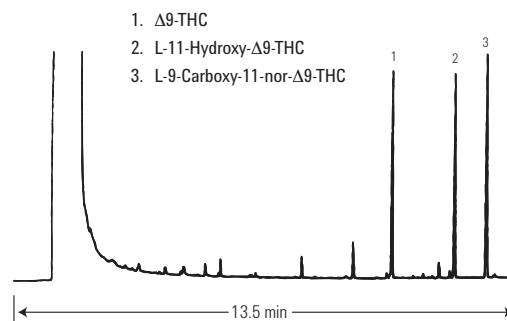
**Carrier:** Helium at 40 cm/sec,  
measured at 100°C

**Oven:** 100°C for 1 min  
100-175°C at 30°/min  
175-295°C at 12°/min

**Injection:** Splitless, 250°C  
30 sec purge activation time

**Detector:** FID, 300°C  
Nitrogen makeup  
gas at 30 mL/min

**Sample:** 1 µL of 0.1 µg/µL  
each in pyridine



1. Δ9-THC
2. L-11-Hydroxy-Δ9-THC
3. L-9-Carboxy-11-nor-Δ9-THC

GCL5022

#### Suggested Supplies

- |                 |   |
|-----------------|---|
| <b>Septum:</b>  | 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759                           |
| <b>Liner:</b>   | Direct connect, single taper, deactivated, 4 mm ID, G1544-80730 |
| <b>Seal:</b>    | Gold plated seal, 18740-20885                                   |
| <b>Syringe:</b> | 10 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1267                       |

**Blood Alcohols I (Static Headspace/Split)**

**Column:** DB-ALC1  
125-9134  
30 m x 0.53 mm, 3.00 µm

**Carrier:** Helium at 80 cm/sec,  
measured at 40°C

**Oven:** 40°C Isothermal

**Sampler:** Headspace

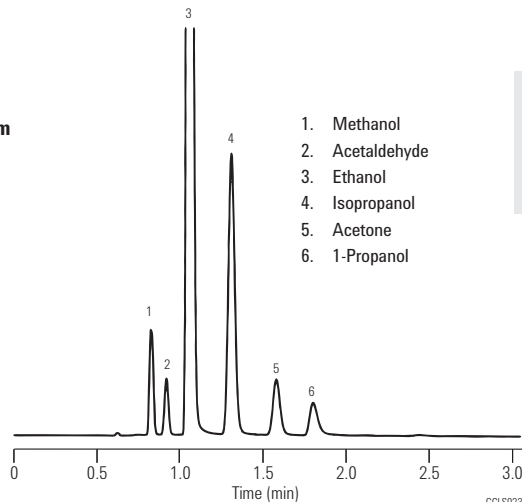
**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
Split ratio 1:10

**Detector:** FID, 300°C  
Nitrogen makeup gas  
at 23 mL/min

1. Methanol
2. Acetaldehyde
3. Ethanol
4. Isopropanol
5. Acetone
6. 1-Propanol

**Suggested Supplies**

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759  
**Liner:** Direct, 1.5 mm ID, 18740-80200  
**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885



GCLS023

**Blood Alcohols II (Static Headspace/Split)**

**Column:** DB-ALC2  
125-9234  
30 m x 0.53 mm, 2.00 µm

**Carrier:** Helium at 80 cm/sec,  
measured at 40°C

**Oven:** 40°C Isothermal

**Sampler:** Headspace  
Oven: 70°C  
Loop: 80°C  
Transfer Line: 90°C  
Vial Equil. Time: 10 min  
Pressurization Time: 0.20 min  
Loop Fill Time: 0.20 min  
Loop Equil. Time: 0.05 min  
Inject Time: 0.1 - 0.2 min  
Sample Loop Size: 1.0 mL

**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
Split ratio 1:10

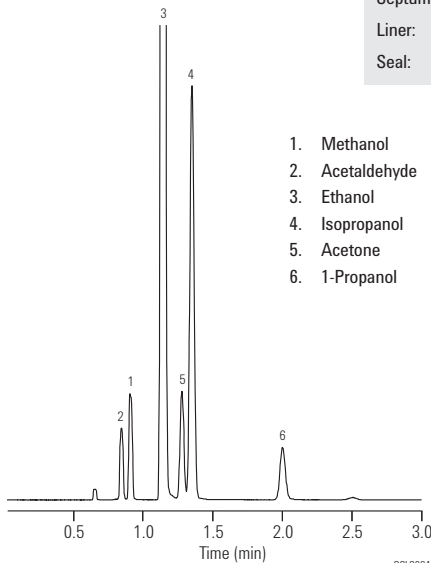
**Detector:** FID, 300°C  
Nitrogen makeup gas  
at 23 mL/min

**Sample:** 0.1% Ethanol,  
0.001% Others

1. Methanol
2. Acetaldehyde
3. Ethanol
4. Isopropanol
5. Acetone
6. 1-Propanol

**Suggested Supplies**

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759  
**Liner:** Direct, 1.5 mm ID, 18740-80200  
**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885



GCLS024



**Blood Pollutants I**

**Column:** Blood Alcohol  
**125-9134**  
**30 m x 0.53 mm, 3.00 µm**

**Carrier:** Helium, 36 cm/sec, measured at 40°C

**Oven:** 40°C for 5 min  
 40-210°C at 10°/min

**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
 Split ratio 1:10

**Detector:** FID, 300°C

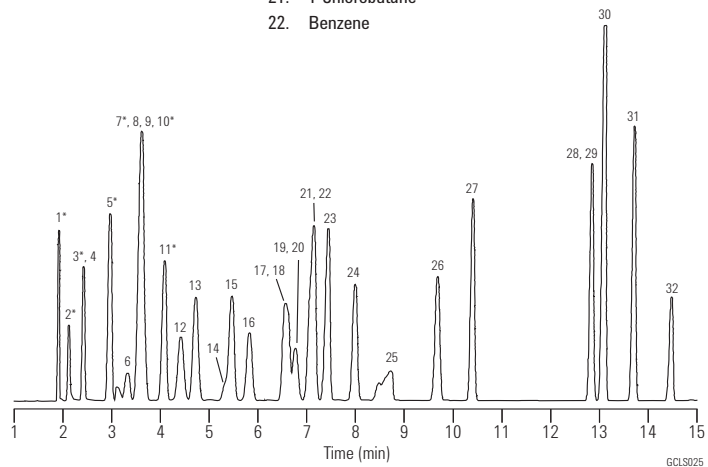
- |                       |                          |                                 |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. Methanol*          | 11. 1-Propanol           | 23. 1-Butanol                   |
| 2. Acetaldehyde*      | 12. MTBE                 | 24. Heptane                     |
| 3. Ethanol*           | 13. Hexane               | 25. Ethylene glycol             |
| 4. Diethyl ether      | 14. Chloroform           | 26. soamyl alcohol              |
| 5. Isopropyl alcohol* | 15. sec-Butyl alcohol    | 27. Toluene                     |
| 6. Methylene Chloride | 16. 2-Chlorobutane       | 28. Isopropyl amine (not shown) |
| 7. Acetone*           | 17. MEK (2-Butanone)     | 29. Ethylbenzene                |
| 8. Acetonitrile       | 18. Ethyl acetate        | 30. m,p-Xylene                  |
| 9. Ethyl formate      | 19. 1,1-Trichloroethane  | 31. o-Xylene                    |
| 10. t-Butyl alcohol*  | 20. Carbon tetrachloride | 32. DMSO                        |
|                       | 21. 1-Chlorobutane       |                                 |
|                       | 22. Benzene              |                                 |

**Suggested Supplies**

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Direct, 1.5 mm ID, 18740-80200

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885



GCLIS025

**Blood Pollutants II**

**Column:** Blood Alcohol  
**125-9234**  
**30 m x 0.53 mm, 2.00 µm**

**Carrier:** Helium, 36 cm/sec, measured at 40°C

**Oven:** 40°C for 5 min  
 40-210°C at 10°/min

**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
 Split ratio 1:10

**Detector:** FID, 300°C

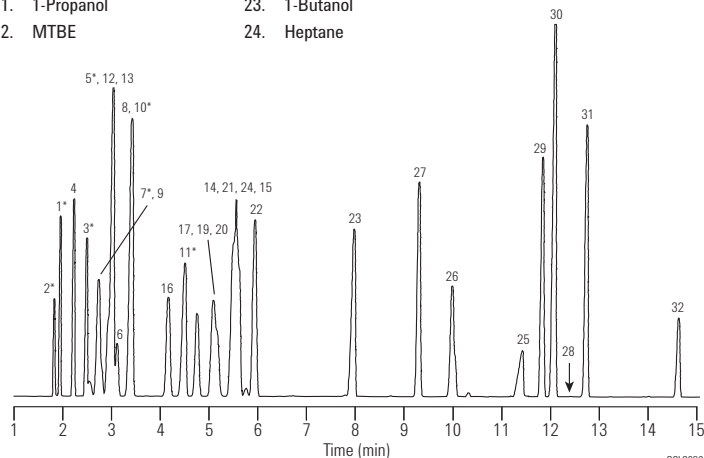
- |                       |                          |                                 |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. Methanol*          | 13. Hexane               | 25. Ethylene glycol             |
| 2. Acetaldehyde*      | 14. Chloroform           | 26. soamyl alcohol              |
| 3. Ethanol*           | 15. sec-Butyl alcohol    | 27. Toluene                     |
| 4. Diethyl ether      | 16. 2-Chlorobutane       | 28. Isopropyl amine (not shown) |
| 5. Isopropyl alcohol* | 17. MEK (2-Butanone)     | 29. Ethylbenzene                |
| 6. Methylene Chloride | 18. Ethyl acetate        | 30. m,p-Xylene                  |
| 7. Acetone*           | 19. 1,1-Trichloroethane  | 31. o-Xylene                    |
| 8. Acetonitrile       | 20. Carbon tetrachloride | 32. DMSO                        |
| 9. Ethyl formate      | 21. 1-Chlorobutane       |                                 |
| 10. t-Butyl alcohol*  | 22. Benzene              |                                 |
| 11. 1-Propanol        | 23. 1-Butanol            |                                 |
| 12. MTBE              | 24. Heptane              |                                 |

**Suggested Supplies**

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Direct, 1.5 mm ID, 18740-80200

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885



GCLIS026

**Residual Solvents, USP 467**

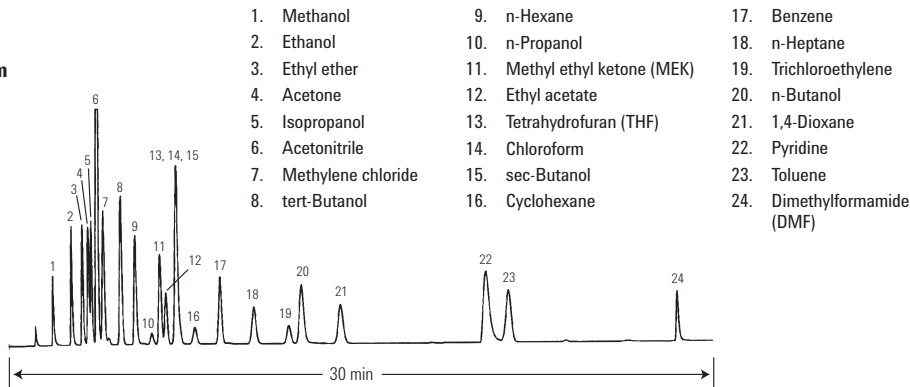
**Column:** DB-624  
125-1334  
30 m x 0.53 mm, 3.00 µm

**Carrier:** Helium at 35 cm/sec,  
measured at 40°C

**Oven:** 40°C for 20 min  
40-90°C at 5°/min

**Injection:** Megabore Direct, 250°C  
5 m phenylmethylsilane  
deactivated retention gap

**Detector:** FID, 300°C  
Nitrogen makeup gas  
at 30 mL/min



GCL5027

**Residual Solvents, DMI Diluent**

**Column:** DB-624  
123-1364  
60 m x 0.32 mm, 1.80 µm

**Oven:** 50-60°C, 1°C/min  
60-115°C, 9.2°C/min  
115-220°C, 35°C/min  
220°C - hold 6 min

**Sampler:** Headspace  
Platen 140°C  
Transfer line, valve 250°C  
Sample Loop 2 mL

**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
Split ratio 1:18

**Detector:** FID, 270°C  
Nitrogen makeup

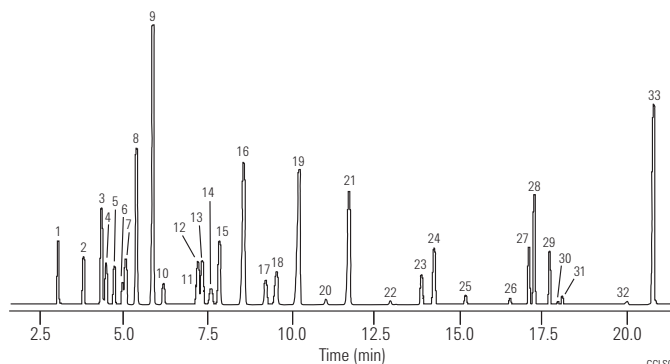
**Sample:** 5,000 ppm standard

- |                                       |  |                             |
|---------------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|
| 1. Methanol                           | 9. n-Hexane                              | 17. Benzene                 |
| 2. Ethanol                            | 10. n-Propanol                           | 18. n-Heptane               |
| 3. Acetone                            | 11. Methyl ethyl ketone (MEK)            | 19. Trichloroethylene       |
| 4. 2-Propanol                         | 12. Ethyl acetate                        | 20. n-Butanol               |
| 5. Acetonitrile                       | 13. Tetrahydrofuran (THF)                | 21. 1,4-Dioxane             |
| 6. Methylene chloride                 | 14. Chloroform                           | 22. Pyridine                |
| 7. 2-Methyl-2-propanol (tert-butanol) | 15. sec-Butanol                          | 23. Toluene                 |
| 8. MTBE                               | 16. Cyclohexane                          | 24. Dimethylformamide (DMF) |
| 9. Hexane                             |  |                             |
| 10. 1-Propanol                        |  |                             |
| 11. DMI impurity                      |  |                             |
| 12. 2-Butanone (MEK)                  | 18. 1,2-Dimethoxyethane                  |                             |
| 13. Ethyl acetate                     | 19. Heptane                              |                             |
| 14. 2-Butanol                         | 20. 1-Methoxy-2-propanol                 |                             |
| 15. Tetrahydrofuran                   | 21. Methylcyclohexane                    |                             |
| 16. Cyclohexane                       | 22. 2-Ethoxyethanol                      |                             |
| 17. Isopropyl acetate                 | 23. MIBK (2-Pentanone)                   |                             |
|                                       | 24. Toluene                              |                             |
|                                       | 25. 1-Pentanol                           |                             |
|                                       | 26. n,n-Dimethylformamide (DMF)          |                             |
|                                       | 27. Ethyl benzene                        |                             |
|                                       | 28. m,p-Xylene                           |                             |
|                                       | 29. o-Xylene                             |                             |
|                                       | 30. Dimethyl sulfoxide (DMSO)            |                             |
|                                       | 31. n,n-Dimethylacetamide                |                             |
|                                       | 32. n-Methylpyrrolidone                  |                             |
|                                       | 33. 1,3-Dimethyl-2-imidazolidinone (DMI) |                             |

**Suggested Supplies**

- Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759  
**Liner:** Direct, 1.5 mm ID, 18740-80200  
**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

Special thanks to Julie Kancler, Brian Wallace, Teledyne.



GCL5028

**Residual Solvents**

**Column: DB-624**  
**123-1364**  
**60 m x 0.32 mm, 1.80 µm**

Carrier: Helium, 35-40 cm/sec, set to yield same RT for Hexane on all columns.

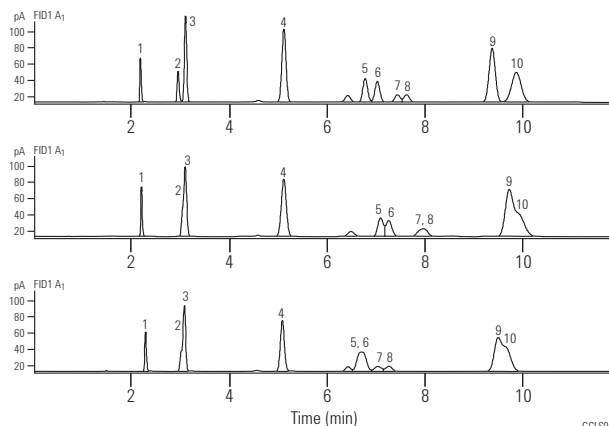
Oven: 40°C Isothermal

Sampler: Ambient Headspace

Injection: Split ratio 1:8

Detector: FID, 240°C

Sample: 4 µL



1. Methanol
2. Ethanol
3. Diethyl ether
4. Hexane
5. Ethyl Acetate
6. 2-Butanone
7. 2-Butanol
8. Chloroform
9. Benzene
10. Isooctane

| Peak Numbers | Critical Pair                | % Resolution* |                      |                      |
|--------------|------------------------------|---------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|              |                              | DB-624        | Manufacturer A's 624 | Manufacturer B's 624 |
| 2,3          | ethanol and diethyl ether    | 100%          | 0%                   | 0%                   |
| 5,6          | ethyl acetate and 2-butanone | 95%           | 38%                  | 0%                   |
| 7,8          | 2-butanol and chloroform     | 60%           | 0%                   | 60%                  |
| 9,10         | benzene and isooctane        | 100%          | 0%                   | 0%                   |

\*Resolution calculated as follows: %R = 100% x valley height/average of peak height 1 + peak height 2

The three chromatograms above show how widely different the two other manufacturer's columns are compared to the DB-624, the original USP G-43 stationary phase column recommended for the analysis of these common organic volatile impurities in pharmaceutical samples.

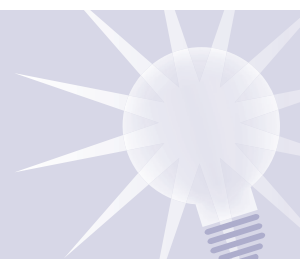
Top Chromatogram: DB-624

Middle Chromatogram: Manufacturer A's "-624"

Bottom Chromatogram: Manufacturer B's "-624"

**Tips & Tools**

For the latest residual solvent application for USP 467, request publication number **5989-8085EN**.

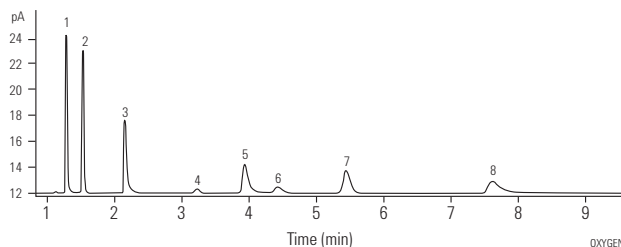


# Petroleum Applications

## Selected Oxygenates

**Column:** GS-OxyPLOT  
115-4912  
10 m x 0.53 mm

**Carrier:** Helium at 41 cm/s  
**Oven:** 150°C Isothermal  
**Injection:** Split, 1:40, 250°C  
**Detector:** FID, 290°C



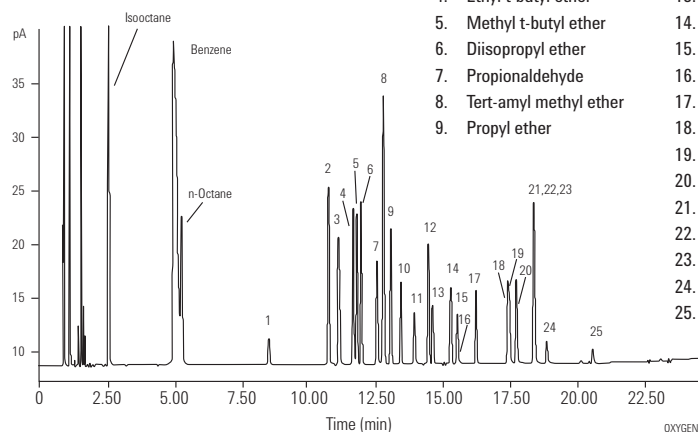
1. n-Dodecane
2. Methyl t-butyl ether
3. n-Tridecane
4. Iso-Buteraldehyde
5. n-Tetradecane
6. Methanol
7. Acetone
8. n-Pentadecane

## Trace Oxygenates in Light Hydrocarbon Matrices

**Column:** DB-1  
125-102J  
25 m x 0.53 mm, 1.00 µm

**Column:** GS-OxyPLOT  
115-4912  
10 m x 0.53 mm

**Carrier:** Helium (tm = 0.96 min at 50°C)  
**Oven:** 50°C for 5 min  
50°C to 240°C  
**Injection:** Split  
**Detector:** FID

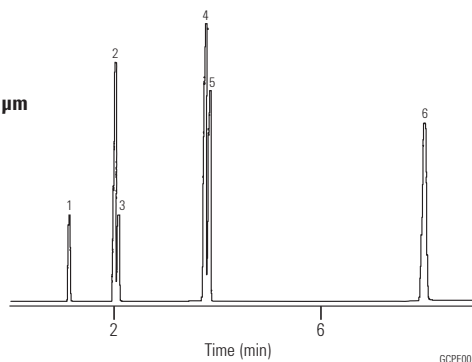


1. Dimethyl ether
2. Diethyl ether
3. Acealdehyde
4. Ethyl t-butyl ether
5. Methyl t-butyl ether
6. Diisopropyl ether
7. Propionaldehyde
8. Tert-amyl methyl ether
9. Propyl ether
10. Isobutylaldehyde
11. Butylaldehyde
12. Methanol
13. Acetone
14. Isovaleraldehyde
15. Valeraldehyde
16. Methyl ethyl ketone
17. Ethanol
18. n-Propanol
19. Isopropanol
20. Allyl alcohol
21. Isobutanol
22. t-Butyl alcohol
23. s-Butyl alcohol
24. n-Butyl alcohol
25. 2-methyl-2 pentanol

## Noble Gases

**Column:** HP PLOT  
19095P-MS0  
30 m x 0.53 mm, 50 µm

**Carrier:** Helium, 4 mL/min  
**Oven:** 35°C for 3 min  
35-120°C at 25°C/min  
120°C for 5 min  
**Injection:** Split ratio 50:1  
**Detector:** TCD  
**Sample:** 250 µL



1. Neon
2. Argon
3. Oxygen
4. Nitrogen
5. Krypton
6. Xenon

### Suggested Supplies

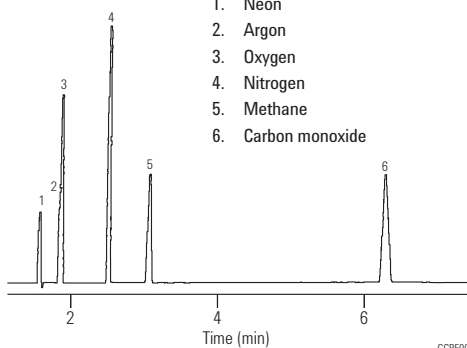
**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759  
**Liner:** Direct, 1.5 mm ID, 18740-80200  
**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

**Permanent Gases**

**Column:** HP PLOT Molesieve  
19091P-MS4  
30 m x 0.32 mm, 12.00 µm

**Carrier:** Helium, 2 mL/min  
**Oven:** 40°C Isothermal  
**Injection:** Split ratio 75:1  
**Detector:** TCD  
**Sample:** 250 µL

1. Neon
2. Argon
3. Oxygen
4. Nitrogen
5. Methane
6. Carbon monoxide



**Suggested Supplies**

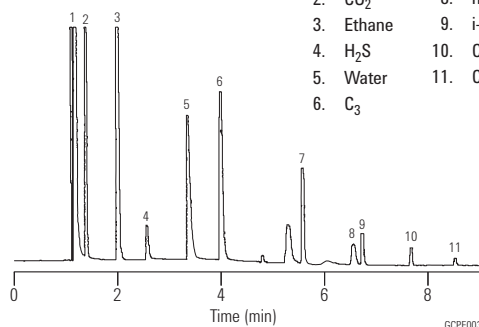
**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759  
**Liner:** Direct, 1.5 mm ID, 18740-80200  
**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

**Baseline Resolution of Air/CO, CO<sub>2</sub>, and Methane in a Natural Gas Sample**

**Column:** HP PLOT Q  
19095P-Q04  
30 m x 0.53 mm, 40 µm

**Carrier:** Helium (8.6 mL/min @ 60°C)  
**Oven:** 60°C for 2 min  
60-240°C at 30°C/min  
240°C for 1 min  
**Injection:** Split ratio 12:1  
**Detector:** TCD, 250°C  
**Sample:** 0.25 cc natural gas sample,  
Methane, 80%+

1. Air/CO
2. CO<sub>2</sub>
3. Ethane
4. H<sub>2</sub>S
5. Water
6. C<sub>3</sub>
7. i-C<sub>4</sub>/n-C<sub>4</sub>
8. neo-C<sub>5</sub>
9. i-C<sub>5</sub>/n-C<sub>5</sub>
10. C<sub>6</sub>
11. C<sub>7</sub>



**Suggested Supplies**

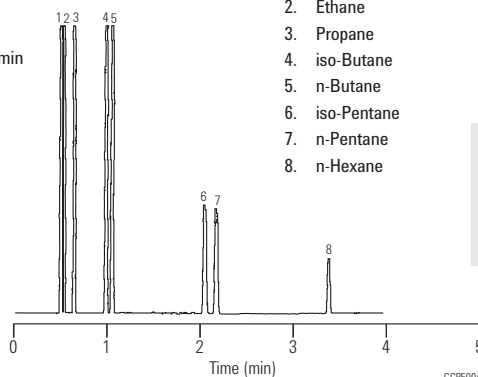
**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759  
**Liner:** Direct, 1.5 mm ID, 18740-80200  
**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

**Natural Gas**

**Column:** HP PLOT Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> S  
19095P-S21  
15 m x 0.53 mm, 15.00 µm

**Carrier:** Helium, 50 cm/sec (100°C), 6 mL/min  
**Oven:** 100°C for 1.5 min  
100-180°C at 30°C/min  
**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
Split ratio 50:1  
**Detector:** FID, 250°C  
**Sample:** 5 µL  
Natural Gas P/N 5080-8756

1. Methane
2. Ethane
3. Propane
4. iso-Butane
5. n-Butane
6. iso-Pentane
7. n-Pentane
8. n-Hexane



**Suggested Supplies**

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759  
**Liner:** Direct, 1.5 mm ID, 18740-80200  
**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

## Ethylene

**Column:** HP PLOT Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> S  
19095P-S25  
50 m x 0.53 mm, 15 μm

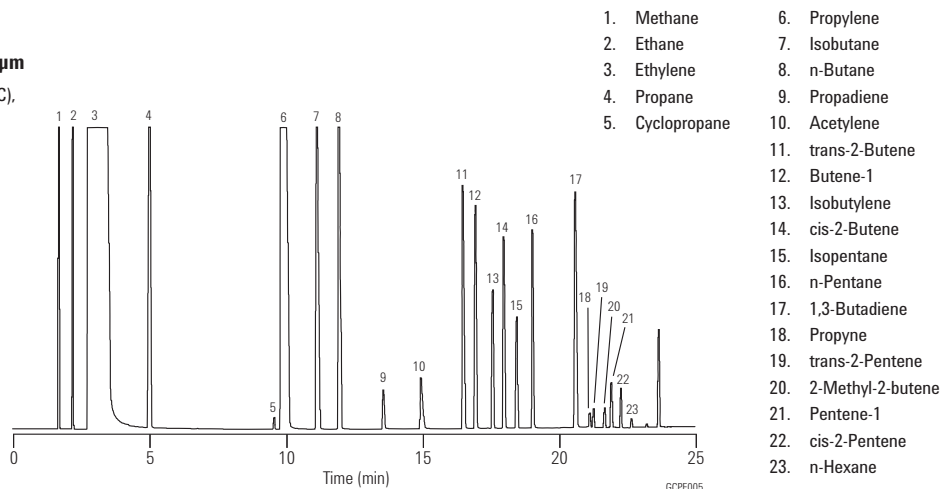
**Carrier:** Helium, 50 cm/sec (35°C),  
7 mL/min constant flow

**Oven:** 35°C for 2 min  
35-100°C at 5°C/min

**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
Split ratio 65:1

**Detector:** FID, 250°C

**Sample:** 5 μL  
Ethylene 98.4%



## Impurities in Ethylene

**Column:** GS-Alumina KCl  
115-3352  
50 m x 0.53 mm

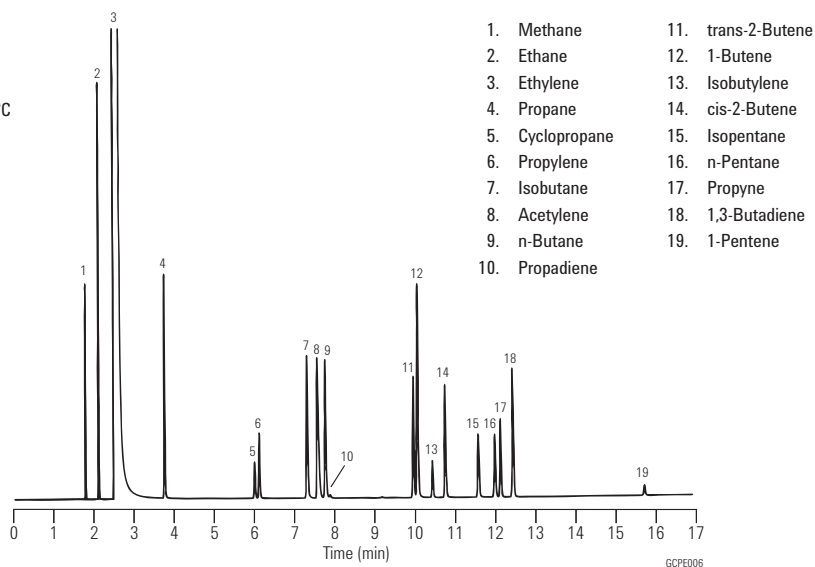
**Carrier:** Helium at 8 mL/min, measured at 35°C

**Oven:** 35°C for 2 min  
35-190°C at 10°/min  
190°C for 3 min

**Injection:** Split, 200°C  
Split ratio 1:40

**Detector:** FID, 200°C  
Nitrogen makeup gas at 20 mL/min

**Sample:** 0.2 mL of trace hydrocarbons  
in ethylene



**Impurities in Propylene**

**Column:** GS-Alumina KCI  
115-3352  
50 m x 0.53 mm

**Carrier:** Helium at 10 mL/min,  
measured at 35°C

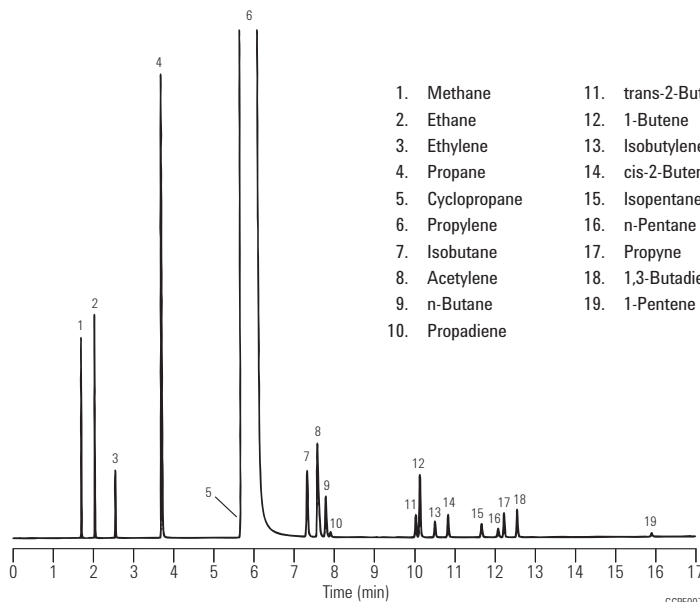
**Oven:** 35°C for 2 min  
35-190°C at 10°/min  
190°C for 3 min

**Injection:** Split, 200°C  
Split ratio 1:30

**Detector:** FID, 200°C  
Nitrogen makeup gas  
at 20 mL/min

**Sample:** 0.2 mL of trace  
hydrocarbons in propylene

- |                 |                    |
|-----------------|--------------------|
| 1. Methane      | 11. trans-2-Butene |
| 2. Ethane       | 12. 1-Butene       |
| 3. Ethylene     | 13. Isobutylene    |
| 4. Propane      | 14. cis-2-Butene   |
| 5. Cyclopropane | 15. Isopentane     |
| 6. Propylene    | 16. n-Pentane      |
| 7. Isobutane    | 17. Propyne        |
| 8. Acetylene    | 18. 1,3-Butadiene  |
| 9. n-Butane     | 19. 1-Pentene      |
| 10. Propadiene  |                    |



**Suggested Supplies**

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Direct, 1.5 mm ID, 18740-80200

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

**Propylene**

**Column:** GS-Alumina  
115-3552  
50 m x 0.53 mm

**Carrier:** Helium at 10 mL/min,  
measured at 35°C

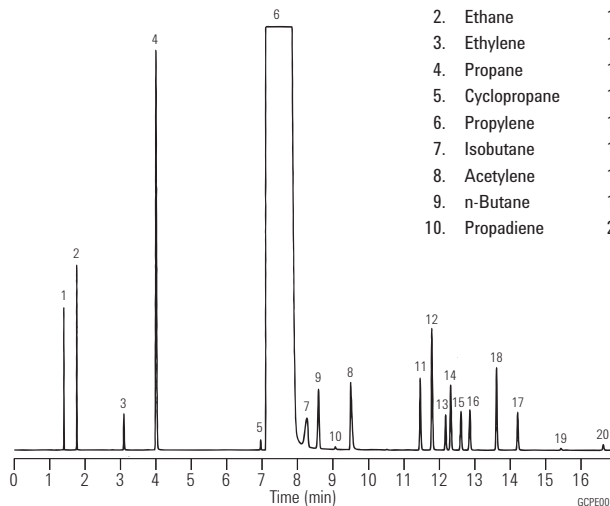
**Oven:** 35°C for 2 min  
35-190°C at 10°/min  
190°C for 3 min

**Injection:** Split, 200°C  
Split ratio 1:30

**Detector:** FID, 200°C  
Nitrogen makeup gas  
at 20 mL/min

**Sample:** 0.2 mL of trace  
hydrocarbons in propylene

- |                 |                    |
|-----------------|--------------------|
| 1. Methane      | 11. trans-2-Butene |
| 2. Ethane       | 12. 1-Butene       |
| 3. Ethylene     | 13. Isobutylene    |
| 4. Propane      | 14. cis-2-Butene   |
| 5. Cyclopropane | 15. Isopentane     |
| 6. Propylene    | 16. n-Pentane      |
| 7. Isobutane    | 17. Propyne        |
| 8. Acetylene    | 18. 1,3-Butadiene  |
| 9. n-Butane     | 19. 1-Pentene      |
| 10. Propadiene  | 20. n-Hexane       |



**Suggested Supplies**

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Direct, 1.5 mm ID, 18740-80200

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

**1,3-Butadiene**

**Column:** DB-624  
**128-1324**  
**25 m x 0.20 mm, 1.12 µm**

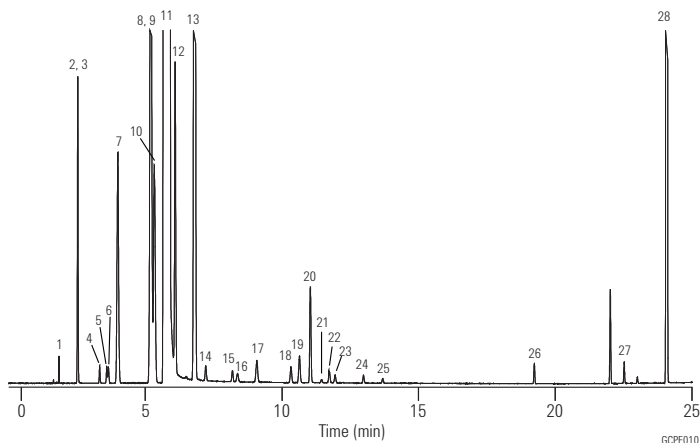
**Carrier:** Helium at 1.0 mL/min

**Oven:** -20°C for 3 min  
 -20°C-20°C at 4°/min  
 20°C-200°C at 8°/min  
 200°C for 10 min

**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
 Split ratio 1:150

**Detector:** FID, 250°C

**Sample:** 0.5 µL



**Suggested Supplies**

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Direct, 1.5 mm ID, 18740-80200

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

*Agilent Technologies wishes to thank DCG Industries (Pearland, TX) for providing this chromatogram.*

| Refined Butadiene Standard Component | Gravimetric concentration (PPM) |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. Acetylene                         | 20.7                            |
| 2. Propane                           | 19.8                            |
| 3. Propylene                         | 296                             |
| 4. Propadiene (allene)               | 21.1                            |
| 5. Propyne (methylacetylene)         | 21                              |
| 6. Cyclopropane                      | 20                              |
| 7. Isobutane                         | 506                             |
| 8. Butene-1                          | 999                             |
| 9. Isobutylene                       | 495                             |
| 10. n-Butane                         | 494                             |
| 11. 1,3-Butadiene                    | balance                         |
| 12. trans-2-Butene                   | 442                             |
| 13. cis-2-Butene                     | 1946                            |
| 14. 1-Butyne (ethylacetylene)        | 20.2                            |
| 15. 1,2-Butadiene                    | 28.9                            |
| 16. 3-Methyl-1-butene                | 19.8                            |
| 17. Isopentane                       | 50.1                            |
| 18. Pentene-1                        | 29.8                            |
| 19. n-Pentane                        | 50.1                            |
| 20. 2-Butyne (dimethylacetylene)     | 150                             |
| 21. trans-2-Pentene                  | 5.57                            |
| 22. Isoprene                         | 20                              |
| 23. cis-2-Pentene                    | 13.9                            |
| 24. trans-1,3-Pentadiene             | 13.8                            |
| 25. cis-1,3-Pentadiene               | 7.73                            |
| 26. Benzene                          | 20.3                            |
| 27. Toluene                          | 20.2                            |
| 28. Dimer (4-vinylcyclohexene-1)     |                                 |



### 1,3-Butadiene Purity

**Column:** GS-Alumina  
115-3552  
50 m x 0.53 mm

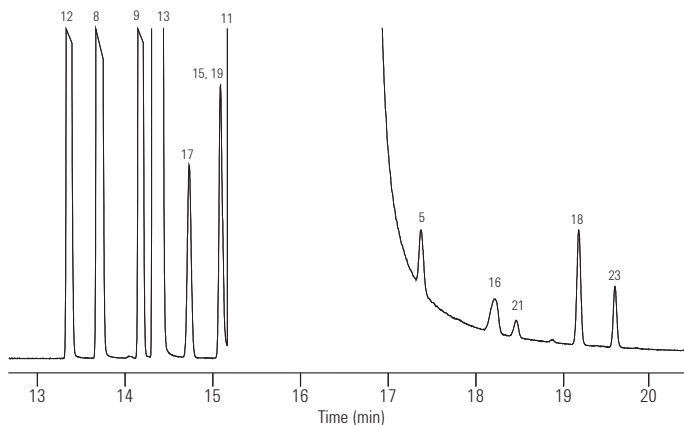
**Carrier:** Helium, 6.0 mL/min  
(constant flow mode)

**Oven:** 45°C for 3 min  
6°/min to 195°C  
195°C for 15 min

**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
Split ratio 1:50

**Detector:** FID, 250°C

**Sample:** 0.5 µL

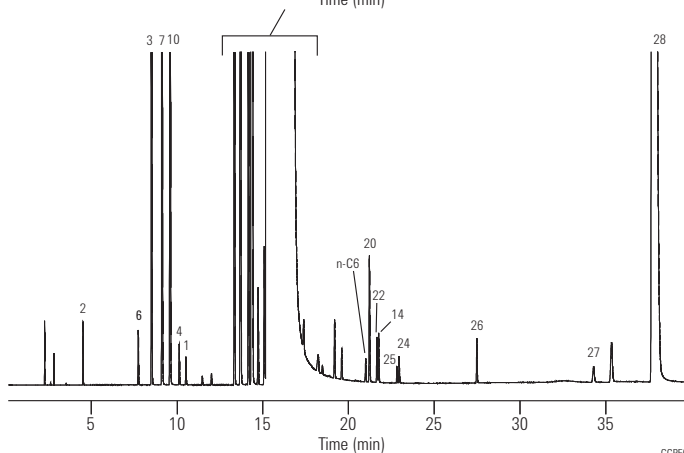


### Suggested Supplies

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Direct, 1.5 mm ID, 18740-80200

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885



#### Refined Butadiene Standard Component

|                               |         |
|-------------------------------|---------|
| 1. Acetylene                  | 20.7    |
| 2. Propane                    | 19.8    |
| 3. Propylene                  | 296     |
| 4. Propadiene (allene)        | 21.1    |
| 5. Propyne (methylacetylene)  | 21      |
| 6. Cyclopropane               | 20      |
| 7. Isobutane                  | 506     |
| 8. Butene-1                   | 999     |
| 9. Isobutylene                | 495     |
| 10. n-Butane                  | 494     |
| 11. 1,3-Butadiene             | balance |
| 12. trans-2-Butene            | 442     |
| 13. cis-2-Butene              | 1946    |
| 14. 1-Butyne (ethylacetylene) | 20.2    |

#### Gravimetric concentration (PPM)

#### Refined Butadiene Standard Component

|                                  |      |
|----------------------------------|------|
| 15. 1,2-Butadiene                | 28.9 |
| 16. 3-Methyl-1-butene            | 19.8 |
| 17. Isopentane                   | 50.1 |
| 18. Pentene-1                    | 29.8 |
| 19. n-Pentane                    | 50.1 |
| 20. 2-Butyne (dimethylacetylene) | 150  |
| 21. trans-2-Pentene              | 5.57 |
| 22. Isoprene                     | 20   |
| 23. cis-2-Pentene                | 13.9 |
| 24. trans-1,3-Pentadiene         | 13.8 |
| 25. cis-1,3-Pentadiene           | 7.73 |
| 26. Benzene                      | 20.3 |
| 27. Toluene                      | 20.2 |
| 28. Dimer (4-vinylcyclohexene-1) |      |

#### Gravimetric concentration (PPM)

**Extended Hydrocarbon Analysis I**

**Column:** GS-Alumina  
115-3532  
30 m x 0.53 mm

**Carrier:** Helium at 52 cm/sec (6.7 mL/min),  
measured at 100°C

**Oven:** 100°C for 1 min  
100-140°C at 8°/min  
140°C for 0.5 min  
140-200°C at 30°/min

**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
Split ratio 1:8

**Detector:** FID, 275°C  
Nitrogen makeup gas at 29 mL/min

**Sample:** 300 µL injection of 100 ppm V  
SUMMA cannister mixture

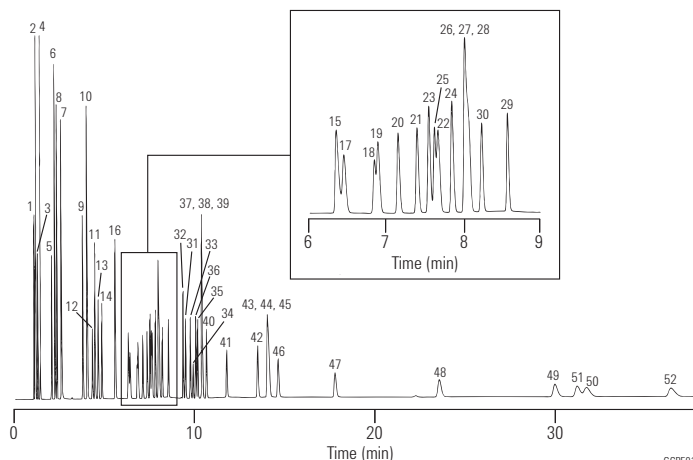
- |                       |                         |  |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|--|
| 1. Methane            | 20. 2-Methyl-2-butene   | 39. 3-Methylhexane                     |
| 2. Ethane             | 21. 1-Pentene           | 40. n-Heptane                          |
| 3. Ethylene           | 22. cis-2-Pentene       | 41. Benzene                            |
| 4. Propane            | 23. Methylcyclopentane  | 42. Isooctane (2,2,4-Trimethylpentane) |
| 5. Propylene          | 24. 2,2-Dimethylbutane  | 43. 2,3,4-Trimethylpentane             |
| 6. Isobutane          | 25. Cyclohexane         | 44. 3-Methylheptane                    |
| 7. Acetylene          | 26. 2,3-Dimethylbutane  | 45. 2-Methylheptane                    |
| 8. n-Butane           | 27. 2-Methylpentane     | 46. n-Octane                           |
| 9. trans-2-Butene     | 28. 3-Methylpentane     | 47. Toluene                            |
| 10. 1-Butene          | 29. Isoprene            | 48. n-Nonane                           |
| 11. cis-2-Butene      | 30. n-Hexane            | 49. Ethylbenzene                       |
| 12. Cyclopentane      | 31. 4-Methyl-1-pentene  | 50. m-Xylene                           |
| 13. Isopentane        | 32. trans-2-Hexene      | 51. p-Xylene                           |
| 14. n-Pentane         | 33. 2-Methyl-1-pentene  | 52. o-Xylene                           |
| 15. Propyne           | 34. cis-2-Hexene        |  |
| 16. 1,3-Butadiene     | 35. 2,4-Dimethylpentane |  |
| 17. Cyclopentene      | 36. Methylcyclohexane   |  |
| 18. 3-Methyl-1-butene | 37. 2,3-Dimethylpentane |  |
| 19. trans-2-Pentene   | 38. 2-Methylhexane      |  |

**Suggested Supplies**

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Direct, 1.5 mm ID, 18740-80200

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885



GCPE012



For a comprehensive listing of chromatograms searchable by compound name, visit our online Chromatogram Library at [www.agilent.com/chem/library](http://www.agilent.com/chem/library)

**Extended Hydrocarbon Analysis II**

**Column:** GS-GasPro  
113-4362  
60 m x 0.32 mm

**Carrier:** Helium at 40 cm/sec (3.3 mL/min),  
measured at 80°C

**Oven:** 80°C for 0.5 min  
80-175°C at 25°/min  
175°C for 2 min  
175-250°C at 25°/min

**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
Split ratio 1:17

**Detector:** FID, 275°C  
Nitrogen makeup gas at 32 mL/min

**Sample:** 500 µL injection of 100 ppmV  
SUMMA canister mixture

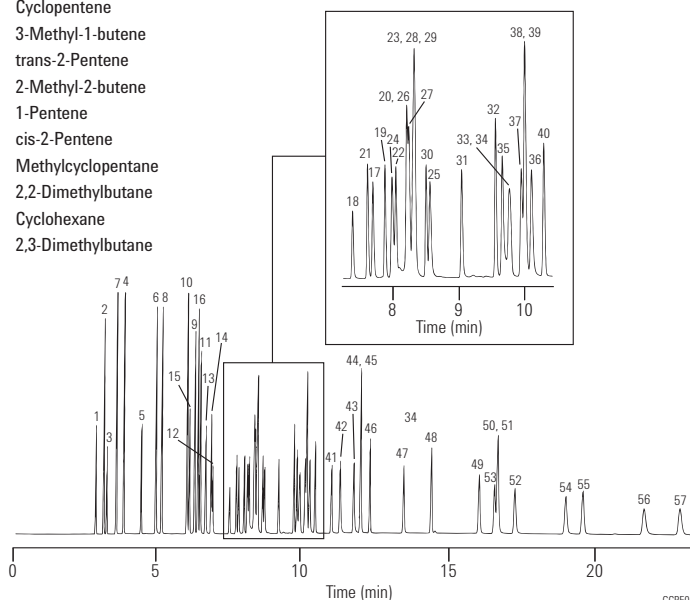
**Suggested Supplies**

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Direct, 1.5 mm ID, 18740-80200

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

- |                        |  |                               |
|------------------------|--|-------------------------------|
| 1. Methane             | 27. 2-Methylpentane                    | 43. 2,3,4-Trimethylpentane    |
| 2. Ethane              | 28. 3-Methylpentane                    | 44. 3-Methylheptane           |
| 3. Ethylene            | 29. Isoprene                           | 45. 2-Methylheptane           |
| 4. Propane             | 30. n-Hexane                           | 46. n-Octane                  |
| 5. Propylene           | 31. 4-Methyl-1-pentene                 | 47. Toluene                   |
| 6. Isobutane           | 32. trans-2-Hexene                     | 48. n-Nonane                  |
| 7. Acetylene           | 33. 2-Methyl-1-pentene                 | 49. Ethylbenzene              |
| 8. n-Butane            | 34. cis-2-Hexene                       | 50. m-Xylene                  |
| 9. trans-2-Butene      | 35. 2,4-Dimethylpentane                | 51. p-Xylene                  |
| 10. 1-Butene           | 36. Methylcyclohexane                  | 52. o-Xylene                  |
| 11. cis-2-Butene       | 37. 2,3-Dimethylpentane                | 53. Styrene                   |
| 12. Cyclopentane       | 38. 2-Methylhexane                     | 54. Isopropylbenzene (Cumene) |
| 13. Isopentane         | 39. 3-Methylhexane                     | 55. n-Propylbenzene           |
| 14. n-Pentane          | 40. n-Heptane                          | 56. 1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene    |
| 15. Propyne            | 41. Benzene                            | 57. 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene    |
| 16. 1,3-Butadiene      | 42. Isooctane (2,2,4-Trimethylpentane) |                               |
| 17. Cyclopentene       |  |                               |
| 18. 3-Methyl-1-butene  |  |                               |
| 19. trans-2-Pentene    |  |                               |
| 20. 2-Methyl-2-butene  |  |                               |
| 21. 1-Pentene          |  |                               |
| 22. cis-2-Pentene      |  |                               |
| 23. Methylcyclopentane |  |                               |
| 24. 2,2-Dimethylbutane |  |                               |
| 25. Cyclohexane        |  |                               |
| 26. 2,3-Dimethylbutane |  |                               |



GCPE013

**Refinery Gas**

**Column:** HP PLOT Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> S  
19095P-S25  
50 m x 0.53 mm, 15 µm

**Carrier:** Helium 7 mL/min

**Oven:** 100°C Isothermal

**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
Split ratio 100:1

**Detector:** FID, 250°C

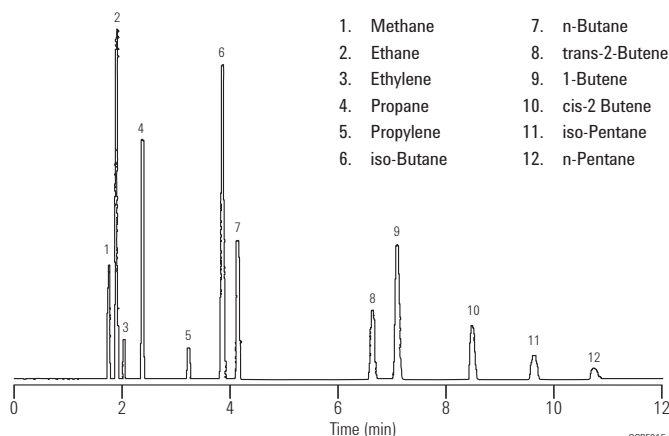
**Sample:** 5 µL

**Suggested Supplies**

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Direct, 1.5 mm ID, 18740-80200

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885



GCPE015

**Volatile Sulfur Compounds**

**Column:** DB-1  
**123-1035**  
**30 m x 0.32 mm, 5.00 µm**

**Carrier:** Helium at 23 cm/sec (H<sub>2</sub>S at 50°C)

**Oven:** 50°C for 4 min, 50-120°C at 20°/min,  
 120°C for 4 min, 120-220°C at  
 25°/min, 220°C for 2.5 min

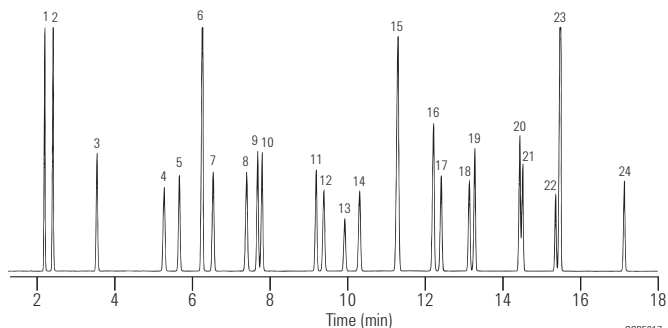
**Injection:** Split, 200°C  
 Split ratio 1:10

**Detector:** PFPD (OI Analytical), 220°C

**Sample:** 600 µL of sulfur gas standard  
 3 ppmV each component

- |                             |                           |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. Hydrogen sulfide         | 13. Diethyl sulfide       |
| 2. Carbonyl sulfide         | 14. 1-Butanethiol         |
| 3. Methyl mercaptan         | 15. Methyl disulfide      |
| 4. Ethyl mercaptan          | 16. 2-Methylthiophene     |
| 5. Dimethyl sulfide         | 17. 3-Methylthiophene     |
| 6. Carbon disulfide         | 18. Tetrahydrothiophene   |
| 7. 2-Propanethiol           | 19. 1-Pentanethiol        |
| 8. 2-Methyl-2-propanethiol  | 20. 2-Ethylthiophene      |
| 9. 1-Propanethiol           | 21. 2,5-Dimethylthiophene |
| 10. Ethyl methyl sulfide    | 22. 1-Hexanethiol         |
| 11. Thiophene               | 23. Ethyl disulfide       |
| 12. 2-Methyl-1-propanethiol | 24. 1-Heptanethiol        |

*Agilent wishes to thank Air Toxics, Ltd. (Folsom, CA) for providing the standard mixture shown in this chromatogram.*



GCPE017



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**Sulfur Gas Analysis  
in Light Hydrocarbon Streams I**

**Column:** GS-GasPro  
113-4332  
30 m x 0.32 mm

**Carrier:** Helium, 10 psig, 2.0 mL/min @ 60°C

**Oven:** 60°C for 2 min, 20°/min to 260°C and hold

**Injection:** Split, 200°C  
Split ratio 1:20

**Detector:** Two separate analyses under identical conditions on FID and PFPD

**Suggested Supplies**

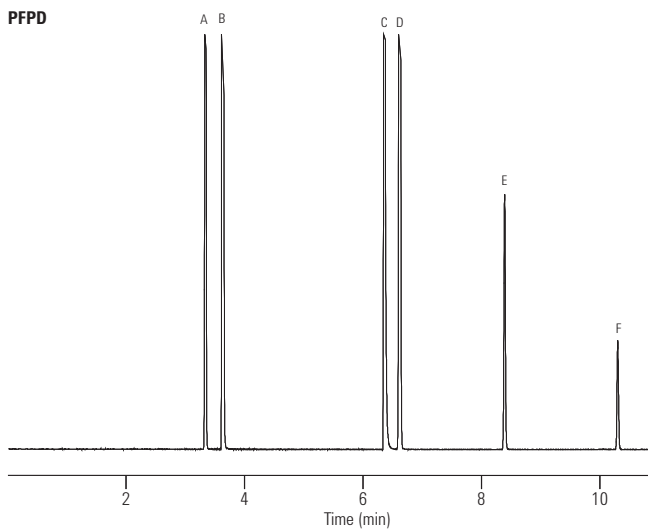
**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Direct, 1.5 mm ID, 18740-80200

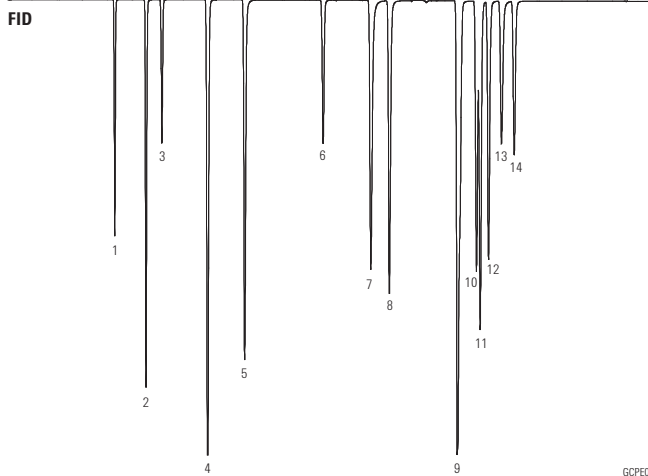
**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

Sulfur compounds (PFPD)

- A. Carbonyl sulfide
- B. Hydrogen sulfide
- C. Sulfur dioxide
- D. Carbon disulfide
- E. Methyl mercaptan
- F. Ethyl mercaptan



- 1. Methane
- 2. Ethane
- 3. Ethylene
- 4. Acetylene
- 5. Propane
- 6. Propylene
- 7. iso-Butane
- 8. n-Butane
- 9. 1-Butene/Methyl acetylene
- 10. trans-2-Butene
- 11. 1,3-Butadiene
- 12. cis-2-Butene
- 13. iso-Pentane
- 14. n-Pentane



GCPE018

**Sulfur Gas Analysis  
in Light Hydrocarbon Streams II**

**Column:** GS-Q  
113-3432  
10 m x 0.32 mm, 0.2 µm

**Carrier:** Helium, 10 psig, 1.7 mL/min @ 100°C  
**Oven:** 100°C for 2 min, 20°/min to 250°C and hold

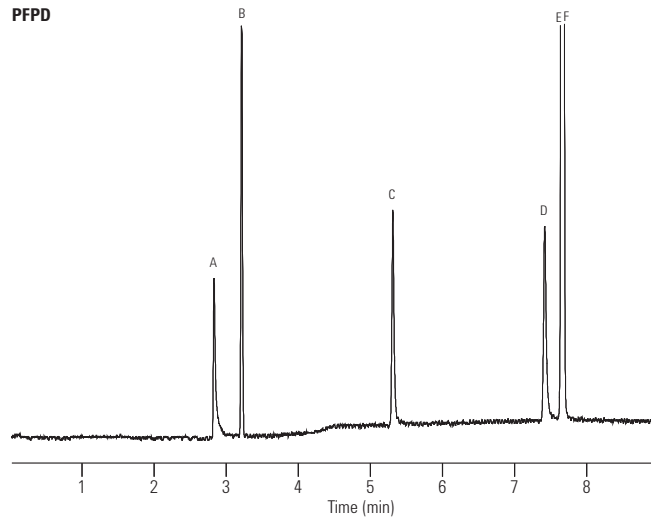
**Injection:** Split, 200°C  
Split ratio 1:20

**Detector:** Two separate analyses under identical conditions on FID and PFPD

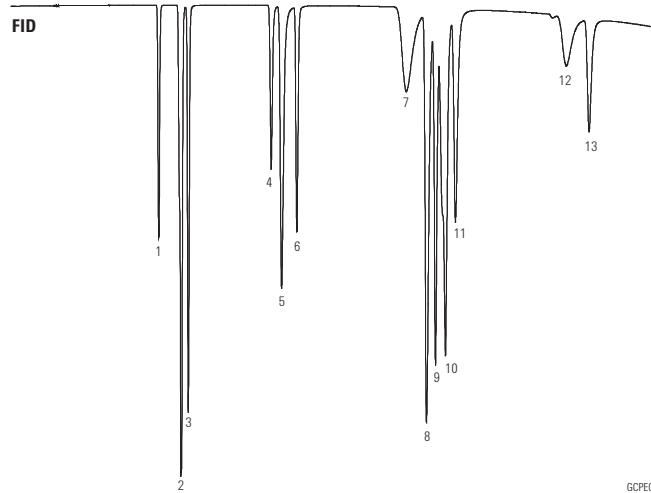
**Suggested Supplies**

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759  
**Liner:** Direct, 1.5 mm ID, 18740-80200  
**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

Sulfur compounds (PFPD)  
A. Hydrogen sulfide  
B. Carbonyl sulfide  
C. Methyl mercaptan  
D. Ethyl mercaptan  
E. Carbon disulfide



1. Methane
2. Ethylene/Acetylene
3. Ethane
4. Propylene
5. Propane
6. Methyl acetylene
7. iso-Butane
8. 1-Butene
9. 1,3-Butadiene
10. n-Butane/cis-2-Butene
11. trans-2-Butene
12. iso-Pentane
13. n-Pentane



GCPE019

**Sulfur Compounds in Propylene (1 ppm)**

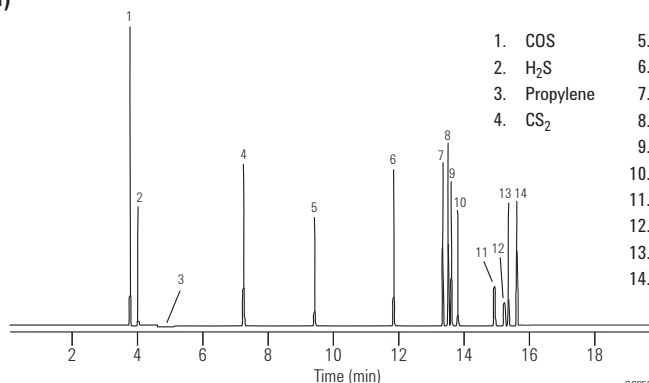
**Column:** GS-GasPro  
113-4332  
30 m x 0.32 mm

**Oven:** 60°C for 2.5 minutes  
60-250°C at 10°C/min

**Injection:** OI Analytical Volatiles Inlet  
Split ratio 5:1  
200 µL gas sampling valve

**Detector:** OI Analytical Model 5380 PFPD

**Sample:** 1 ppm Sulfur compounds in Propylene



- |                     |                             |
|---------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. COS              | 5. Methyl mercaptan         |
| 2. H <sub>2</sub> S | 6. Ethyl mercaptan          |
| 3. Propylene        | 7. Thiophene                |
| 4. CS <sub>2</sub>  | 8. Dimethyl sulfide         |
|                     | 9. 2-Propanethiol           |
|                     | 10. 1-Propanethiol          |
|                     | 11. 2-Methyl-2-propanethiol |
|                     | 12. 2-Methyl-1-propanethiol |
|                     | 13. 1-Methyl-1-propanethiol |
|                     | 14. 1-Butanethiol           |

Chromatogram courtesy of OI Analytical.

GCPE020

**Mercaptans**

**Column:** GS-GasPro  
113-4332  
30 m x 0.32 mm

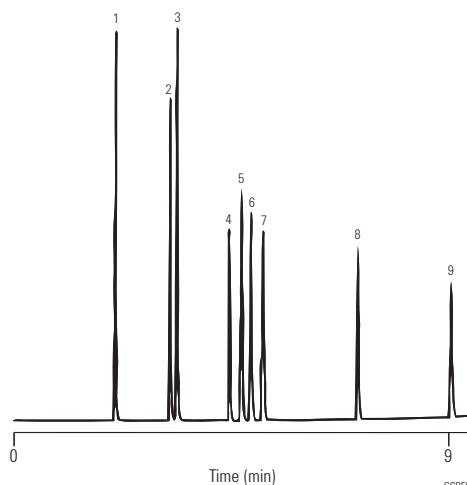
**Carrier:** Helium at 25 cm/sec

**Oven:** 175°C for 2 min  
175-260°C at 10°/min

**Injection:** Split  
Split flow 80 mL/min

**Detector:** FID

**Sample:** 0.2 mL



- |                                |
|--------------------------------|
| 1. Ethyl mercaptan             |
| 2. 2-Propyl mercaptan          |
| 3. 1-Propyl mercaptan          |
| 4. 2-Methyl-2-propyl mercaptan |
| 5. 2-Methyl-1-propyl mercaptan |
| 6. 1-Methyl-1-propyl mercaptan |
| 7. 1-Butyl mercaptan           |
| 8. 1-Pentyl mercaptan          |
| 9. 1-Hexyl mercaptan           |

**Suggested Supplies**

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** Direct, 1.5 mm ID, 18740-80200

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

GCPE021



For a comprehensive listing of chromatograms searchable by compound name, visit our online Chromatogram Library at [www.agilent.com/chem/library](http://www.agilent.com/chem/library)

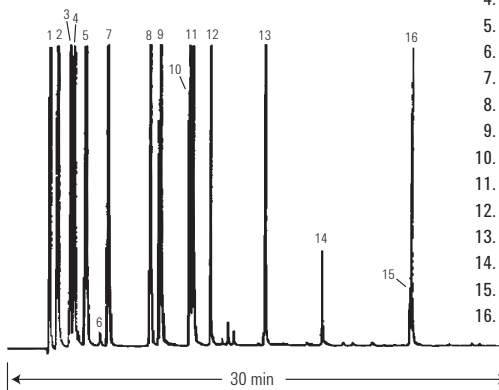
**Sulfur Compounds in Natural Gas – Synthetic Mixture**

**Column:** HP-1  
19091Z-205  
50 m x 0.20 mm, 0.50 µm

**Carrier:** Helium  
**Oven:** 35°C for 10 min  
35-300°C at 7°C/min  
**Injection:** Split 100:1  
**Detector:** FPD  
**Sample:** 0.5 mL

**Suggested Supplies**

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759  
**Liner:** Direct, 1.5 mm ID, 18740-80200  
**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885



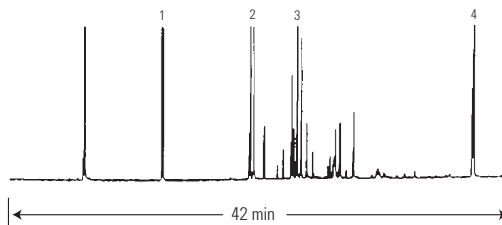
1. Hydrogen sulfide
2. Methyl mercaptan
3. Ethyl mercaptan
4. Dimethyl sulfide
5. Isopropyl mercaptan
6. tert-Butyl mercaptan
7. n-Propyl mercaptan
8. Thiophene and sec-Butyl mercaptan
9. Isobutyl mercaptan
10. n-Butyl mercaptan
11. tert-Amyl mercaptan
12. Isoamyl mercaptan
13. n-Amyl mercaptan
14. n-Hexyl mercaptan
15. tert-Dibutyl disulfide
16. n-Octyl mercaptan

GCPE022

**Sulfur Compounds in Naphtha**

**Column:** HP-PONA  
19091S-001  
50 m x 0.20 mm, 0.50 µm

**Carrier:** Helium, 26 cm/sec  
**Oven:** 35°C for 15 min  
35-70°C at 8°C/min  
70-130°C at 15°C/min  
**Injection:** Split ratio 400:1  
**Detector:** FPD  
**Sample:** 3 µL



1. Thiophene
2. Methyl thiophenes
3. Ethyl and dimethyl thiophenes
4. Benzothiophene

GCPE023



For a comprehensive listing of chromatograms searchable by compound name, visit our online Chromatogram Library at [www.agilent.com/chem/library](http://www.agilent.com/chem/library)



**Aromatics Analysis –  
ASTM D16 Analytes**

**Column:** HP-INNOWax  
19091N-216  
60 m x 0.32 mm, 0.50 µm

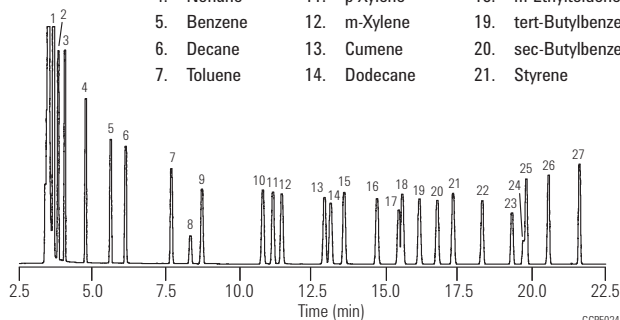
**Carrier:** Helium at 20 psi,  
constant pressure mode

**Oven:** 75°C for 10 min  
3°C/min to 100°C  
10°C/min to 145°C

**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
Split ratio 100:1 to 400:1

**Detector:** FID, 250°C  
Data acquisition rate at 20 Hz

- |                |                  |                       |                           |
|----------------|------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. Heptane     | 8. 1-4-Dioxane   | 15. o-Xylene          | 22. Tridecane             |
| 2. Cyclohexane | 9. Undecane      | 16. Propylbenzene     | 23. Diethylbenzene isomer |
| 3. Octane      | 10. Ethylbenzene | 17. p-Ethyltoluene    | 24. Diethylbenzene isomer |
| 4. Nonane      | 11. p-Xylene     | 18. m-Ethyltoluene    | 25. n-Butylbenzene        |
| 5. Benzene     | 12. m-Xylene     | 19. tert-Butylbenzene | 26. α-Methylstyrene       |
| 6. Decane      | 13. Cumene       | 20. sec-Butylbenzene  | 27. Phenylacetylene       |
| 7. Toluene     | 14. Dodecane     | 21. Styrene           |                           |



GCPE024

**Aromatics Analysis – Ethylbenzene  
Impurities**

**Column:** HP-INNOWax  
19091N-216  
60 m x 0.32 mm, 0.50 µm

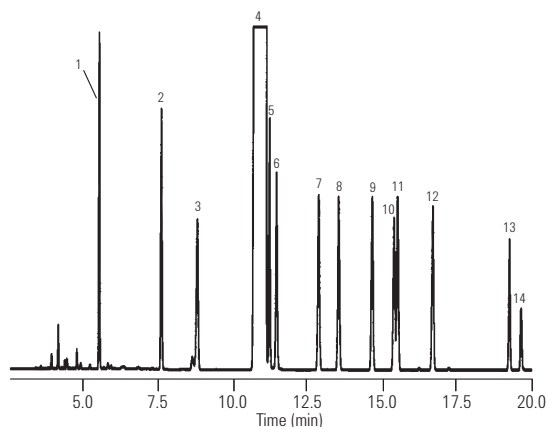
**Carrier:** Helium at 20 psi, constant pressure mode

**Oven:** 75°C for 10 min  
3°C/min to 100°C  
10°C/min to 145°C

**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
Split ratio 100:1 to 400:1

**Detector:** FID, 250°C  
Data acquisition rate at 20 Hz

- |                     |
|---------------------|
| 1. Benzene          |
| 2. Toluene          |
| 3. Undecane         |
| 4. Ethylbenzene     |
| 5. p-Xylene         |
| 6. m-Xylene         |
| 7. Isopropylbenzene |
| 8. o-Xylene         |
| 9. n-Propylbenzene  |
| 10. p-Ethyltoluene  |
| 11. m-Ethyltoluene  |
| 12. s-Butylbenzene  |
| 13. Diethylbenzene  |
| 14. Diethylbenzene  |



GCPE025

### Impurities in p-Xylene – ASTM D3798

**Column:** HP-INNOWax  
19091N-216  
60 m x 0.32 mm, 0.50 µm

**Carrier:** Helium, 32 cm/sec, 19.9 psi (60°C),  
2.5 mL/min constant flow

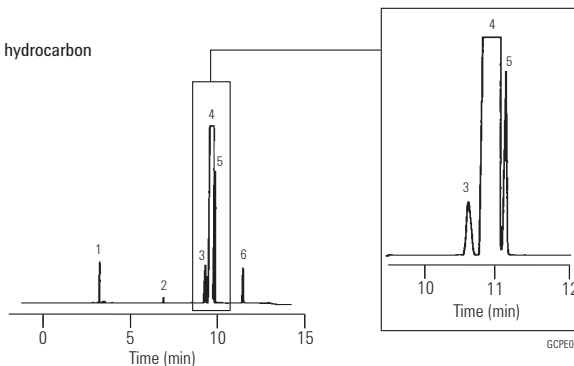
**Oven:** 60°C for 1 min  
60-92°C at 4°C/min  
92°C for 4.5 min  
92-220°C at 20°C/min  
220°C for 5 min

**Injection:** Split, 220°C  
Split ratio 100:1

**Detector:** FID, 270°C

**Sample:** 0.5 µL  
Neat, 99%+

1. Non aromatic hydrocarbon
2. Toluene
3. Ethylbenzene
4. p-Xylene
5. m-Xylene
6. o-Xylene



### Ethylene Oxide Synthetic Standard

**Column:** HP PLOT Q  
19095P-Q04  
30 m x 0.53 mm, 40 µm

**Carrier:** Helium, 25 psi

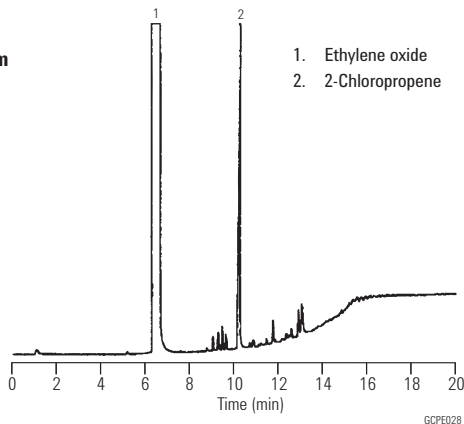
**Oven:** 50°C for 2 min  
50-250°C at 15°C/min

**Injection:** Split ratio 40:1

**Detector:** FID

**Sample:** 1 µL liquid injection  
sample 2000 ppm v/v

1. Ethylene oxide
2. 2-Chloropropene



#### Suggested Supplies

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759

**Liner:** General purpose split/splitless liner, taper, glass wool, 5183-4711

**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885

**Syringe:** 10 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1267

### Oxygenates

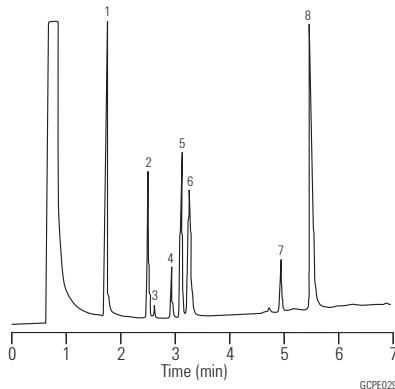
**Column:** HP PLOT Q  
19095P-Q04  
30 m x 0.53 mm, 40 µm

**Carrier:** Helium, 25 psig

**Oven:** 150°C for 2 min  
150-250°C at 15°C/min

**Detector:** FID

1. Ethanol
2. 2-Propanone
3. Dichloromethane
4. Acetic acid, methyl ester
5. Diethyl ether
6. Pentane
7. Acetic acid, ethyl ester
8. Hexane



**Oxygenates in Gasoline  
ASTM D5599 (GC-OFID)**

**Column:** HP-1  
19091Z-236  
60 m x 0.25 mm, 1.00 µm

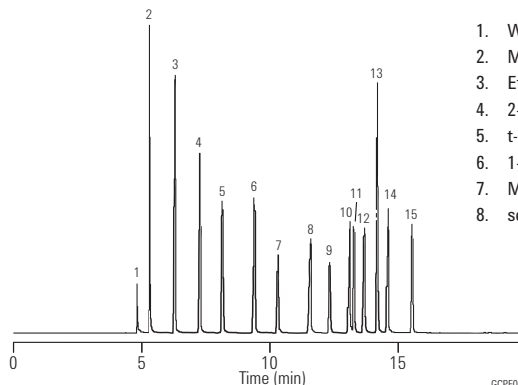
**Carrier:** Helium 30 cm/sec constant flow

**Oven:** 40°C for 6 min  
40-50°C at 5°C/min  
50°C for 4 min  
50-175°C at 25°C/min  
175°C for 5 min

**Injection:** Split ratio 150:1

**Detector:** Wasson ECE OFID

**Sample:** 0.5 µL



- |                |                         |
|----------------|-------------------------|
| 1. Water       | 9. DIPE                 |
| 2. Methanol    | 10. Isobutanol          |
| 3. Ethanol     | 11. ETBE                |
| 4. 2-Propanol  | 12. TAA                 |
| 5. t-Butanol   | 13. 1,2-Dimethoxyethane |
| 6. 1-Propanol  | 14. 1-Butanol           |
| 7. MTBE        | 15. TAME                |
| 8. sec-Butanol |                         |

**Denatured Fuel Ethanol – ASTM D5501**

**Column:** HP-1  
19091Z-530  
100 m x 0.25 mm, 0.50 µm

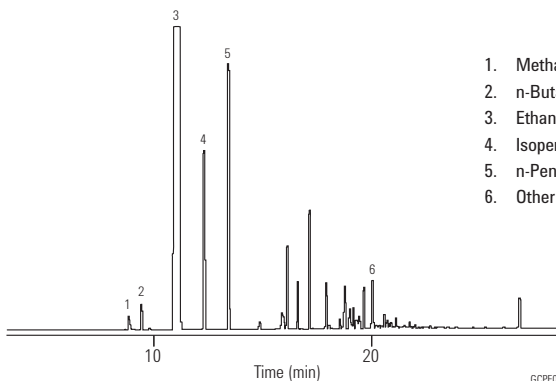
**Carrier:** Helium 24 cm/sec

**Oven:** 15°C for 12 min  
15-250°C at 19°C/min  
250°C for 20 min

**Injection:** Split ratio 200:1

**Detector:** FID 250°C  
Nitrogen makeup gas at 30 mL/min

**Sample:** 0.5 µL



- |                       |
|-----------------------|
| 1. Methanol           |
| 2. n-Butane           |
| 3. Ethanol            |
| 4. Isopentane         |
| 5. n-Pentane          |
| 6. Other hydrocarbons |

**Unleaded Gasoline**

**Column:** DB-Petro  
122-10a6  
100 m x 0.25 mm, 0.50 µm

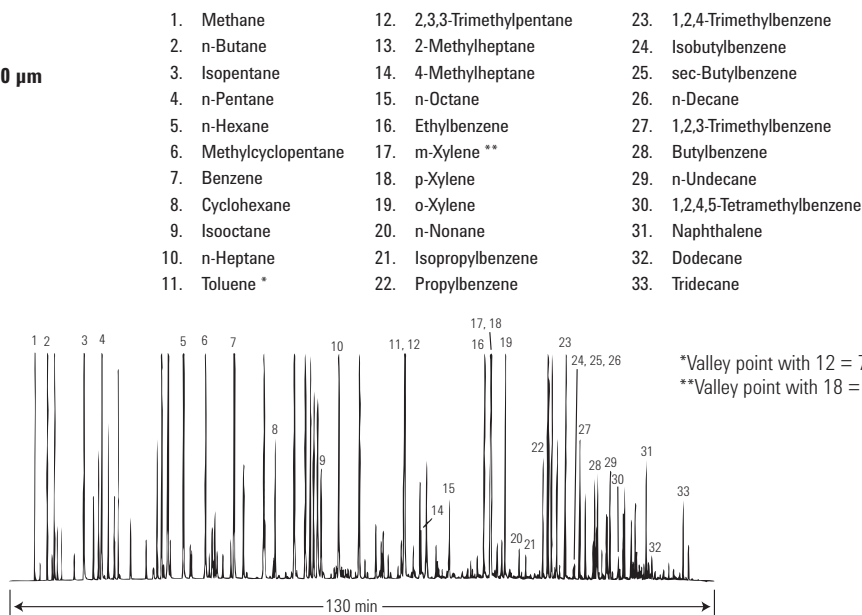
**Carrier:** Helium at 25.6 cm/sec

**Oven:** 0°C for 15 min  
0-50°C at 1°/min  
50-130°C at 2°/min  
130-180°C at 4°/min  
180°C for 20 min

**Injection:** Split, 200°C  
Split ratio 1:300

**Detector:** FID, 250°C  
Nitrogen makeup gas at 30 mL/min

**Sample:** 1 µL of neat sample



- |                       |                            |                                |
|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. Methane            | 12. 2,3,3-Trimethylpentane | 23. 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene     |
| 2. n-Butane           | 13. 2-Methylheptane        | 24. Isobutylbenzene            |
| 3. Isopentane         | 14. 4-Methylheptane        | 25. sec-Butylbenzene           |
| 4. n-Pentane          | 15. n-Octane               | 26. n-Decane                   |
| 5. n-Hexane           | 16. Ethylbenzene           | 27. 1,2,3-Trimethylbenzene     |
| 6. Methylcyclopentane | 17. m-Xylene **            | 28. Butylbenzene               |
| 7. Benzene            | 18. p-Xylene               | 29. n-Undecane                 |
| 8. Cyclohexane        | 19. o-Xylene               | 30. 1,2,4,5-Tetramethylbenzene |
| 9. Isooctane          | 20. n-Nonane               | 31. Naphthalene                |
| 10. n-Heptane         | 21. Isopropylbenzene       | 32. Dodecane                   |
| 11. Toluene *         | 22. Propylbenzene          | 33. Tridecane                  |

\*Valley point with 12 = 78%  
\*\*Valley point with 18 = 87%

**PONA Mix as Specified by AFNOR Method #2**

**Column:** DB-Petro  
122-10A6E  
50 m x 0.20 mm, 0.5 µm

**Carrier:** Helium at 16.7 cm/sec,  
measured at 35°C

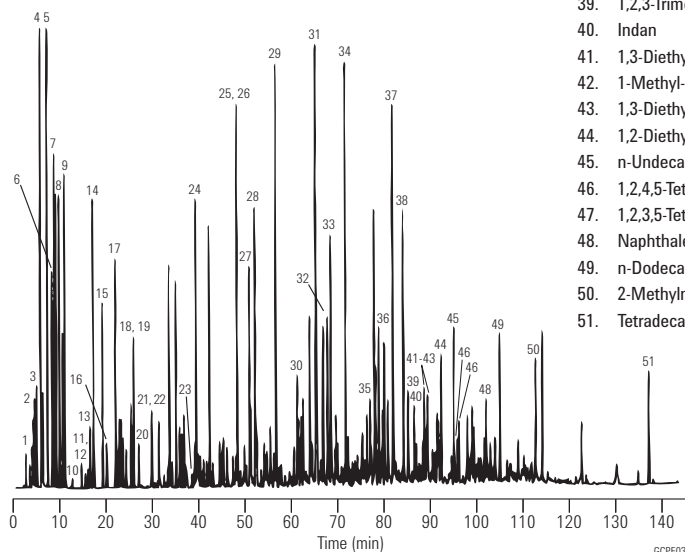
**Oven:** 10°C for 15 min  
10-70°C at 1.3°/min  
70-250°C at 1.7°/min

**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
Split ratio 1:200

**Detector:** FID, 250°C  
Nitrogen makeup gas  
at 30 mL/min

**Sample:** 0.3 µL petroleum reformate

- |                        |                             |                                |
|------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. Ethane              | 13. 2,3-Dimethylbutane      | 26. 2,3,3-Trimethylpentane     |
| 2. Propane             | 14. 2-Methylpentane         | 27. 2-Methylheptane            |
| 3. n-Butane            | 15. 3-Methylpentane         | 28. 3-Methylheptane            |
| 4. Ethanol             | 16. 2-Methyl-1-pentene      | 29. n-Octane                   |
| 5. Isopentane          | 17. n-Hexane                | 30. Ethylbenzene               |
| 6. 1-Pentene           | 18. 2,2-Dimethylpentane     | 31. m-Xylene                   |
| 7. 2-Methyl-1-butene   | 19. Methylcyclopentane      | 32. p-Xylene                   |
| 8. n-Pentane           | 20. 2,4-Dimethylpentane     | 33. o-Xylene                   |
| 9. 2-Methyl-2-butene   | 21. Benzene                 | 34. n-Nonane                   |
| 10. 2,2-Dimethylbutane | 22. 1-Methyl-1-cyclopentene | 35. n-Propylbenzene            |
| 11. 1-Cyclopentene     | 23. Isooctane               | 36. 1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene     |
| 12. Cyclopentane       | 24. n-Heptane               | 37. 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene     |
|                        | 25. Toluene                 | 38. n-Decane                   |
|                        |                             | 39. 1,2,3-Trimethylbenzene     |
|                        |                             | 40. Indan                      |
|                        |                             | 41. 1,3-Diethylbenzene         |
|                        |                             | 42. 1-Methyl-3-propylbenzene   |
|                        |                             | 43. 1,3-Diethyl-5-ethylbenzene |
|                        |                             | 44. 1,2-Diethyl-4-ethylbenzene |
|                        |                             | 45. n-Undecane                 |
|                        |                             | 46. 1,2,4,5-Tetramethylbenzene |
|                        |                             | 47. 1,2,3,5-Tetramethylbenzene |
|                        |                             | 48. Naphthalene                |
|                        |                             | 49. n-Dodecane                 |
|                        |                             | 50. 2-Methylnaphthalene        |
|                        |                             | 51. Tetradecane                |



GCPE033

**Aromatics in Finished Gasoline – ASTM Method 5769**

**Column:** DB-1  
122-1063  
60 m x 0.25 mm, 1.00 µm

**Carrier:** Helium at 35 cm/sec,  
measured at 50°C

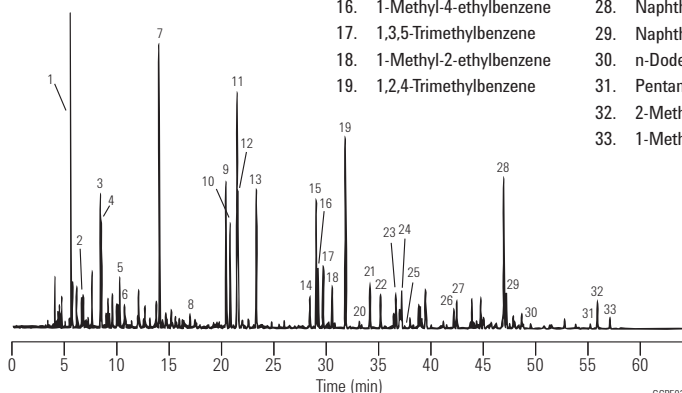
**Oven:** 50°C for 1 min  
50-190°C at 2°/min  
190°C for 1 min

**Injection:** Split, 250°C  
Split ratio 1:100

**Detector:** MSD

**Sample:** 0.3 µL unleaded gasoline  
Calib std: ASTM/EPA gasoline  
refinery aromatics  
(AccuStandard M-GRA-CAL/IS-SET)

- |                                   |                             |                                |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. Methyl-tert-butyl-ether (MTBE) | 8. n-Octane                 | 20. n-Decane                   |
| 2. n-Hexane                       | 9. Ethylbenzene-d10 (IS)    | 21. 1,2,3-Trimethylbenzene     |
| 3. Benzene-d6 (IS)                | 10. Ethylbenzene            | 22. Indan                      |
| 4. Benzene                        | 11. m-Xylene                | 23. 1,4-Diethylbenzene         |
| 5. Isooctane                      | 12. p-Xylene                | 24. n-Butylbenzene (valley)    |
| 6. n-Heptane                      | 13. o-Xylene                | 25. 1,2-Diethylbenzene         |
| 7. Toluene                        | 14. n-Propylbenzene         | 26. 1,2,4,5-Tetramethylbenzene |
|                                   | 15. 1-Methyl-3-ethylbenzene | 27. 1,2,3,5-Tetramethylbenzene |
|                                   | 16. 1-Methyl-4-ethylbenzene | 28. Naphthalene-d8 (IS)        |
|                                   | 17. 1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene  | 29. Naphthalene                |
|                                   | 18. 1-Methyl-2-ethylbenzene | 30. n-Dodecane                 |
|                                   | 19. 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene  | 31. Pentamethylbenzene         |
|                                   |                             | 32. 2-Methylnaphthalene        |
|                                   |                             | 33. 1-Methylnaphthalene        |



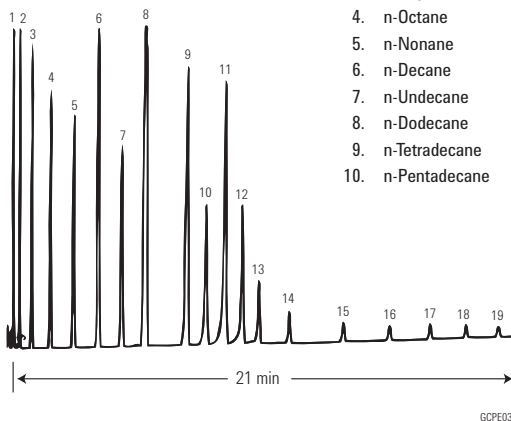
GCPE034

**Simulated Distillation**

**Column:** DB-2887  
125-2814  
10 m x 0.53 mm, 3.00 µm

**Carrier:** Helium at 7 mL/min  
**Oven:** 35-350°C at 15°/min  
**Injection:** Direct  
**Detector:** FID  
Nitrogen makeup gas  
at 30 mL/min

- |                   |                       |
|-------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. n-Pentane      | 11. n-Hexadecane      |
| 2. n-Hexane       | 12. n-Heptadecane     |
| 3. n-Heptane      | 13. n-Octadecane      |
| 4. n-Octane       | 14. n-Eicosane        |
| 5. n-Nonane       | 15. n-Tetracosane     |
| 6. n-Decane       | 16. n-Octacosane      |
| 7. n-Undecane     | 17. n-Dotriacontane   |
| 8. n-Dodecane     | 18. n-Hexatriacontane |
| 9. n-Tetradecane  | 19. n-Tetracontane    |
| 10. n-Pentadecane |                       |



**Suggested Supplies**

**Septum:** 11 mm Certified BTO septa, 5183-4757  
**Liner:** Direct connect, dual taper, deactivated, 4 mm ID, G1544-80700  
**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885  
**Syringe:** 10 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1267

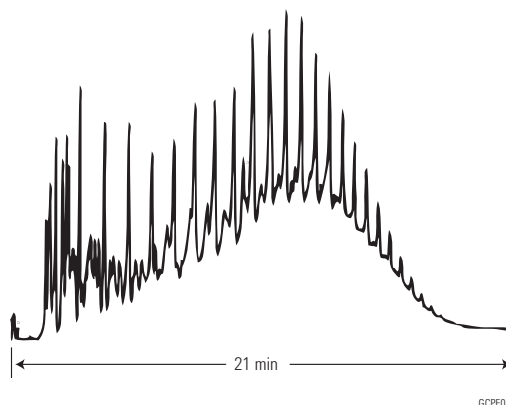
**Reference Gas Oil**

**Column:** DB-2887  
125-2814  
10 m x 0.53 mm, 3.00 µm

**Carrier:** Helium at 7 mL/min  
**Oven:** 35-350°C at 15°/min  
**Injection:** Direct  
**Detector:** FID  
Nitrogen makeup gas  
at 30 mL/min

**Suggested Supplies**

**Septum:** 11 mm Advanced Green septa, 5183-4759  
**Liner:** Direct connect, dual taper, deactivated, 4 mm ID, G1544-80700  
**Seal:** Gold plated seal, 18740-20885  
**Syringe:** 10 µL tapered, FN 23-26s/42/HP, 5181-1267



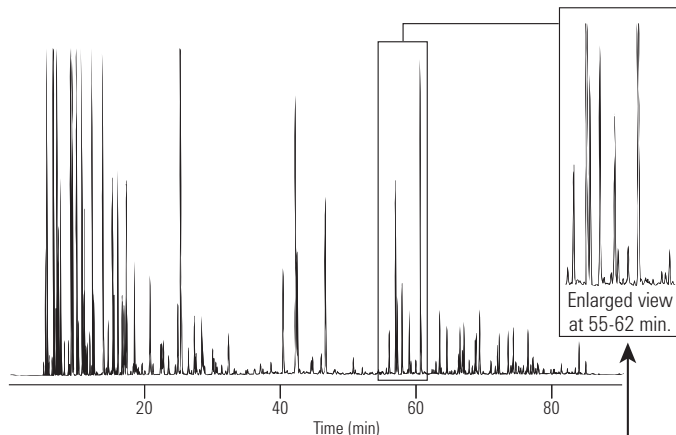
For a comprehensive listing of chromatograms searchable by compound name, visit our online Chromatogram Library at [www.agilent.com/chem/library](http://www.agilent.com/chem/library)

**Regular Unleaded Gasoline  
(California Phase 1) – "Normal" GC Run I**

**Column:** DB-Petro  
122-10a6  
100 m x 0.25 mm, 0.50 µm

**Carrier:** Hydrogen at 31 cm/sec  
**Oven:** 35°C for 9.5 min  
35-45°C at 13.3°/min  
45°C for 11 min  
45-60°C at 1.4°/min  
60°C for 11 min  
60-220°C at 2.7°/min  
220°C for 3.6 min

**Injection:** Split ratio 1:200  
**Detector:** FID, 300°C  
**Sample:** 0.2 µL

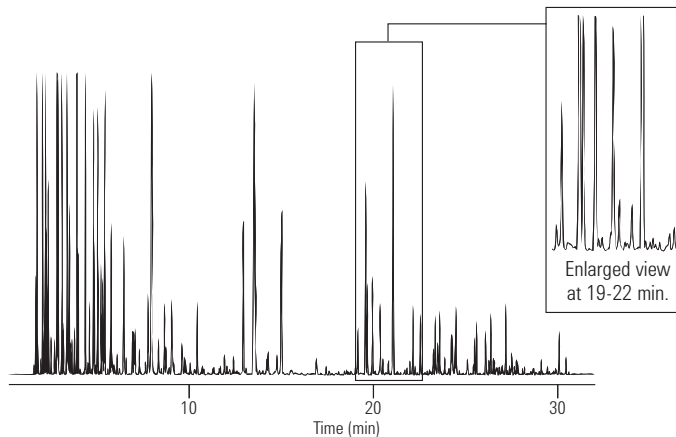


**Regular Unleaded Gasoline  
(California Phase 1) – "Normal" GC Run II**

**Column:** DB-1  
127-1046  
40 m x 0.10 mm, 0.20 µm

**Carrier:** Hydrogen at 34.8 cm/sec  
**Oven:** 35°C for 3.6 min  
35-45°C at 36.1°/min  
45°C for 4.2 min  
45-60°C at 3.9°/min  
60°C for 4.2 min  
60-220°C at 6.9°/min  
220°C for 1.4 min

**Injection:** Split ratio 1:400  
**Detector:** FID, 300°C  
**Sample:** 0.2 µL



**Compare  
Resolution**

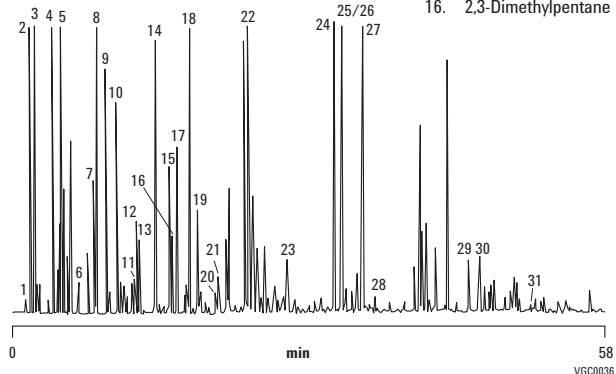
GCPE037

**Gasoline unleaded ASTM D 5769**

**Column:** CP-Sil PONA CB  
CP7530  
100 m x 0.25 mm, 0.50 µm

**Sample:** 0.1 µL  
**Carrier:** Helium, 240 pKa (2.4 bar, 34 psi)  
**Oven:** 35°C (7 min) to 250°C, 3°C/min  
**Injection:** Split 80 mL/min  
**Detector:** FID

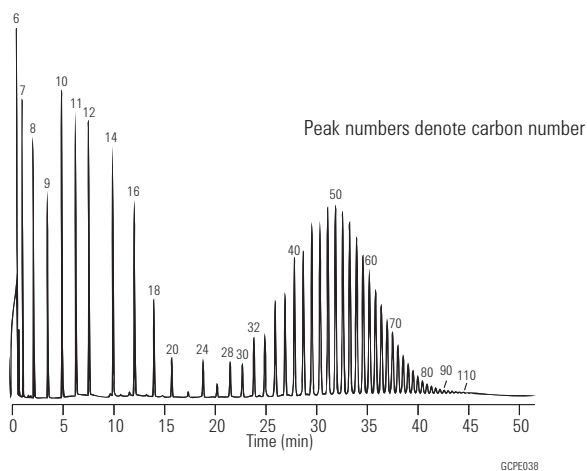
- |                       |                         |                                    |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1. Propane            | 8. 2-Methylpentane      | 17. 3-Methylhexane                 |
| 2. Isobutane          | 9. 3-Methylpentane      | 18. Tert. amyl methyl ether (TAME) |
| 3. Butane             | 10. Hexane              | 19. Unknown                        |
| 4. 2-Methylbutane     | 11. 2,2-Dimethylpentane | 20. 2,2-Dimethylhexane             |
| 5. Pentane            | 12. Methylcyclopentane  | 21. Methylcyclohexane              |
| 6. 2,2-Dimethylbutane | 13. 2,4-Dimethylpentane | 22. Toluene                        |
| 7. 2,3-Dimethylbutane | 14. Benzene             | 23. Octane                         |
|                       | 15. 2-Methylhexane      | 24. Ethylbenzene                   |
|                       | 16. 2,3-Dimethylpentane | 25. p-Xylene                       |
|                       |                         | 26. m-Xylene                       |
|                       |                         | 27. o-Xylene                       |
|                       |                         | 28. Nonane                         |
|                       |                         | 29. Decane                         |
|                       |                         | 30. 1,2,3-Trimethylbenzene         |
|                       |                         | 31. Undecane                       |



**n-Paraffin Standard**

**Column:** DB-HT SimDis  
145-1001  
5 m x 0.53 mm, 0.15 µm

**Carrier:** Helium at 18 mL/min, measured at 35°C  
**Oven:** -30-430°C at 10°/min  
**Injection:** OPTIC PTV  
55-450°C at 2°/sec  
**Detector:** FID, 450°C  
Nitrogen makeup gas at 15 mL/min  
**Sample:** 0.5 µL of about 2% n-paraffins in CS<sub>2</sub>



## Polyethylene

**Column:** DB-1  
125-1011  
15 m x 0.53 mm, 0.15 µm

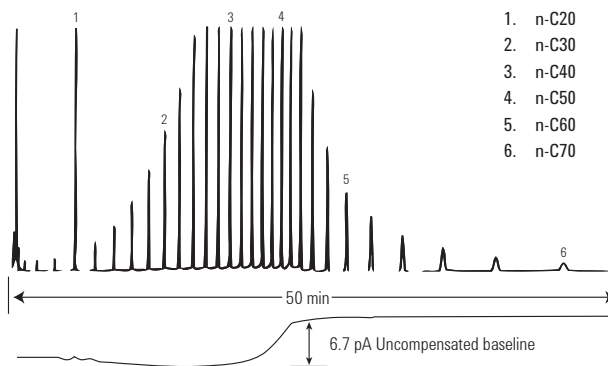
**Carrier:** Helium at 8 mL/min

**Oven:** 120-360°C at 10°/min

**Injection:** Split ratio 1:500

**Detector:** FID, 300°C  
Nitrogen makeup gas at 30 mL/min

**Sample:** 0.5 µL  
3% Solution in CS<sub>2</sub>



GCP6039

## Direct Injection of Gasoline and Diesel Fuel in Methylene Chloride

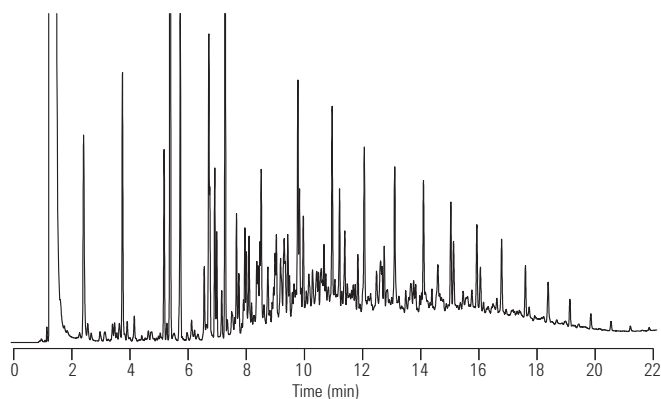
**Column:** DB-TPH  
124-1632  
30 m x 0.45 mm, 1.00 µm

**Carrier:** Helium at 67 cm/sec, measured at 40°C

**Oven:** 40°C for 2 min  
40-280°C at 12°/min

**Injection:** Megabore Direct, 250°C

**Detector:** FID, 250°C  
Nitrogen makeup gas at 30 mL/min



GCGAS001

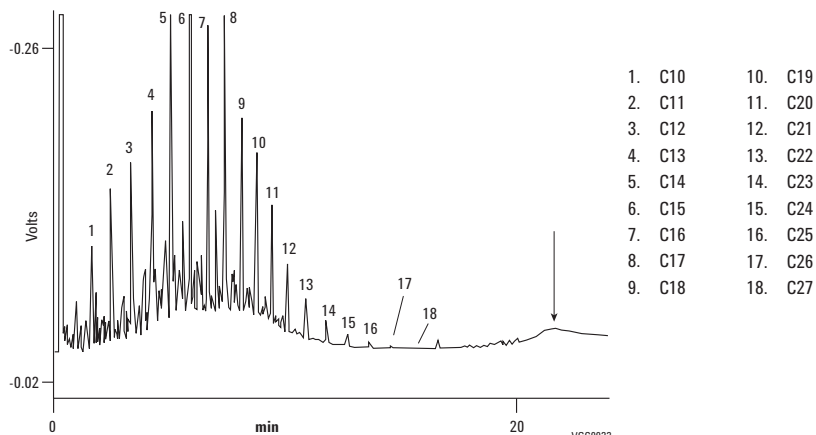
## Diesel analysis

**Column:** VF-5ht Fused Silica  
CP9047  
15 m x 0.32 mm, 0.10 µm

**Carrier:** H<sub>2</sub>, 60 kPa, 0.6 bar, 8.6 psi

**Oven:** 50°C (1 min), 15°C to 180°C,  
7°C to 230°C, 30°C to 380°C

**Detector:** FID



VGC0033

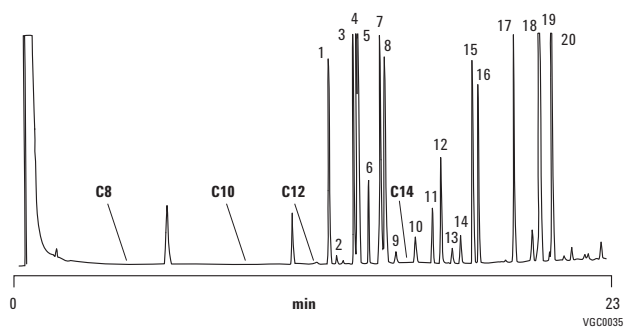


**Analysis of oxygenates in a C1 to C5 hydrocarbon mix**

**Column:** CP-Lowox  
CP8587  
10 m x 0.53 mm, 10.00 µm

**Sample:** 1 µL  
**Sample Conc:** 0.01% per compound  
**Solvent:** Cyclohexane  
**Carrier:** He, 28.8 kPa (0.288 bar, 4.1 psi)  
**Oven:** 50°C (5 min) to 240°C, 10°C/min  
**Injection:** Split, T=250°C  
**Detector:** FID, T=250°C

- |                               |  |
|-------------------------------|--|
| 1. Acetaldehyde               | 11. Methanol                           |
| 2. Diethyl ether              | 12. Acetone                            |
| 3. Ethyl tert-butyl ether     | 13. Isovaleraldehyde                   |
| 4. Methyl tert-butyl ether    | 14. Valeraldehyde                      |
| 5. Diisopropyl ether          | 15. 2-Butanone                         |
| 6. Propionaldehyde (propanol) | 16. Ethanol                            |
| 7. Tert-amyl methyl ether     | 17. 1-Propanol                         |
| 8. Dipropyl ether             | 18. 2-Methyl-1-propanol (isobutanol)   |
| 9. Isobutyraldehyde           | 19. 2-Methyl-2-propanol (tert-butanol) |
| 10. Butyraldehyde             | 20. 1-Butanol                          |



For a comprehensive listing of chromatograms searchable by compound name, visit our online Chromatogram Library at [www.agilent.com/chem/library](http://www.agilent.com/chem/library)

**Fast Analysis of Aromatic Solvent**

**Column:** HP-INNOWax  
19091N-216  
60 m x 0.32 mm, 0.50 µm

**Carrier:** Helium at 20 psi  
constant pressure mode

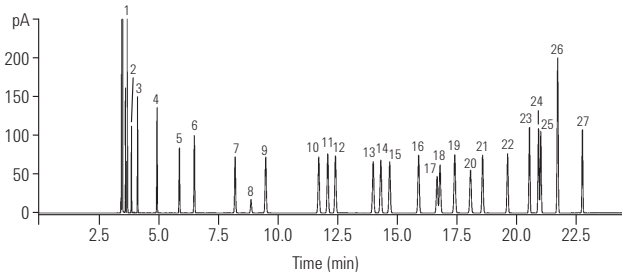
**Oven:** 75°C (10 min); 3°C/min  
to 100°C (0 min)  
10°C/min to 145°C (0 min)

**Injection:** Split/splitless at 250°C  
100:1 split ratio

**Detector:** FID at 250°C

**Sample:** 1.0 µL

**Unified aromatic solvent method**



1. Heptane
2. Cyclohexane
3. Octane
4. Nonane
5. Benzene
6. Decane
7. Toluene
8. 1,4-Dioxan
9. Undecane
10. Ethylbenzene
11. p-Xylene
12. m-Xylene
13. Cumene
14. Dodecane
15. o-Xylene
16. Propylbenzene
17. p-Ethyltoluene
18. m-Ethyltoluene
19. t-Butylbenzene
20. s-Butylbenzene
21. Styrene
22. Tridecane
23. 1,3-Diethylbenzene
24. 1,2-Diethylbenzene
25. n-Butylbenzene
26. a-Methylstyrene
27. Phenylacetylene

**Column:** HP-INNOWax  
19091N-577  
20 m x 0.18 mm, 0.18 µm

**Carrier:** Helium at 33 psi  
constant pressure mode

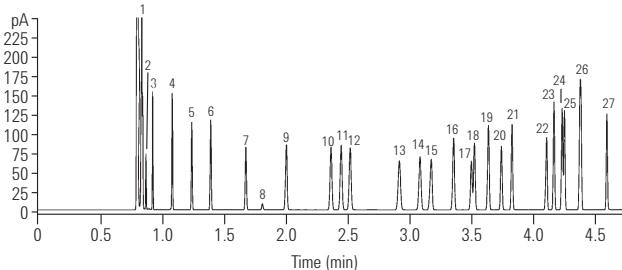
**Oven:** 70°C (3 min); 45°C/min  
to 145°C (1 min)

**Injection:** Split/splitless at 250°C  
100:1 to 600:1 split ratio

**Detector:** FID at 250°C

**Sample:** 0.2 to 1.0 µL

**Optimized unified aromatic solvent method**



GCHE003

This application showcases the practicality using high efficiency GC columns in daily aromatic solvent analysis. The result: a three-fold reduction in run time (compared to a 0.32 mm I.D. column) with no compromise in resolution.

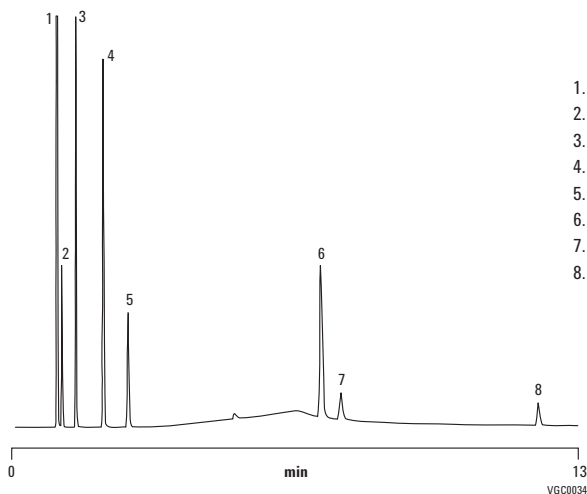


For a comprehensive listing of chromatograms searchable by compound name, visit our online Chromatogram Library at [www.agilent.com/chem/library](http://www.agilent.com/chem/library)

**Analysis of gases C1 to C4**

**Column:** CP-PoraPLOT Q  
**CP7554**  
**25 m x 0.53 mm, 20.00 µm**

**Sample:** 50 µL  
**Carrier:** He, 65 kPa (0.65 bar, 8 psi)  
**Oven:** 40°C (3 min) to 150°C, 10°C/min  
**Injection:** Split, 1:50, T=225°C  
**Detector:** TCD, T=250°C

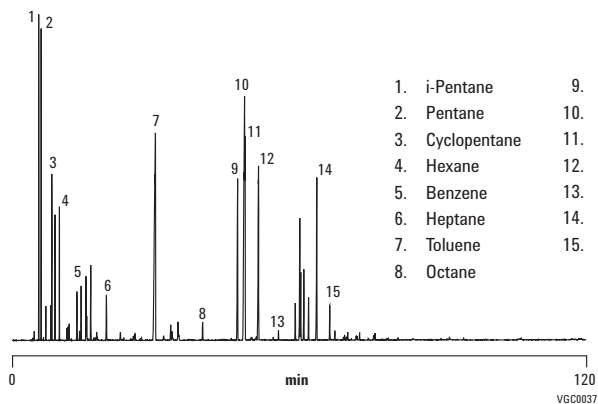


- 1. Carbon monoxide
- 2. Methane
- 3. Carbon dioxide
- 4. Ethylene
- 5. Ethane
- 6. Propylene
- 7. Propane
- 8. Butane

**Detailed hydrocarbon analysis of petroleum naphthas through n-nonane using ASTM D 5134**

**Column:** CP-Sil PONA for ASTM D 5134  
**CP7531**  
**50 m x 0.21 mm, 0.50 µm**

**Sample:** 0.2 µL  
**Carrier:** Helium  
**Oven:** 35°C (30 min) @ 2°C/min to 200°C (10 min)  
**Injection:** Split/splitless 1177, full EFC control, 250°C, split 200 mL/min  
**Detector:** FID, 250°C



- 1. i-Pentane
- 2. Pentane
- 3. Cyclopentane
- 4. Hexane
- 5. Benzene
- 6. Heptane
- 7. Toluene
- 8. Octane
- 9. Ethylbenzene
- 10. p-Xylene
- 11. m-Xylene
- 12. o-Xylene
- 13. Nonane
- 14. t-Butylbenzene
- 15. 1,2,3 Trimethylbenzene



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